CLINTON

Hazard Mitigation Plan



DRAFT

2026-2031

PROMOTING REGIONAL EXCELLENCE SINCE 1968

CMPDD

prepared by

CENTRAL MISSISSIPPI PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT

1020 Centre Pointe Boulevard
Pearl, MS 39208
www.cmpdd.org

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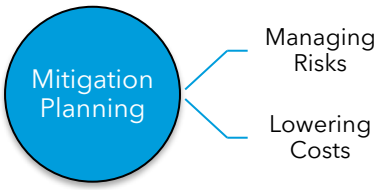
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Introduction and Purpose

The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) defines mitigation as, "*the effort to reduce loss of life and property by lessening the impact of disasters. Mitigation is taking action now – before the next disaster – to reduce human and financial consequences later (analyzing risk, reducing risk, insuring against risk).*"

Predicting where the next disaster will occur, and how severe its impact will be on a community is difficult. Natural disasters can occur at anytime and anyplace. Their human and financial consequences can be significant. Mitigation planning is intended to assist communities in determining their risks to natural disasters and developing an action plan to address the known risks by lessening the impact of natural disasters when they do take place.



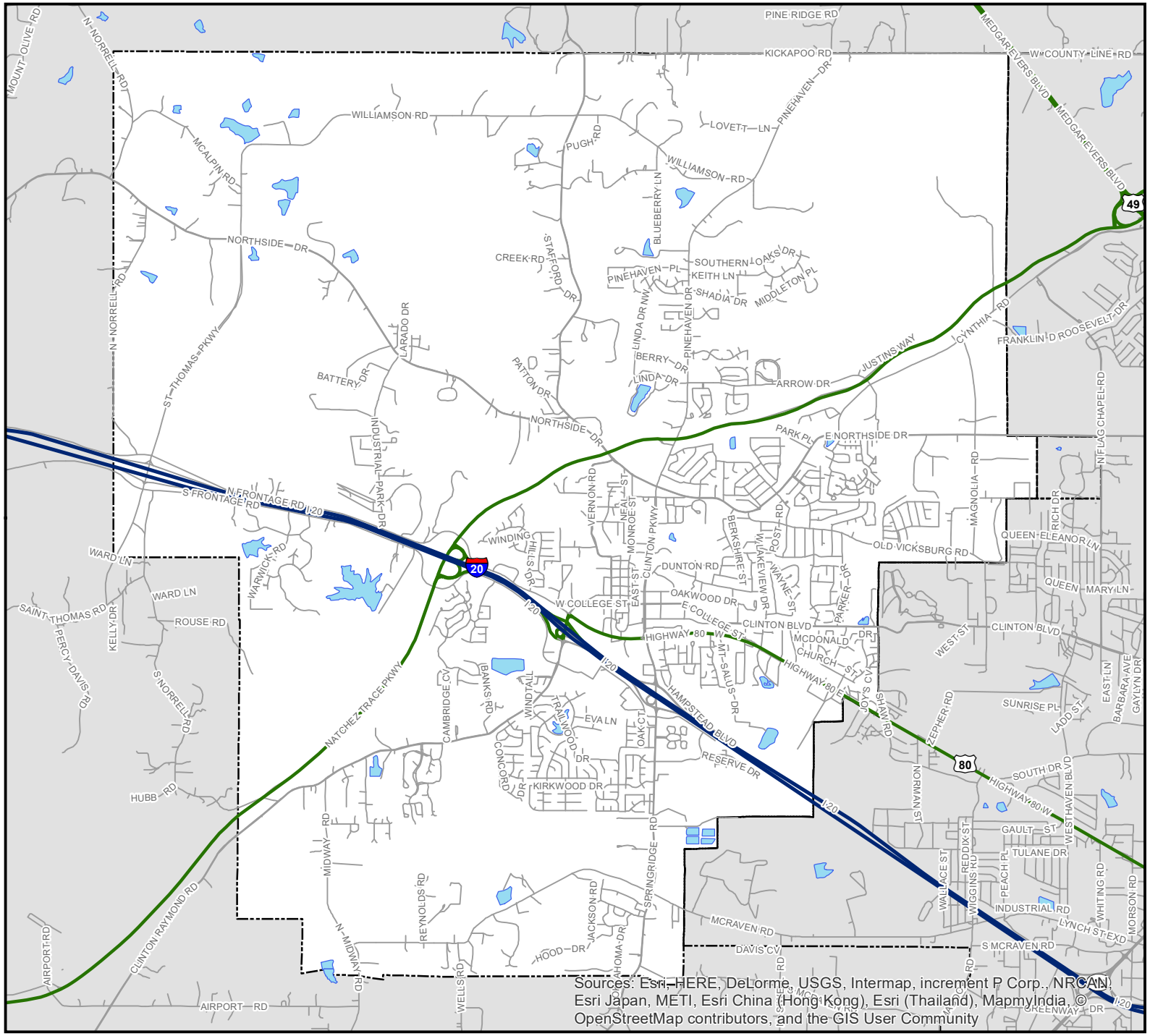
The Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000 (Public Law 106-390) provides the legal basis for mitigation planning requirements for State, local and Indian Tribal governments as a condition for receiving pre- and post- disaster mitigation grant assistance. The Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000 amended the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act by establishing a new set of requirements that emphasize the need for an on-going coordinated mitigation planning process.

In response to the Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000, the City of Clinton has developed this Hazard Mitigation Plan, it is an update to the city's existing Hazard Mitigation Plan approved in 2021.

The purpose of this plan is to document the mitigation planning process carried-out by the City of Clinton, and to provide an integrated strategy for implementing hazard mitigation projects that will minimize future disaster impacts and losses. This plan is intended to meet all hazard mitigation planning requirements established by the Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000.

Local officials should use the information contained in this document as a blue print to help reduce the future impacts of known risks in the community. When possible, local officials should commit local funds, as well as seek Federal and State assistance to carry out the action plan detailed in this document. This plan should; however, be updated as outlined in Section 7 of this plan in order for it to continue to be effective, and to maintain compliance with the Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000.

City of Clinton, MS



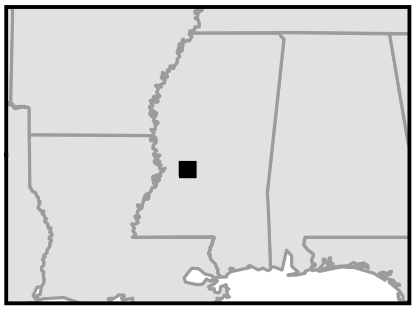
LEGEND

- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads
- Local Roads
- Municipalities
- Counties

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Central Mississippi Planning & Development District



Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, USGS, Intermap, increment P Corp., NRCAN, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), Esri (Thailand), MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

Planning Process

This section of the City of Clinton Mitigation Plan describes the planning process undertaken to develop this plan update. This section includes a description of who was involved in preparing this document; the process utilized to prepare this document; how the public was involved; and an explanation of the major differences between this plan and previously developed plans in the City of Clinton.

Planning Process Summary

The planning process used to develop this plan was based on Section 322 of the Stafford Act, as amended by the Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000 and supporting guidance developed by FEMA. To maintain compliance with the five-year required update process, in November 2025 the city began the plan update process. This document serves as an update for the city's plan approved in 2021.

As the initial step in the planning process, CMPDD in December 2025 contacted the city and requested an updated list of committee members to serve on Clinton's Mitigation Council. The purpose of the Mitigation Council is to serve as the primary point of contact for completing the planning process, and to coordinate information between CMPDD and local officials. Once the City of Clinton appointed committee members, CMPDD was ready to proceed with the planning process. The process used to develop a plan for the City of Clinton included six (6) basic steps:

Task 1	**Organizing the Planning Process / Building the Planning Team**
Task 2	**Community Assessment**
Task 3	**Conduct Risk / Vulnerability Assessment**
Task 4	**Develop Goals and Objectives**
Task 5	**Develop a Mitigation Strategy**
Task 6	**Plan Review, Approval and Adoption**

Each step involved in creating this document built upon the efforts of previous steps to ensure that the mitigation actions outlined at the end of this document have a valid basis for their implementation and truly address actions that will reduce the individual vulnerabilities identified in the City of Clinton. The planning process carried out by the Mitigation Council is detailed below with a listing of basic steps completed during each task, as well as the project timeline:

1. **Organizing the Planning Process/Building the Planning Team**
   - Engage local leadership
   - Establish a Mitigation Council
   - Develop and implement an outreach strategy
   - Develop a project timeline

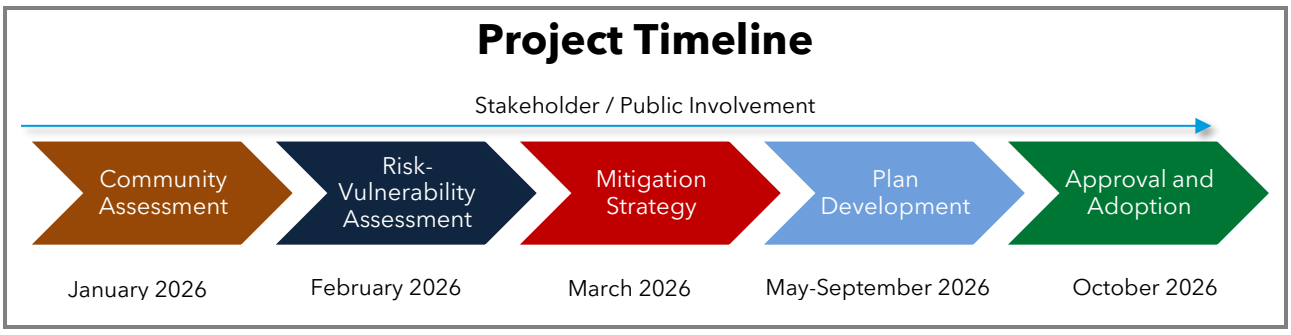
2. **Community Assessment**
   - Review existing plans and policies
   - Develop community profile
   - Identify critical facilities
   - Identify local capabilities
   - Identify participation in the National Flood Insurance Program

3. **Conduct Risk/Vulnerability Assessment**
   - Identify hazards
   - Develop hazard profiles
   - Identify community assets
   - Analyze risks to determine vulnerabilities
   - Summarize overall vulnerabilities

4. **Develop Goals and Objectives**
   - Develop long-term outcomes through goal statements
   - Develop specific objectives for each long-term goal

5. **Develop a Mitigation Strategy**
   - Document progress implementing previous actions
   - Identify an action plan specific to Clinton

6. **Plan Review, Approval, and Adoption**
   - Draft plan review
   - Plan amendments as needed
   - Final plan review
   - Plan adoption



The results of the comprehensive planning process completed by the City of Clinton resulted in the development of this document which contains eight (8) sections. A brief description of each section is provided below:

Section 1 Introduction and Purpose: states the general overall purpose of this document and lists the jurisdiction participating in the planning process.

Section 2 Planning Process: includes a description of who was involved in preparing this document; the process utilized to prepare this document; how the public was involved; and an explanation of the major differences between this plan and previous mitigation plans.

Section 3 Community Profile: describes general information pertaining to the physical setting, population, demographics, and land use patterns within Clinton.

***Section 4 Risk Assessment*:** provides a description of the type, location and extent of all natural hazards that can impact the City of Clinton. Each hazard identified includes a description of the type of hazard, the area that can be affected by the potential hazard, and an analysis of the impact the hazard may have on the area. The assessment conducted in this section is based upon previous occurrences of natural hazards, research material reviewed and a vulnerability assessment completed by the Mitigation Council.

Section 5 Capability Assessment: the capability assessment serves as an instrument for identifying local capabilities, it also provides a means for recognizing gaps and weaknesses that can be resolved through future mitigation actions. The capability assessment section addresses Clinton's participation in the National Flood Insurance Program, as well as capabilities such as administrative, regulatory, and financial abilities.

Section 6 Mitigation Strategy: provides a blueprint the City of Clinton can use to reduce overall vulnerabilities identified in Section 4. This section describes the goals and objectives established by the Mitigation Council and provides an explanation of how individual mitigation actions were prioritized.

Section 7 Plan Maintenance: outlines how this plan will continue to be monitored, evaluated, and updated within a five-year cycle as required by federal regulations. This section explains who will be responsible for maintenance activities. It also provides a methodology and schedule of maintenance activities including a description of how the public will be involved on a continuous basis, and how mitigation practices outlined in this plan will be incorporated into future planning mechanisms.

***Section 8 Plan Adoption*:** documents the city's formal adoption of this plan.

The Planning Team

Those appointed to Clinton's Mitigation Council are listed in Table 2.1. CMPDD met with Mitigation Council members throughout the project to explain each step in the planning process and to provide forms and other tools needed to complete the planning process. It was the responsibility of the Mitigation Council members to meet with small working groups, as needed, to collect data and analyze any information provided by CMPDD.

Table 2.1 **Clinton Mitigation Council Members**

Will Purdie Mayor 300 Jefferson Street Clinton, MS 39060 601-924-5474	
Phillip Lilley Public Works Director P.O Box 156 Clinton, MS 39060-0156 601-924-2239	**Levius Buckley** Fire Chief P.O Box 156 Clinton, MS 39060-0156 601-925-1010
Brandon McKay City Engineer P.O Box 156 Clinton, MS 39060-0156 601-925-6102	**Ford Hayman** Police Chief P.O Box 156 Clinton, MS 39060-0156 601-924-5252
Marlee Price-Cook Director of Communications 300 Jefferson Street Clinton, MS 39060 601-924-5474	**Roy Edwards** Community Development P.O Box 156 Clinton, MS 39060-0156 601-924-2256
Courtney Nunn Parks and Recreation P.O Box 156 Clinton, MS 39060-0156 601-924-6082	

Plan Development Meetings

CMPDD facilitated a series of meetings with the Mitigation Council to ensure involvement of local staff and stakeholders in the development of this plan. The meetings were strategically scheduled throughout the project to gain valuable input from the Mitigation Council and to keep everyone informed of the project's progress. The initial kick-off meeting was held January 15, 2026. The primary purpose of this meeting was to review the planning process in detail, describe individual roles and responsibilities, and begin the data gathering process. CMPDD provided Mitigation Council members with forms to aid in gathering data and deadlines to complete each phase of the planning process during each meeting. Following the initial meeting, several additional meetings, phone calls, mail, and email exchanges occurred were CMPDD was able to gather data needed to complete this plan update. The following page provides meeting dates and copies of sign-in sheets from each meeting.

Mitigation Council Meeting Sign-in Sheets

Clinton, MS - Hazard Mitigation Plan
First Hazard Mitigation Meeting
January 15,2026

First Name	Last Name	Title	Organization	Email	Phone
Levius	Buckley	Fire Chief	Clinton Fire Dept.	LBuckley@Clintonms.org	601-925-1010
Bow	Owen	City Consulting Eng	WGK	engineering@clintonms.org	601-925-4444
Marlee	Price-Cook	Dir. Communications	City	mprice-cook@clintonms.org	601-813-6374
Phillip	Lilley	Director	Clinton P.W	PLilley@ClintonMs.org	601-398-6239
Will	Purdie	Mayor	City	wpurdie@clintonms.org	601-573-7282
Courtney	Nunn	Director of Parks+Rec	City of Clinton	cnunn@clintonms.org	601-218-0608

Clinton, MS - Hazard Mitigation Plan
Draft Hazard Mitigation Meeting
November 5,2026

First Name	Last Name	Title	Organization	Email	Phone
Courtney	Nunn	Director of Parks+Rec	City of Clinton	cnunn@clintonms.org	601-924-6088
Roy	Edwards	Director of Community Development	City of Clinton	redwards@clintonms.org	601-924-2256
Levius	Buckley	Fire Chief	City of Clinton	LBuckley@clintonms.org	601-925-1010
Bow	Owen	Consult. City Engineer	City of Clinton	bowen@wgkengineers.com	601-925-4444
Brandon	McKay	"	"	bmckay@wgkengineers.com	601-925-44444
Madeline	Ezell	planner	cmpdd	mezell@cmpdd.org	769-777-7311

Public Participation and Additional Stakeholder Involvement

CMPDD took an active approach to engaging the public and others that hold a stake in mitigation planning in the development of this mitigation plan. Following a review of steps taken in the development of previous plans, CMPDD devised a public outreach strategy that provided several opportunities for participation by stakeholders, as well as the general public throughout the development of this plan. These opportunities included:

- Visiting the CMPDD Mitigation Planning website page
- Contacting CMPDD to become involved in the planning process
- Reviewing and commenting on the draft document

Mitigation Planning Website

In coordination with the start of this project, CMPDD updated its Mitigation Planning website page, https://cmpdd.org/planning/, to provide information about the City of Clinton's mitigation planning process. The content for the page was updated to include a brief introduction to the hazard mitigation planning process. In addition, plan review opportunities were posted to the site, and those visiting the site were encouraged to get involved in the planning process by contacting CMPDD through the link provided on the site.



The Central Mississippi Planning and Development District (CMPDD) provides a wide range of services to assist member governments with planning, coordination, and implementation of local initiatives. Our goal is to support cities and counties in Central Mississippi with practical and strategic guidance that promotes long-term community development and resilience.

Land Use Planning

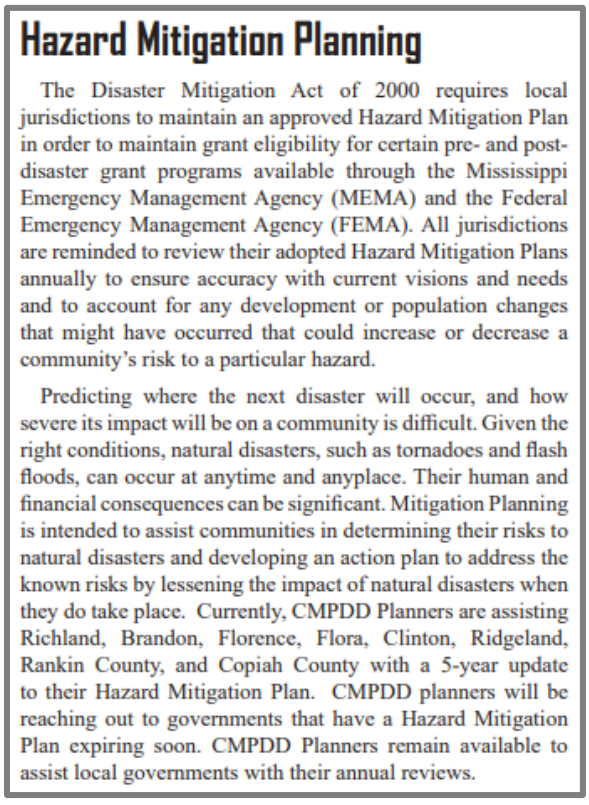
CMPDD works closely with local governments to prepare and update **comprehensive plans**, which serve as long-range guides for growth and development. These plans help communities balance economic development, housing, infrastructure, and natural resources. CMPDD also assists with the development and revision of **zoning ordinances** and **subdivision regulations**, ensuring that land use decisions are consistent with each community's goals and meet legal requirements.

Hazard Mitigation Planning

To promote safer and more resilient communities, CMPDD helps prepare and update **hazard mitigation plans** that identify risks from natural disasters such as floods, tornadoes, and severe storms. These federally approved plans are required to remain eligible for certain FEMA funding opportunities and help guide local actions to reduce or eliminate long-term risk.

News Articles

In addition to the Mitigation Planning website page, CMPDD published news articles in its quarterly newsletters, *The Central Update*, on a regular basis. The newsletter is posted on CMPDD's website, as well as mailed to over 1,100 recipients. Those receiving the newsletter include neighboring communities, regional non-profit organizations, state and federal agencies, local utility providers, colleges and many other key stakeholders across Mississippi. A complete listing of neighboring communities and other key stakeholders receiving the newsletter by mail is available in Appendix A of this document. Each article published encouraged those interested in finding out more about the planning process underway regarding Hazard Mitigation planning efforts to contact CMPDD or to visit the mitigation planning website page for more information.



Hazard Mitigation Planning

The Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000 requires local jurisdictions to maintain an approved Hazard Mitigation Plan in order to maintain grant eligibility for certain pre- and post-disaster grant programs available through the Mississippi Emergency Management Agency (MEMA) and the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). All jurisdictions are reminded to review their adopted Hazard Mitigation Plans annually to ensure accuracy with current visions and needs and to account for any development or population changes that might have occurred that could increase or decrease a community's risk to a particular hazard.

Predicting where the next disaster will occur, and how severe its impact will be on a community is difficult. Given the right conditions, natural disasters, such as tornadoes and flash floods, can occur at anytime and anyplace. Their human and financial consequences can be significant. Mitigation Planning is intended to assist communities in determining their risks to natural disasters and developing an action plan to address the known risks by lessening the impact of natural disasters when they do take place. Currently, CMPDD Planners are assisting Richland, Brandon, Florence, Flora, Clinton, Ridgeland, Rankin County, and Copiah County with a 5-year update to their Hazard Mitigation Plan. CMPDD planners will be reaching out to governments that have a Hazard Mitigation Plan expiring soon. CMPDD Planners remain available to assist local governments with their annual reviews.

Review and Commenting Opportunities

Finally, the public was given the opportunity to review copies of the plan and to provide comments on the Hazard Mitigation Plan for the City of Clinton during two (2) separate public review opportunities. The first opportunity took place during the draft stage of the plan, and the second opportunity took place just prior to formal adoption of the plan. Notices of these public review and comment opportunities were placed on the city's website and posted at various community buildings. Copies of the plan were also made available at City Hall during each comment and review period. Comments received during both public review and comment periods are listed in Table 2.3. All comments received during the two (2) separate public review opportunities were review by the Mitigation Council members after each review opportunity. Any relevant comments received were incorporated by the Mitigation Council into the final document as appropriate.

Table 2.2 **Public Review Opportunities**

Location	**Dates Available**	
	Draft Review	*Final Review*
Central Mississippi PDD 1020 Centre Pointe Blvd. Pearl, MS	11/16-20/2026	n/a
Clinton City Hall 300 Jefferson Street Clinton, MS	11/16-20/2026	n/a

Public Notice: Draft

Public Notice: Final

Table 2.3 **Draft Review Comments**
N/A
Final Review Comments
N/A

Plan Changes

Clinton's latest Hazard Mitigation Plan was adopted in 2021. The plan titled *City of Clinton Hazard Mitigation Plan Update* pertains to just the incorporated limits of the City of Clinton. Basic changes between this plan and previously developed plans include:

- Updated Mitigation Actions related to necessary hazard preparation
- Updated Risk Assessment
- Updated design and formatting

While the overall goal of this plan has not changed since the plan was last updated in 2021, this plan has been updated to reflect current priorities based upon current local capabilities and financial resources. Priority changes include:

- Development of more clear and concise mitigation goals and objectives;
- Development of a mitigation strategy more accurately linked to local capabilities and available financial resources; and
- Development of a mitigation strategy based upon a more detailed risk assessment.

Previous Hazard Mitigation Plans for the City of Clinton include:

- City of Clinton Hazard Mitigation Plan Update 2021 – 2026
- City of Clinton Hazard Mitigation Plan Update 2016 – 2021
- City of Clinton Hazard Mitigation Plan Update 2011 – 2016
- City of Clinton Hazard Mitigation Plan 2005 – 2010

Community Profile

In this Section of the plan, profile information is presented and analyzed to develop an understanding of the components that comprise the City of Clinton. This profile describes general information pertaining to the city's physical setting, population and demographics, general building stock, and land uses in order to develop an understanding of the city's characteristics.

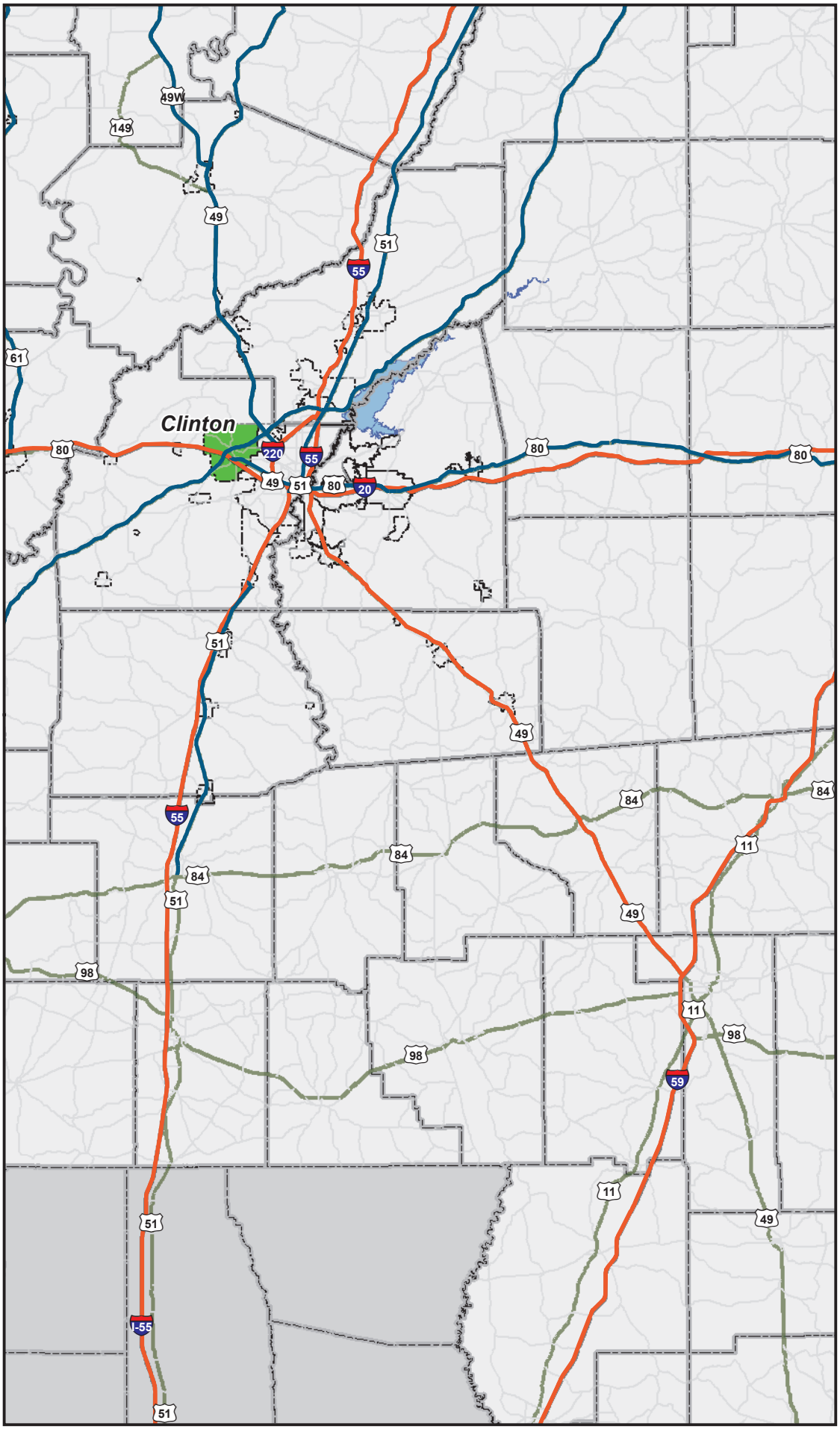
Location

The City of Clinton is located in central Mississippi along Interstate 20 in Hinds County just west of the capital city. The city is one of nine incorporated municipalities in Hinds County.

Transportation Network

The City of Clinton has a well-developed transportation network. Major East/West corridors include Interstate 20 and Highway 80. Major North/South corridors include Clinton Parkway and Springridge Road. Traffic volumes in 2025 averaged 42,000 vehicles per day on Interstate20 between Clinton-Raymond Road and Springridge Road. In comparison, the average daily traffic volume on Pinehaven Road between Northside Drive and Arrow Drive included 13,000 vehicles per day, Map 3.2 depicts the location of major transportation corridors in the City of Clinton and the designated evaluation routes within the County.

Evacuation & Transportation Data for the City of Clinton



Emergency Evacuation Routes

Route Classification

- Primary Evacuation Routes
- Alternate Evacuation Routes
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads
- Municipalities
- County Boundaries

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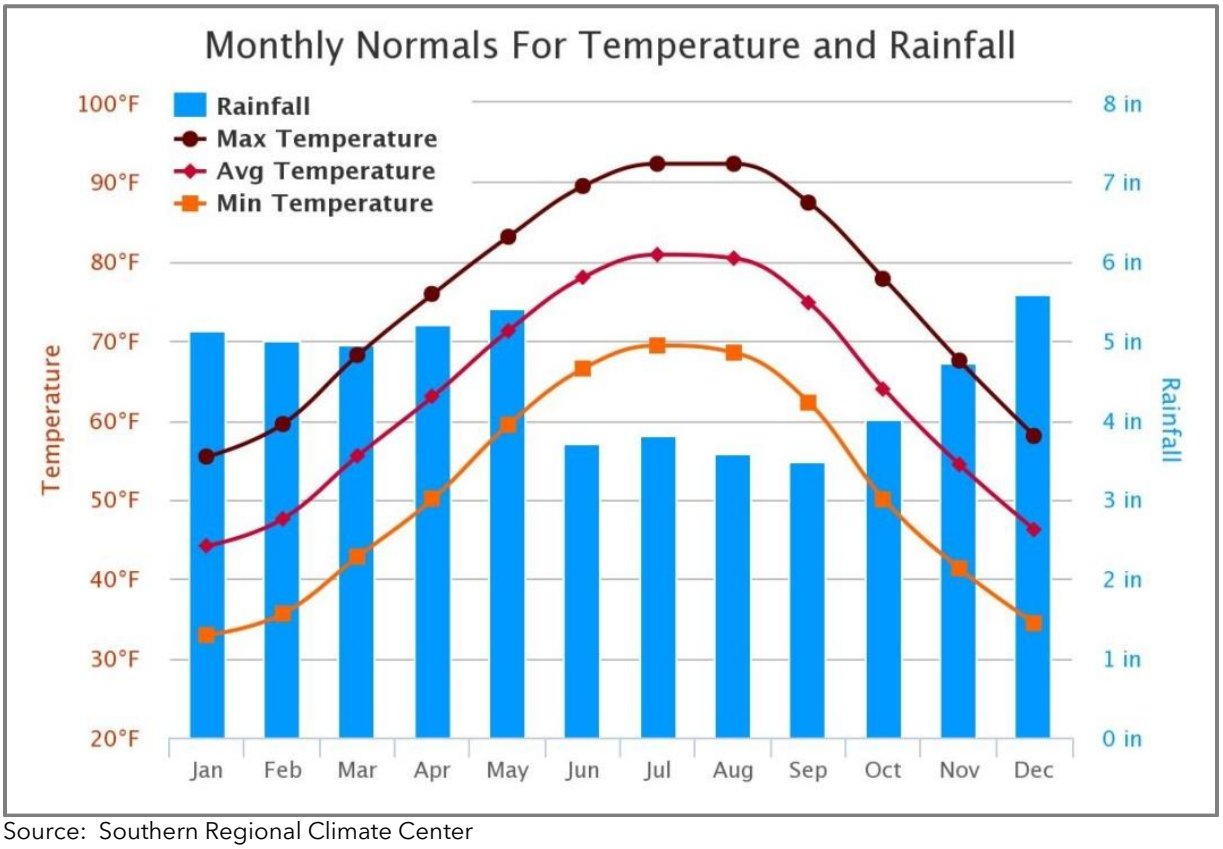


Climate

Mississippi State University
Office of Climatologist

"Mississippi has a climate characterized by absence of severe cold in winter, but by the presence of extreme heat in summer. The ground rarely freezes, and outdoor activities are generally planned year-round. Cold spells are usually of short duration and the growing season is long. Rainfall is plentiful, but so are dry spells and sunshine."

The City of Clinton is located in the humid subtropical climate region, which is characterized by temperate winters; long hot summers; and rainfall that is fairly evenly distributed throughout the year. Temperatures average about 92 degrees in July and about 53 degrees in January. On average, the warmest month is July and the coolest month is January. Prevailing southerly winds provide moisture for high humidity and potential discomfort from May through September. Locally violent and destructive thunderstorms are a threat on an average of about 60 days each year. Normal precipitation averages from 3.4 to 5.6 inches per month throughout the area annually. Traceable amounts of sleet and snowfall are also typical.



Source: Southern Regional Climate Center

People

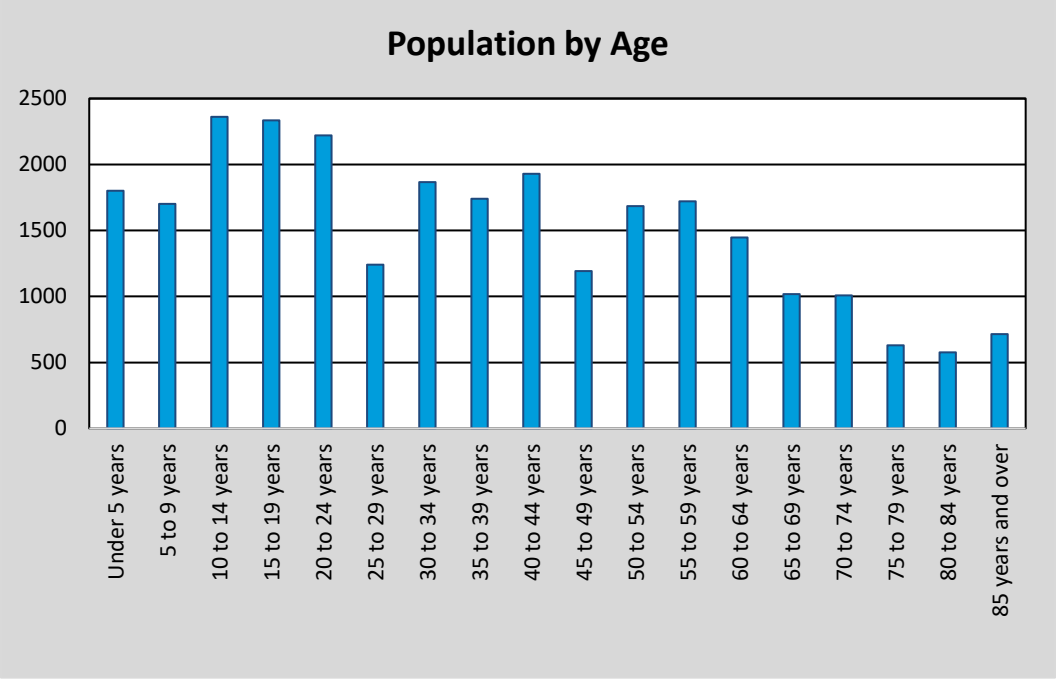
According to the 2020 U.S. Census, the City of Clinton had a population of 28,100 people. The Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000 requires Mitigation plans to consider socially vulnerable populations as part of the planning process. These populations can be more susceptible to hazard events, based on a number of factors including their physical and financial ability to react or respond during a hazard and the location and construction quality of their home. For the purposes of this study, vulnerable populations include (1) the elderly (persons 65 years and over) and (2) those living in low-income households. Table 3.1 presents the population statistics for the City of Clinton.

Table 3.1 **Population**

Jurisdiction	2020 U.S. Census			American Community Survey	
	Total Population	Pop. 65+	% Pop. 65+	Poverty Rate	2024 Pop. Estimate
Clinton	28,100	3,950	14.5%	9.6%	27,195

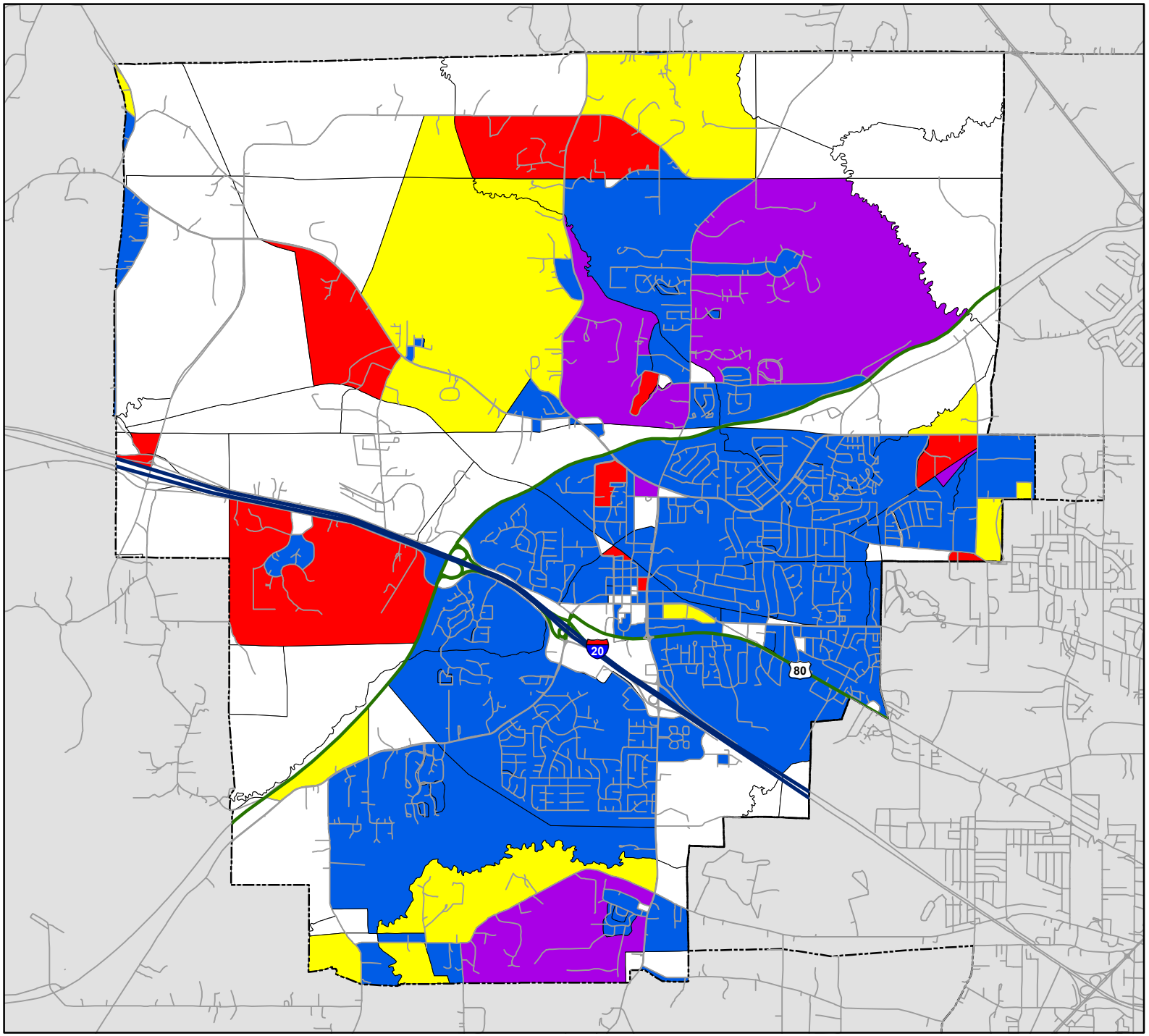
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

It is evident in the population analysis for the City of Clinton that the largest population segment includes those under the age of 25. In comparison, only 14.5% of the residents are 65 years or older, and 9.6% of the total population is below the poverty level.



Map 3.3 shows the distribution of the general population density (persons per square mile) by Census block based on 2020 Census data.

Distribution of General Population for the City of Clinton, MS



U.S. Census 2020
PopPerSqMile

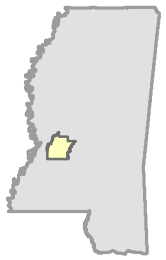
- < 100
- 101 - 200
- 201 - 300
- 301 - 400
- > 400
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

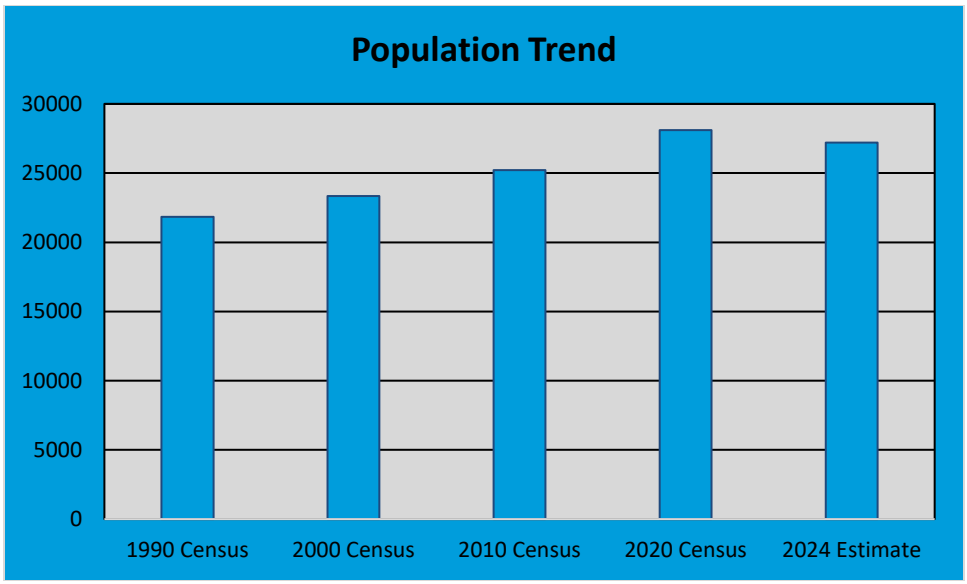
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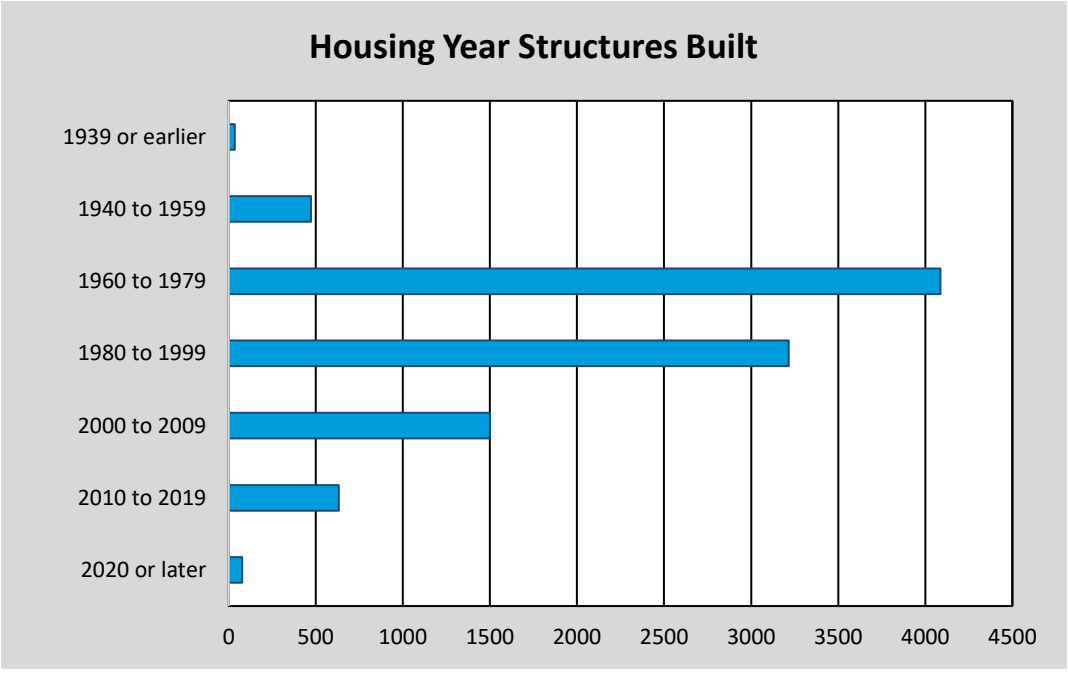
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General Building Stock

The 2024 American Community Survey identified 10,018 housing units in the City of Clinton. The vast majority of housing structures were built after 1959 with the largest percent of housing units built between 1960 and 1979 (40.8%). The housing stock consists of mostly 1-unit detached housing structures (72.1%) and 3% of the housing stock consist of mobile home structures.



Economy

According to the U.S. Census Bureau 2024 American Community Survey, 12,672 residents 16 years and older are employed. Table 3.2 provides the economic census for the City of Clinton.

Table 3.2 **2024 American Community Survey**

Industry	Employment
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	119
Construction	638
Manufacturing	551
Wholesale trade	129
Retail trade	1,533
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	652
Information	262
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	634
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,191
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	4,094
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,178
Other services, expect public administration	723
Public administration	968

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

The U.S. Census Bureau 2024 American Community Survey also provides household income data for the City of Clinton. According to the American Community Survey, 34% of households in the City of Clinton have a household income of less than $50,000 per year, while 66% of the households have an income over $50,000 per year.

Table 3.3 **Household Income**

Household Income	Estimate	Percent
Less than $10,000	551	5.5%
$10,000 to $14,999	240	2.4%
$15,000 to $24,999	551	5.5%
$25,000 to $34,999	641	6.4%
$35,000 to $49,999	1,393	13.9%
$50,000 to $74,999	1,643	16.4%
$75,000 to $99,999	1,322	13.2%
$100,000 to $149,999	1,593	15.9%
$150,000 to $199,999	1,102	11%
$200,000 or more	982	9.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Land Uses

Land use regulatory authority in Mississippi is vested in each local jurisdiction. According to state law, zoning and other land use regulations must be based upon a comprehensive plan. A comprehensive plan must include a minimum of four components in order to comply with state regulations. These components include long-range goals and objectives, a land use plan, a transportation plan, and a community facilities plan. Existing land use patterns identified in the city consist of thirteen (13) main land use categories. A review of the city's development patterns indicated that no significant changes have occurred in development patterns since the last plan was developed to indicate an increased risk to the city due to increased development, particularly in identified hazard areas. Map 3.4 provides an overview of development patterns in the City of Clinton.

Table 3.4 **Clinton's Existing Land Uses**

Land Use Categories	
Agricultural / Vacant	Low Intensity Commercial
Residential Estate	General Commercial
Low Density Residential	High Intensity Commercial
Medium Density Residential	Light Industrial
High Density Residential	Heavy Industrial
Manufactured Homes	Public / Semi-Public
Parks / Opens Space	
Source: Existing Land Use Survey	

Table 3.5 Recent Development

Project Name	Type of Project	Location
AWS	Data Center	1001 Industrial Park
Rising Spring	Commercial	Springridge Rd/Hwy 80
Horseshoe Bend 2	Residential subdivision	Pinehaven Rd

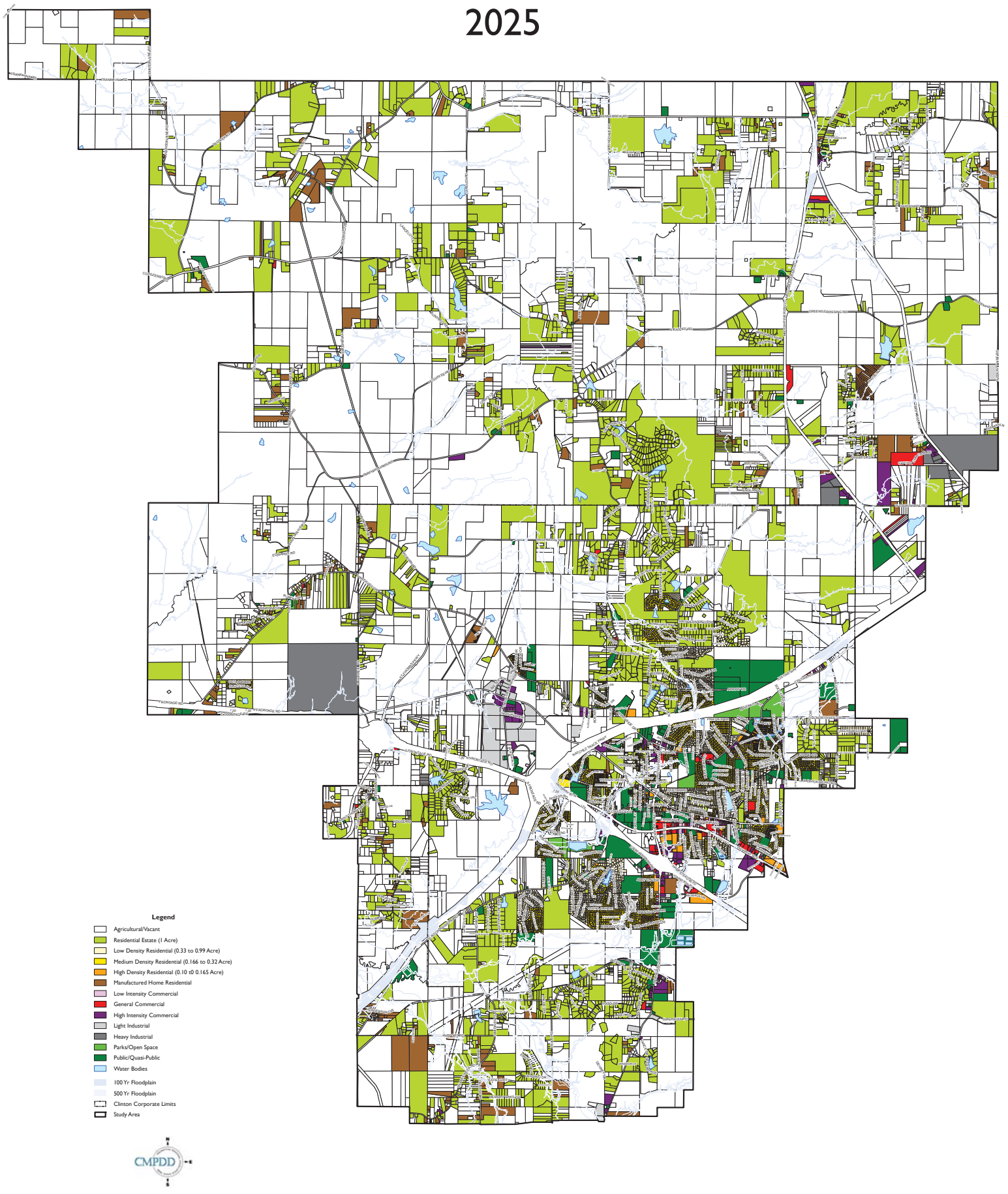
Table 3.6 Future Development

Project Name	Type of Project	Location
Salsa's	Restaurant /Shopping Ctr	Springridge Rd
Trees of Olde Towne	Residential Subdivision	Madison St
Horseshoe Bend 3	Residential Subdivision	Pinehaven Rd

City of Clinton

Existing Land Use

2025



Review and Incorporation of Existing Plans

There are a number of regulatory and planning mechanisms in place in the City of Clinton which support hazard mitigation planning efforts. These tools include items such as the 2023 State of Mississippi Standard Hazard Mitigation Plan, a local Hazard Mitigation Plan, a Floodplain Management Ordinance, Comprehensive Plan, Zoning Ordinance, Building Codes, Subdivision Regulations, and many other regulatory policies. These mechanisms were discussed at Mitigation Council meetings and are described in Section 5. Each of these existing mechanisms enhance the city's ability to implement a comprehensive mitigation strategy. Therefore, existing regulatory and planning mechanisms were reviewed and incorporated into the development of this document as appropriate, including identifying mitigation actions which enhance existing policies. An example of how existing mechanisms were incorporated into this plan includes but is not limited to the following examples:

State of Mississippi Standard Hazard Mitigation Plan
The Mississippi Emergency Management Agency prepared the 2023 Statewide Hazard Mitigation Plan, which was an update to a previously developed plan. This Plan was thoroughly reviewed for the purpose of ensuring consistency with the development of this plan. For instance, the state incorporated a new methodology to determine the risk level the state faces from each identified hazard. Therefore, for consistency purposes the same methodology was used in the development of this plan, Section 4.

Jurisdictional Hazard Mitigation Plans
The following plans were reviewed for information relevant to the city.

- Clinton Hazard Mitigation Plan Update, 2021
- Clinton Hazard Mitigation Plan Update, 2016
- Clinton Hazard Mitigation Plan Update, 2011
- District 5 Regional Hazard Mitigation Plan, 2026

Risk Assessment

The City of Clinton is vulnerable to a wide array of natural hazards that threaten the health, safety and welfare of the city's residents. This section of the plan provides a description of the type, location and extent of all natural hazards that can impact Clinton. Each hazard identified includes a description of the type of hazard, the area that can be affected by the potential hazard, and an analysis of the impact the hazard may have on the area. The assessment conducted in this section is based upon previous occurrences of natural hazards, research material reviewed and a risk assessment completed by the Mitigation Council.

Hazard Identification

To begin the risk assessment process, the Mitigation Council reviewed a number of sources to develop a list of potential hazards affecting the City of Clinton. The potential hazards were identified through a process that considered input from the Mitigation Council, research of previous events, a review of existing Hazard Mitigation Plans, as well as the 2023 State of Mississippi Standard Hazard Mitigation Plan Update, and a range of hazards included in FEMA planning guidance. Through the review process the Mitigation Council identified ten (10) potential natural hazards impacting the City of Clinton. Table 4.1 summarizes the full range of potential hazards examined during the hazard identification process. Some hazards such as coastal erosion were automatically eliminated as a potential hazard due to the geographical location of Clinton. Table 4.2 provides a listing of recent Major Disaster Declarations which have included Hinds County and the City of Clinton.

Table 4.1 **Evaluations of Potential Hazards**

Potential Hazard	Potential in Clinton	How was this determination made?
Dam / Levee Failure	**Yes**	• Review of the State Mitigation Plan revealed there are over 3,000 dams in the state with over 300 of them rated as a high or significant hazard dam. • The Mitigation Council identified over 50 dams within Central Mississippi including some in Clinton following an initial review of the MS Dept. of Environmental Quality (MDEQ) inventory of MS Dams.
Drought	**Yes**	• Review of Existing Mitigation Plan identified drought as a potential risk. • Review of the State Mitigation Plan revealed the state identifies drought as a non-location specific hazard and all areas of Mississippi are vulnerable to drought. • According to the National Climatic Data Center, seven (7) prolonged droughts have occurred in Hinds County since 2016.
Earthquake	**Yes**	• Review of existing Mitigation Plan identified an earthquake as a potential risk. • Review of the State Mitigation Plan revealed Mississippi is not only at risk to an earthquake originating in Mississippi but to those originating in surrounding states as well. • Identified proximity to the New Madrid Seismic Zone as a concern.
Expansive Soils	**Yes**	• Review of existing Mitigation Plan revealed expansive soils as a potential risk. • Review of the State Mitigation Plan revealed expansive soils do not typically cause a statewide impact and is mitigated at the local level. • The Mitigation Council identified potential risk areas by reviewing USGS soil maps that identified abundant clay areas in Central Mississippi having high swelling potential. • The Mitigation Council acknowledged little to no documented history of previous occurrences causing damage is readily available.
Flooding	**Yes**	• Review of existing Mitigation Plan revealed flooding has been identified as a potential risk. • The Mitigation Council identified multiple repetitive loss properties in Clinton.
Tropical Storms	**Yes**	• Review of existing Mitigation Plan identified tropical storms as a potential risk. • According to the State Mitigation Plan, the Gulf Coast of Mississippi is located in a high-hazard area for hurricanes and storm surge. However, hurricane effects have also impacted, with less severity, the medium to low-risk counties located further inland, which includes areas in Hinds County.
Severe Storms (high wind, hail, and lightning)	**Yes**	• Review of existing Mitigation Plan revealed severe storms as a potential risk. • According to the State Mitigation Plan, severe storms can occur at any time in Mississippi given the right atmospheric conditions. • The Mitigation Council identified an average of 60-70 thunderstorms annually occur in Central Mississippi based on data from the National Weather Service. • Historical records indicate the entire state is vulnerable to severe thunderstorms

Potential Hazard	Potential in Clinton	How was this determination made?
Tornado	**Yes**	• Review of existing Mitigation Plan revealed tornadoes as a potential risk. • According to FEMA's map of Wind Zones in the United States, Central Mississippi is located in the highest risk area for tornadoes. • According to data from the National Weather Service, 56 tornadoes have occurred in Hinds County between 2016 and 2025.
Wildfire	**Yes**	• Review of existing Mitigation Plans revealed wildfires as a potential risk. • According to the MS Forestry Commission (MFC), Mississippi averages 2,500 wildfires a year burning more than 53,000 acres.
Winter Storms	**Yes**	• Review of existing Mitigation Plan revealed winter storms as a potential risk. • Since 2016, the National Weather Service has recorded 9 winter weather related events in Hinds County.
Avalanche	**No**	• Recognized by FEMA as a hazard prone to the United States but poses no threat to Mississippi.
Coastal Erosion	**No**	• Recognized as a hazard for coastal areas, but poses no threat to Hinds County due to its geographical location
Landslide	**No**	• Recognized by FEMA as a hazard prone to the United States but poses no threat to Mississippi.
Tsunami	**No**	• Recognized by FEMA as a hazard, but poses no threat due to Hinds County's geographical location
Volcano	**No**	• Recognized by FEMA as a hazard prone to the United States but poses no active threat to Mississippi.

Table 4.2 **Major Disaster Declarations**

Declaration Date	Description
February 6, 2026	Mississippi Severe Winter Storm (DR-4899-MS)
June 10, 2024	Mississippi Severe Storms, Straight-line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding (DR-4790-MS)
October 22, 2021	Mississippi Hurricane Ida (4626-DR-MS)
May 4, 2021	Mississippi Severe Winter Storms (DR-4598-MS)
April 23, 2020	Mississippi Severe Storms, Flooding, And Mudslides (DR-4538-MS)
April 5, 2020	Mississippi Covid-19 Pandemic (DR-4528-MS)

Natural Hazard Profiles

Hazard profiles look at the impact, historical occurrences, and the probability of future occurrences for each hazard identified through the hazard identification process. Developing a hazard profile for each natural hazard allows the Mitigation Council and other users of this Hazard Mitigation Plan to look at the unique characteristics of each individual hazard and determine which areas in the City of Clinton are vulnerable to a specific hazard.

Dam/Levee Failure

Description

A Dam is a barrier that impounds water or underground streams. Dams generally serve the primary purpose of retaining water, while other structures such as floodgates or levees are used to manage or prevent water flow into specific areas. Dam failure is the collapse, breach or other failure of a dam structure that results in an uncontrolled release of impounded water causing downstream flooding. Dam failures due to natural events such as prolonged periods of rainfall and flooding can result in overtopping. Human-induced failures may be attributed to improper design, improper maintenance, or negligent operation and typically include inadequate spillway capacity resulting in overtopping, or internal erosion caused by embankment or foundation leakage. The Mississippi Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ) is responsible for protecting the state's water resources, which includes monitoring the state's 3,000 plus dams.

According to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers levees are defined as follows:

Levee – a man-made structure, usually an earthen embankment or concrete floodwall, designed and constructed in accordance with sound engineering practices to contain, control, or divert the flow of water to provide reasonable assurance of excluding temporary flooding from the leveed area.

Levee System – one or more levee segments and other features such as floodwalls and pump stations, which are interconnected and necessary to ensure exclusion of the design flood from the associated leveed area.

Leveed Area – the lands from which flood water is excluded by the levee system.

Levees are designed to reduce the risk of flooding. However, no levee system can eliminate all flood risk. A levee is generally designed to control a certain amount of floodwater. If a larger flood occurs than what it is designed to hold, floodwaters will flow over the levee. Flooding also can damage levees, allowing floodwater to flow through an opening or breach.

Location and Extent

According to MDEQ there are multiple dams located in the City of Clinton and no levees in the immediate area. MDEQ ranks dams by hazard classification, which is determined by the potential for loss of life, as well as infrastructure and property damages downstream if a dam failure were to occur.

The three hazard classifications used by the MDEQ's Dam Safety Division include:

- **High Hazard:** Dam failure may cause loss of life, serious damage to homes, industrial or commercial buildings, important public utilities, main highways or railroads.

- **Significant Hazard:** Dam failure may cause significant damage to main roads, minor railroads, or cause interruption of use or service of relatively important public utilities.

- **Low Hazard:** Dam failure may cause damage to farm buildings (excluding residences), agricultural land, or county or minor roads.

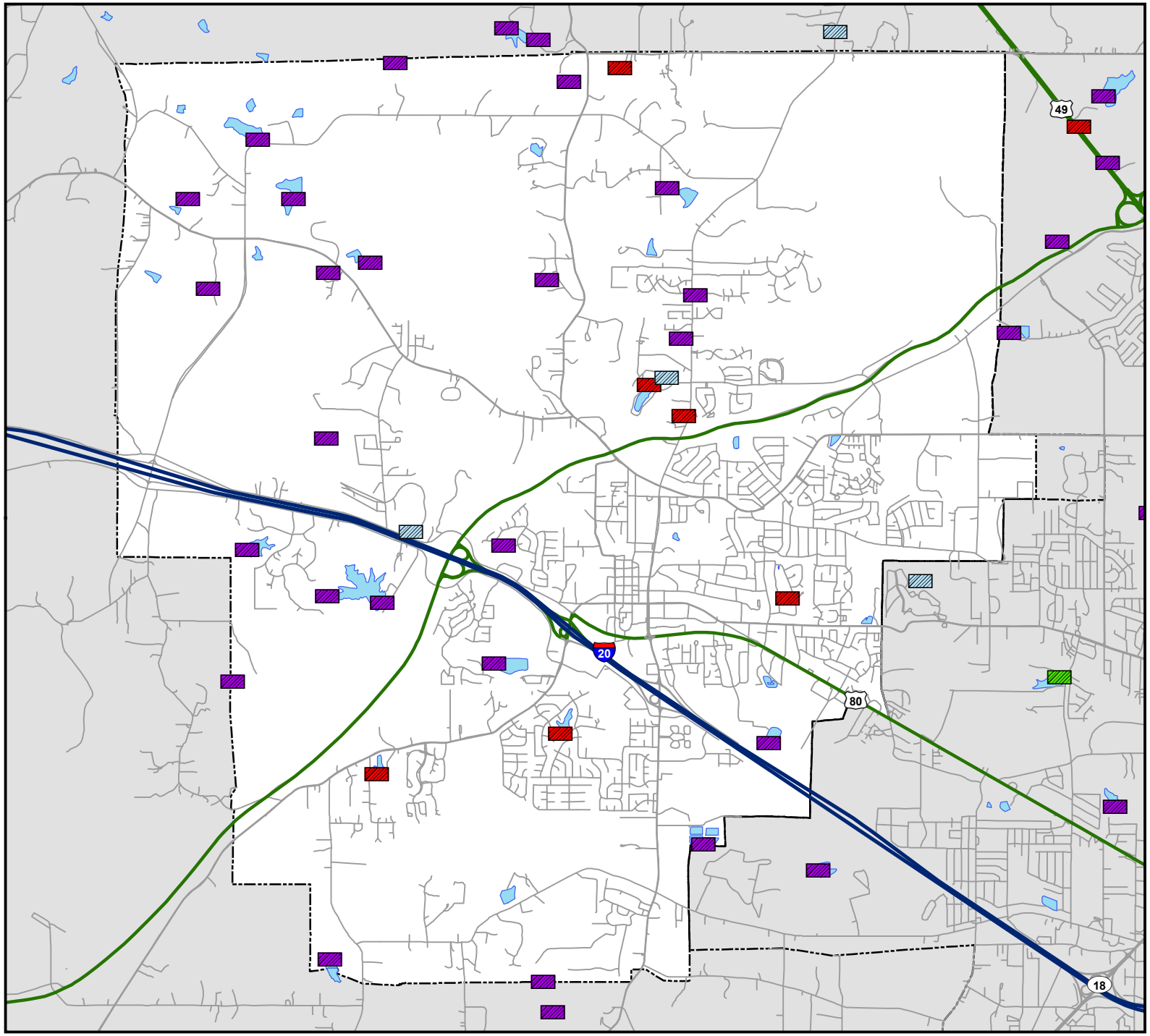
MDEQ has identified thirty (30) dams near the City of Clinton. Map 4.1 depicts the locations of dams near the city. State regulations require owners of high hazard and some significant hazard dams to develop an Emergency Action Plan, which identifies the area that would be inundated in the event of a dam failure. Each Emergency Action Plan also sets forth plans and procedures for notifying those in the path of danger. All dams in the City of Clinton are privately owned and maintained by individuals and/or homeowner associations. It is the responsibility of each dam owner to maintain the dam and develop an Emergency Action Plan. Available inundation maps have been included on the following pages to identify the areas of the city at risk to a dam failure.

Table 4.3 **Dams**

	Number of Dams			
Jurisdiction	**High Hazard**	**Significant Hazard**	**Low Hazard**	**Unclassified Dams**
Clinton	6	0	23	1

Source: MDEQ

Dam Hazard Data for the City of Clinton, MS



Mississippi Department of Environmental Quality Hazard Class:

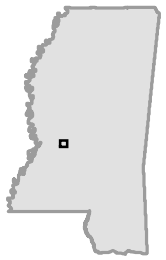
- High Hazard
- Significant Hazard
- Low Hazard
- Unclassified
- Further Investigation Needed
- Breached
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

N

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Central Mississippi Planning & Development District



High Hazard Dams

Lake Garaywa

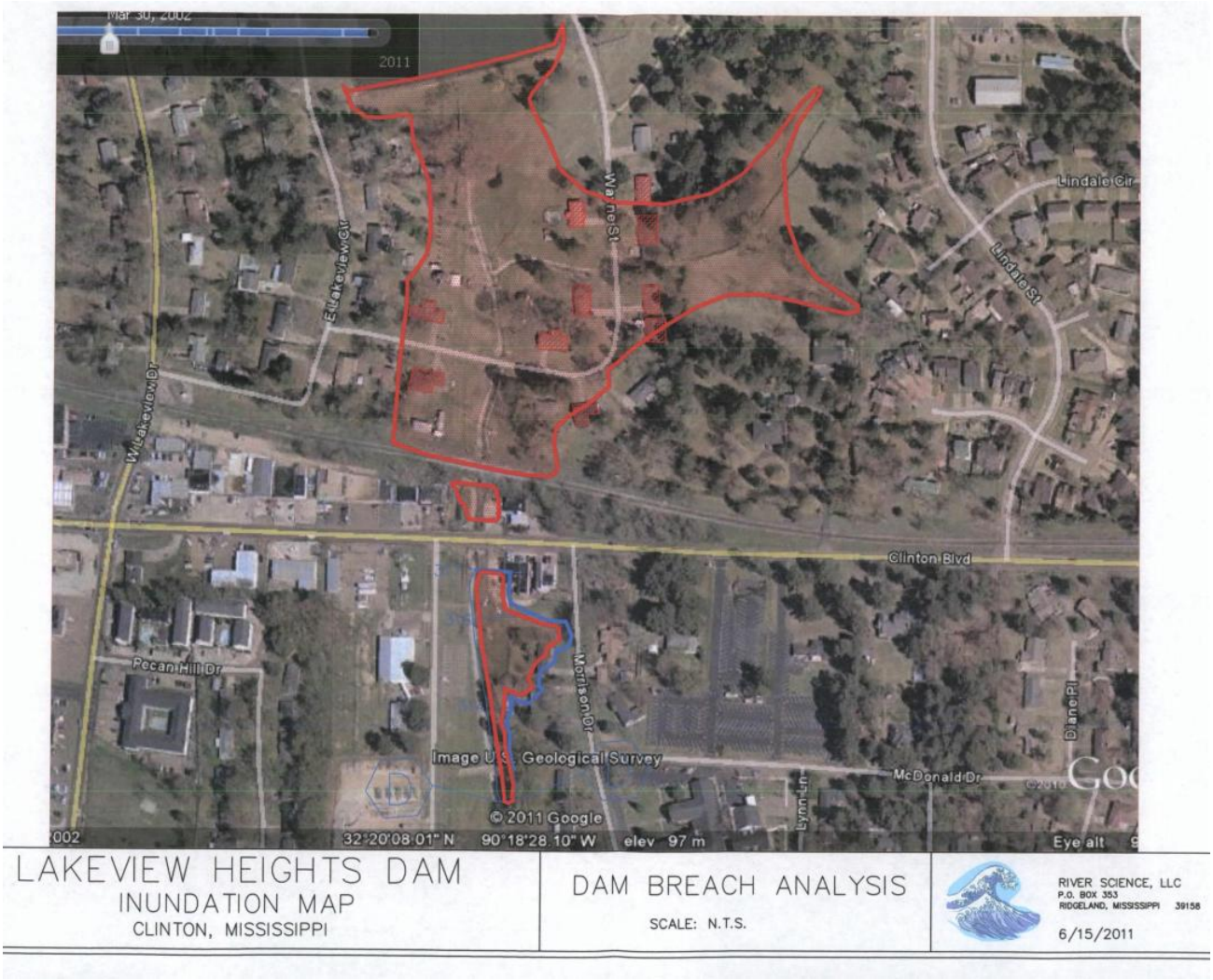
Lake Garaywa was constructed in 1934 primarily as a recreational facility. The lake was included as part of the City of Clinton's storm water management program in 2003. Lake Garaywa impounds approximately 38.6 acre-feet with a surface area of approximately 6.4 acres. Outflow from the dam spillway flows south through a ditch which passes through the Countrywoods and Kirkwood Subdivisions before draining into Bakers Creek. Street which may be affected by failure of Lake Garaywa Dam or by flooding as a result of large operational releases are: the end of Lowe Circle; the intersection of Longwood Drive and Royal Oak Drive; the section of Royal Oak Drive between Longwood Drive and Shadow Wood Drive; and Kirkwood Drive located on the west side of Kirkwood Subdivision. Approximately 47 homes downstream of the dam have potential to be affected.



Source: Emergency Action Plan

Lakeview Heights Lake Dam

Lakeview Heights Lake Dam was constructed in 1946, and its primary function is recreation for members of the Lakeview Heights Community Club. At its normal pool elevation, Lakeview Heights Lake impounds approximately 37 acre-feet with a surface area of about 10.4 acres. Outflow from the dam flows through a small ditch draining into French Creek Trib 1, a tributary of French Creek, which is a tributary of Bakers Creek, which is a tributary of Fourteen Mile Creek, a tributary of Big Black River. Streets which might be affected by failure of the Lakeview Heights Lake Dam or by flooding as a result of a large operational release are: Wayne Street, specifically in the area south of the dam. Ten homes downstream of the dam have the potential to be affected.



Source: Emergency Action Plan

Associates Lake Dam

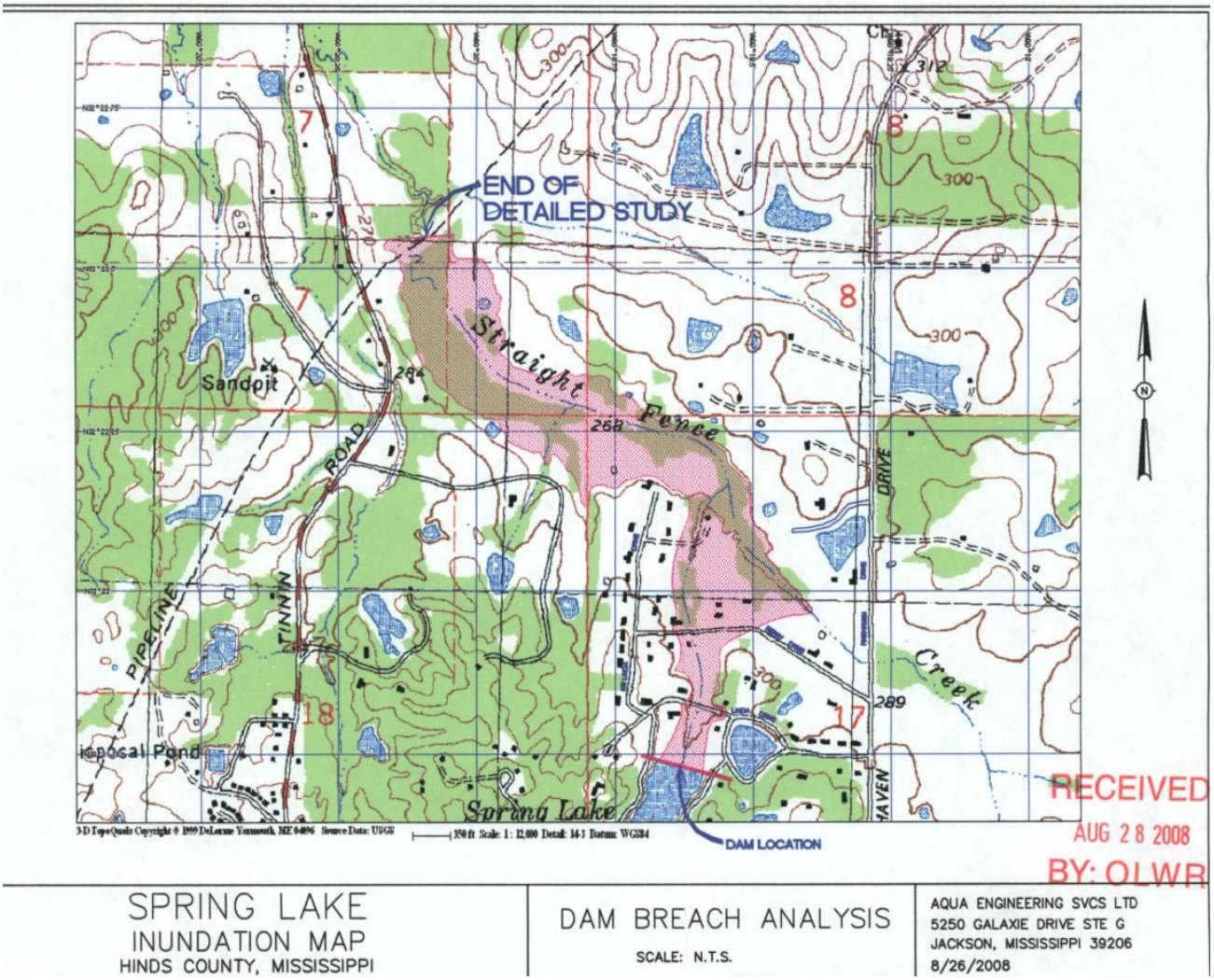
Associates Lake Dam was re-constructed in 2009. The primary function of the lake is for recreation. At its normal pool elevation of 326.0 feet, Associates Lake Dam impounds approximately 37 acre-feet with a surface area of about 5.7 acres. The outlet from the dam flows into an un-named tributary of Straight Fence Creek. Pinehaven Road (about 20 feet downstream) and the Indian Hills residential area might be affected by failure of Associates Lake Dam or by flooding as a result of large operational releases.



Source: Emergency Action Plan

Spring Lake Dam

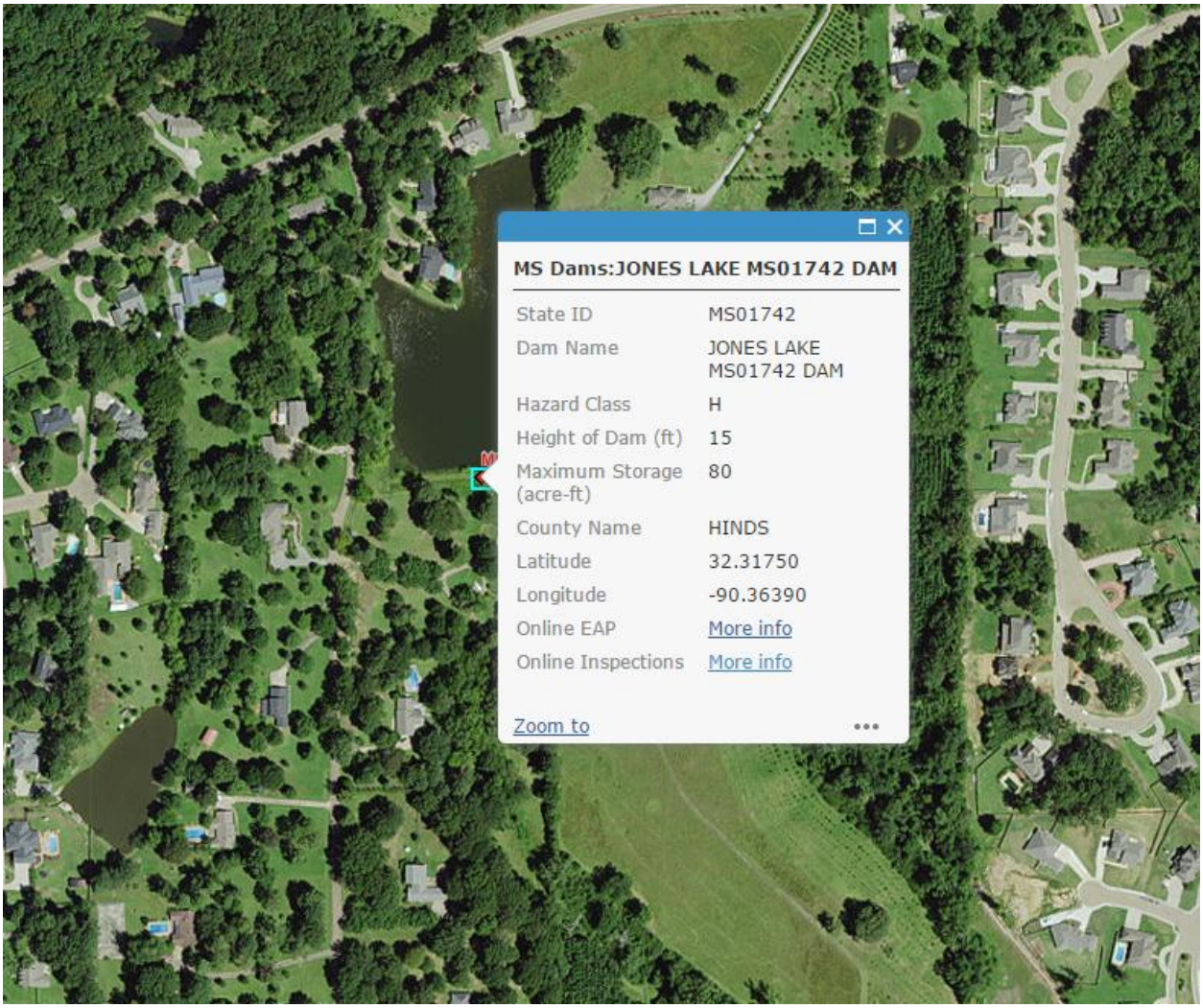
Spring Lake Dam was constructed in 1974 and it was modified in 1997. The primary function of the lake is recreation. At its normal pool elevation of 316 feet, Spring Lake Dam impounds approximately 58 acre-feet with a surface area of about 7 acres. Outflow from the dam flows through a small ditch which passes Linda Drive and Berry Drive before draining into Straight Fence Creek. Streets which might be affected by failure of Spring Lake Dam or by flooding as a result of large operational releases are: Linda Drive NW and Berry Drive. Over 8 homes downstream of the dam have the potential to be affected.



Source: Emergency Action Plan

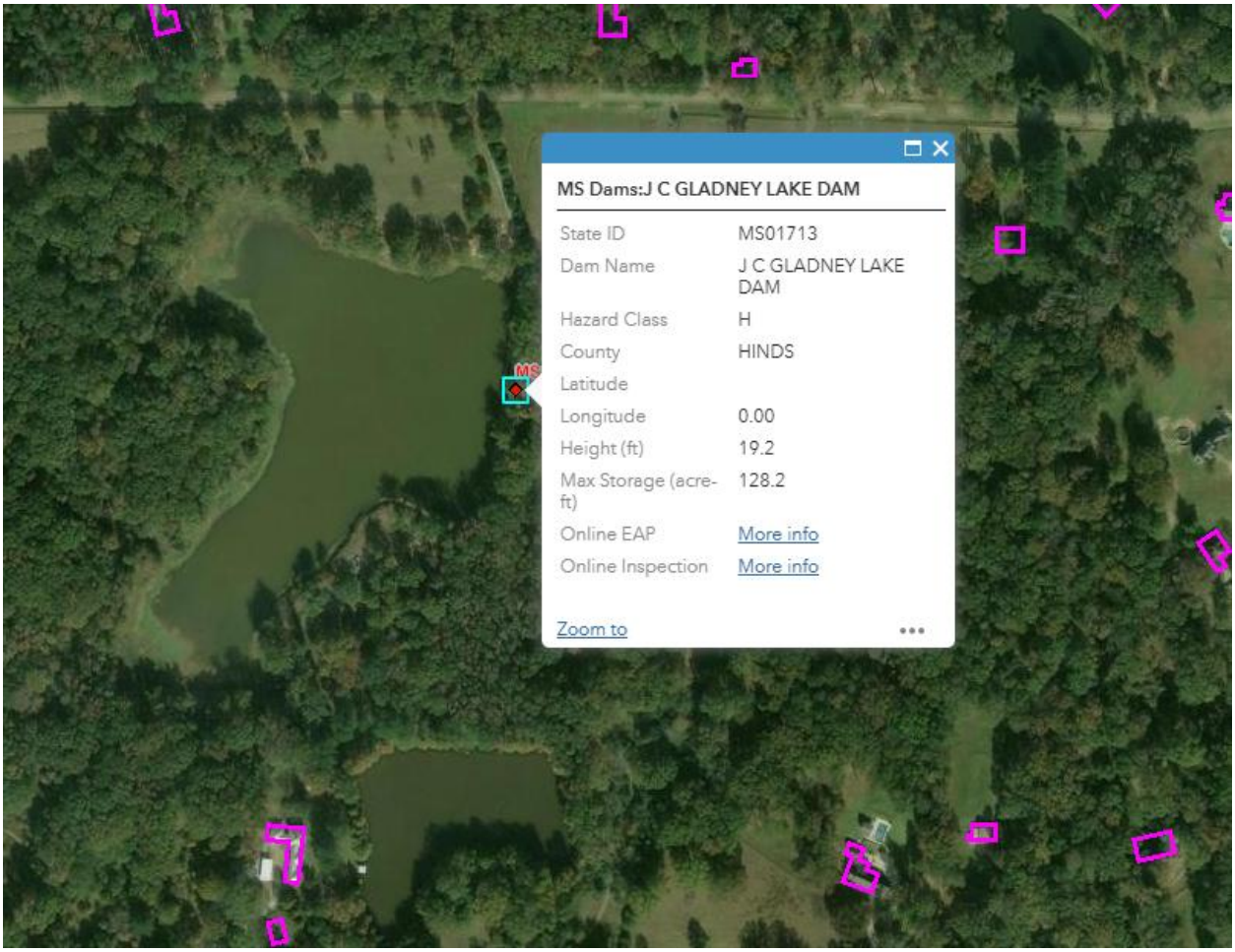
Jones Lake

Detailed information is not available at this time from an Emergency Action Plan for Jones Lake.



J C Gladney Lake

Detailed information is not available at this time from an Emergency Action Plan for J C Gladney Lake.



Previous Occurrences

While dam failures in Mississippi have caused damages in recent years, there is no record of any significant damages, fatalities or injuries associated with a dam or levee failure in the City of Clinton in recent years.

Probability of Future Occurrence

Provided adequate engineering and maintenance measures are in place, complete failure of a dam or levee in the future is unlikely, meaning they are rare occurrences with an expected occurrence rate of once every 50-years or greater. However, a low possibility will always exist that a future failure may occur simply by their existence. The severity of a dam failure event depends on various aspects related to the size of the dam, the extent of the failure, the velocity of the floodwaters released, and the intensity of the downstream development. State regulations require owners of high hazard and significant hazard dams to have their dams inspected by a registered engineer at reoccurring intervals. In addition, all high hazard and some significant hazard dams are required by State regulations to have an approved Emergency Action Plan in place.

Drought

Description

Drought is defined by the National Weather Service as a deficiency in precipitation over an extended period, usually a season or more, resulting in a water shortage causing adverse impacts on vegetation, animals, and/or people. Droughts are normally accompanied by heat waves, which are periods of excessive heat often combined with excessive humidity and can result in human illnesses and even death as a result of exposure to heat. The severity of a drought depends upon the degree of moisture deficiency and the duration of the drought. Human factors such as water demand and water management can greatly change the impact of a drought on a region. There are four types of drought conditions:

Meteorological Drought is defined by a period of substantially diminished precipitation based on the degree of dryness (in comparison to some "normal" or average) and the duration of the dry period. The onset of a drought generally occurs with a meteorological drought.

Hydrological Drought is associated with periods of extended precipitation shortfalls that impact water supply (i.e., stream flow, reservoir and lake levels, and ground water).

Agricultural Drought occurs when there is a deficiency in the water supply that impacts crop production or livestock. Agricultural drought is defined in terms of soil moisture deficiencies relative to water demand of plant life, primarily crops.

Socio-economic Drought occurs when physical water shortages start to affect the health, well-being, and quality of life of people, or when drought starts to affect the supply and demand of an economic products.

Location and Extent

Droughts occur every year in the United States and can extend over long periods of time and large areas, including several States at once. According to the State of Mississippi Standard Mitigation Plan, all areas of Mississippi are vulnerable to drought; therefore, placing all of the City of Clinton in the risk area for drought conditions.

Determining the onset, end, and severity of a drought can be difficult due to multiple indicators that must be examined in order to explain drought conditions. The United States Drought Monitor describes drought conditions based on five key indicators that examine dryness levels. Table 4.4 explains the indicators used to determine the severity of a drought by the U.S. Drought Monitor and the possible impacts that may occur.

Category	Description	Possible Impacts	Ranges				
			Palmer Drought Index	CPC Soil Moisture Model (Percentiles)	USGS Weekly Stream flow (Percentiles)	Standardized Precipitation Index	Objective Short and Long-term Drought Indicator Blends (Percentiles)
D0	Abnormally Dry	Going into drought: short-term dryness slowing planting, growth of crops or pastures. Coming out of drought: some lingering water deficits; pastures or crops not fully recovered.	-1.0 to -1.9	21-30	21-30	-0.5 to -0.7	21-30
D1	Moderate Drought	Some damage to crops, pastures; streams, reservoirs, or wells low, some water shortages developing or imminent, voluntary water use restrictions requested	-2.0 to -2.9	11-20	11-20	-0.8 to -1.2	11-20
D2	Severe Drought	Crop or pasture losses likely; water shortages common; water restrictions imposed	-3.0 to -3.9	6-10	6-10	-1.3 to -1.5	6-10
D3	Extreme Drought	Major crop/pasture losses; widespread water shortages or restrictions	-4.0 to -4.9	3-5	3-5	-1.6 to -1.9	3-5
D4	Exceptional Drought	Exceptional and widespread crop/pasture losses; shortages of water in reservoirs, streams, and wells, creating water emergencies	-5.0 or less	0-2	0-2	-2.0 or less	0-2

Source: U.S. Drought Monitor

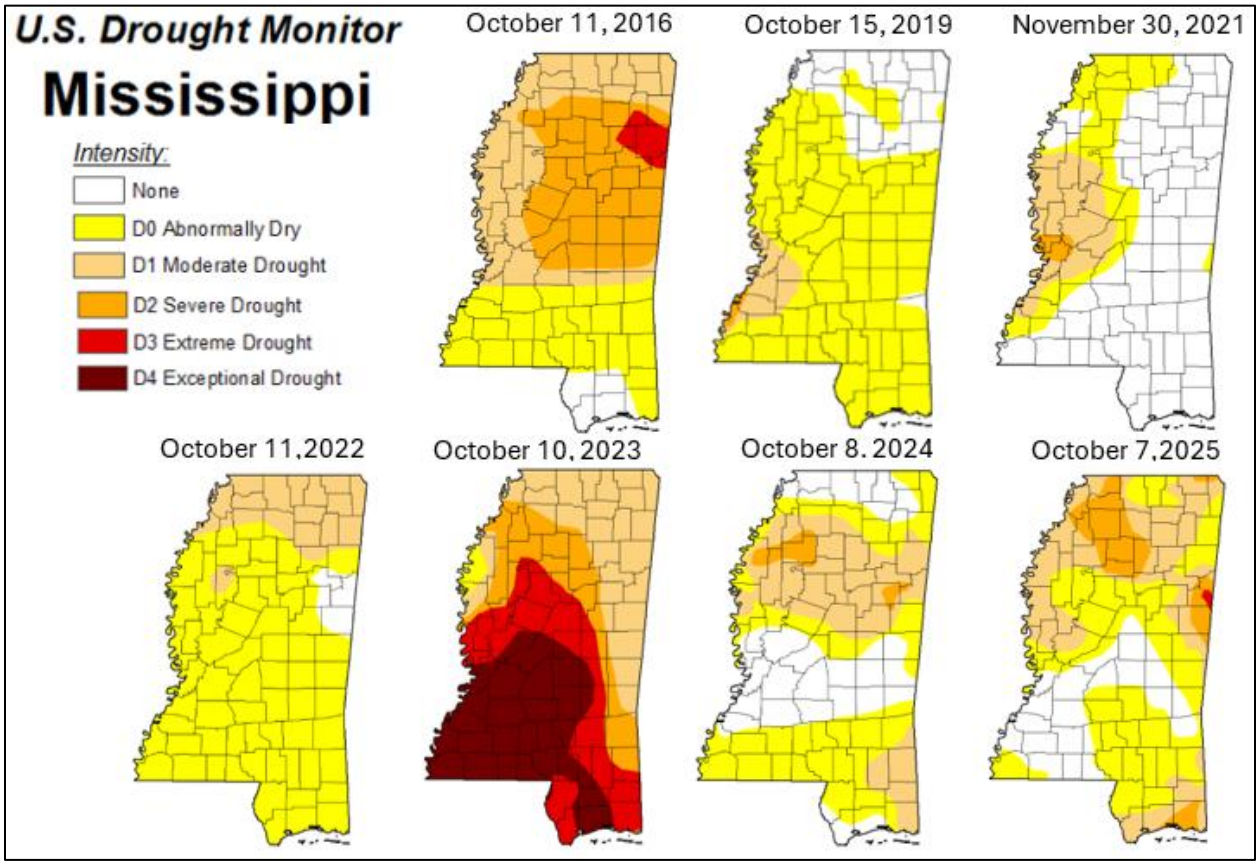
Previous Occurrences

According to the National Climatic Data Center, Seven (7) drought periods have occurred in Hinds County since 2016, as listed in Table 4.5. Most recently a drought occurred in 2023 which was preceded by drought conditions in 2016. Each event lasted several months and resulted in multiple record heat days. Some of the worst drought conditions in the City of Clinton occurred in 2023 when drought conditions reached a D4, exceptional drought rating and significant damages were reported.

Table 4.6 **Hinds County Drought Conditions 2016 – 2025**

Date	Hazard	Number of Persons		Magnitude	Estimated Property Damage	
		Killed	Injured		Property*	Crop*
11/01/2023	Drought	-	-	D4	-	5,810,000
10/01/2023	Drought	-	-	D4	-	-
09/01/2023	Drought	-	-	D2-D4	-	-
12/01/2016	Drought	-	-	D2	-	50,000
11/01/2016	Drought	-	-	D2-D3	50,000	-
10/11/2016	Drought	-	-	D2-D3	-	40,000
08/01/2016	Drought	-	-	D2	-	30,000

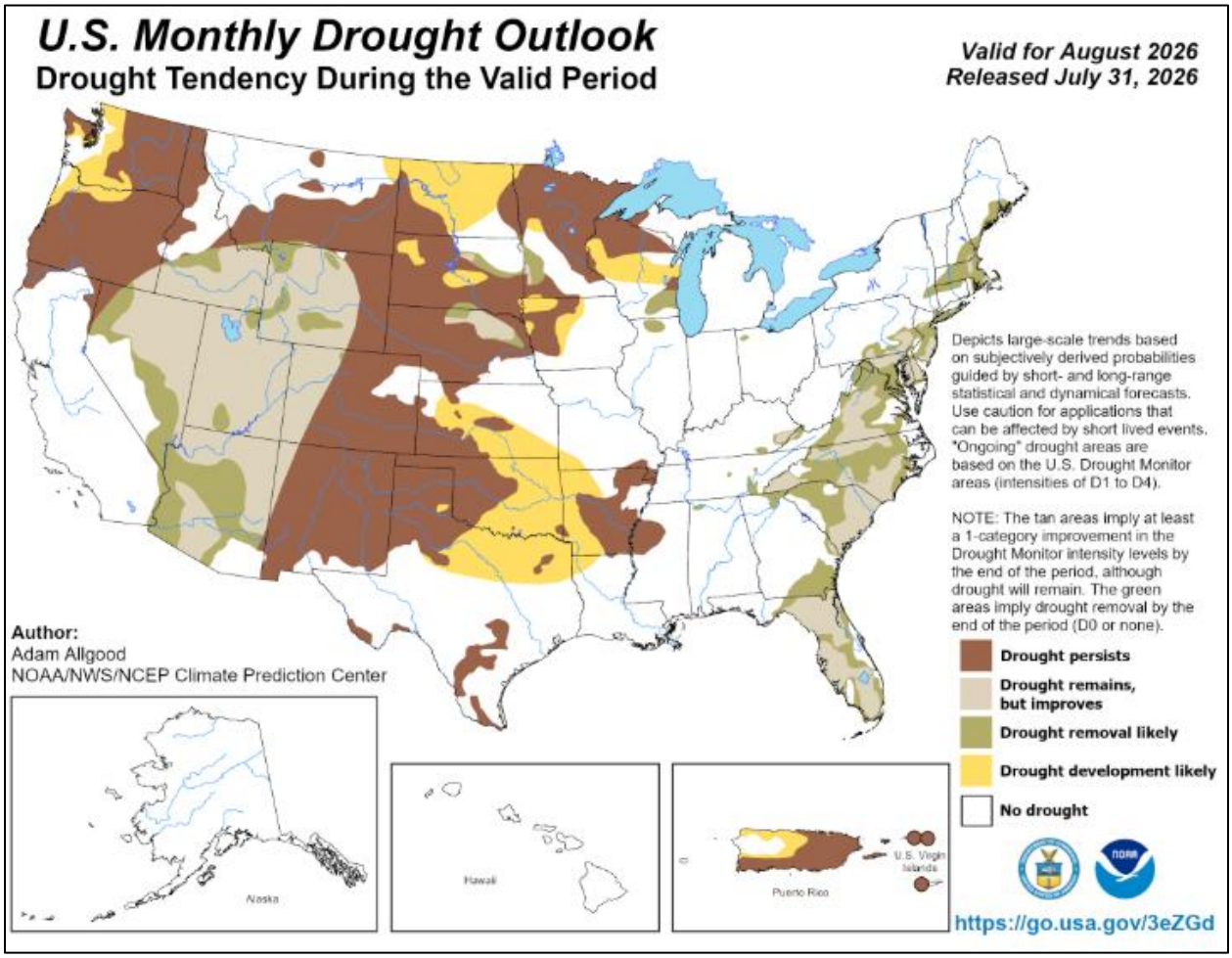
Source: National Climatic Data Center



Probability of Future Occurrence

Predicting future drought conditions is difficult due to the number of variables that must be examined and the limited ability to accurately forecast precipitation and temperature months in advance. Historically, abnormalities of precipitation and temperatures have lasted from a time period as short as a few days to several months or even decades. Therefore, scientists can't predict drought conditions a month or more in advance. However, a number of steps are in place nationally to consistently monitor potential drought conditions such as the U.S. Drought Monitor and the National Drought Mitigation Center at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

It is anticipated that the City of Clinton will continue to experience direct and indirect impacts of drought and extreme heat periodically, dependent largely upon the amount of deficiency in precipitation over an extended period of time. Currently, the National Weather Service Climate Prediction Center does not identify significant drought concerns for the City of Clinton over the next four-month period.



Earthquake

Description

FEMA describes an earthquake as ground shaking caused by a sudden movement of rock in the Earth's crust. Such movements occur along faults, which are thin zones of crushed rock separating blocks of crust. When one block suddenly slips and moves relative to the other along a fault, the energy released creates vibrations called seismic waves that radiate up through the crust to the Earth's surface, causing the ground to shake.

Earthquakes may last only a few seconds or up to several minutes. They can occur at any time of the day or night throughout the year. They are caused by stress that builds up over time as blocks of crust attempt to move but are held in place by friction along a fault. When the pressure to move becomes stronger than the friction holding them together, adjoining blocks of crust can suddenly slip, rupturing the fault and creating an earthquake. The underground point of initial rupture is known as an earthquake's focus or hypocenter, and the point at ground level directly above the hypocenter is known as its epicenter. Generally, the severity of the resulting ground motion increases with the amount of energy released and decreases with distance from the epicenter.

Location and Extent

According to the United States Geological Survey (USGS), all states have some potential for earthquakes, and 42 of the 50 states have a reasonable chance of experiencing damaging ground shaking from an earthquake in 50 years (the typical lifespan of a building). While Mississippi is not recognized as one of the 16 states with a relatively high likelihood of experiencing damaging ground shaking it is still at risk, due largely to the State's close proximity to the New Madrid Seismic Zone, the southern end of which is 40 miles from the northwest corner of Mississippi. Seismic hazard maps depict the ground shaking that is expected to be exceeded at a selected probability (or chance) over a specific time period. Estimates of this "probabilistic" ground shaking at any location must include the possible shaking from all likely earthquakes and the types of rocks and soil in the region. The USGS updated the National Seismic Hazard Maps in 2023, which succeeds maps previously produced. New seismic, geologic, and geodetic information on earthquake rates and associated ground shaking were incorporated into the revised maps. The 2023 National Seismic Hazard Maps reflect the most current understanding of where future earthquakes will occur, how often they will occur, and how hard the ground will likely shake as a result.

A number of different scales have been developed to measure the magnitude and intensity of an earthquake. Magnitude and intensity measure different characteristics of earthquakes. The magnitude of an earthquake measures the energy released at the source of the earthquake usually by analyzing instrumental recordings of an earthquake using defined mathematical formulas. Magnitude scales that have been commonly used include the Richter Magnitude Scale and the Moment Magnitude Scale. Intensity scales measure the strength of shaking produced by the earthquake. Intensity is determined from effects on people, human

structures, and the natural environment. The Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale is a common intensity scale used in the United States. The Modified Mercalli Scale is composed of 12 increasing levels of intensity that range from imperceptible shaking to catastrophic destruction and is designated by roman numerals. The lower numbers of the intensity scale generally deal with the manner in which the earthquake is felt by people. The higher numbers of the scale are based on observed structural damage. Table 4.6 provides a comparison of the magnitude and intensity of an earthquake, and Table 4.7 provides a brief description of the impacts felt at the surface.

Table 4.6 **Comparison of Magnitude and Intensity**

Magnitude	Modified Mercalli Intensity
1.0 – 3.0	I
3.0 – 3.9	II – III
4.0 – 4.9	IV – V
5.0 – 5.9	VI – VII
6.0 – 6.9	VII - IX
7.0 and higher	VIII or Higher

Source: USGS

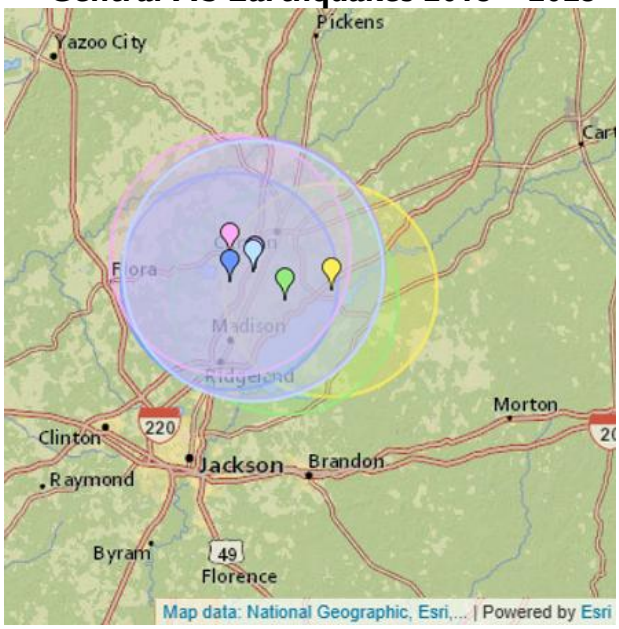
Table 4.7 **Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale Abbreviated Description**

I.	Not felt except by a few under especially favorable conditions.
II.	Felt only by a few persons at rest, especially on upper floors of buildings.
III.	Felt quite noticeably by persons indoors, especially on upper floors of buildings. Many people do not recognize it as an earthquake. Standing motor cars may rock slightly. Vibrations similar to the passing of a truck. Duration estimated.
IV.	Felt indoors by many, outdoors by a few during the day. At night, some awakened. Dishes, windows, doors disturbed, walls make cracking sound. Sensation like heavy truck striking building. Standing motor cars rocked noticeably.
V.	Felt by nearly everyone, many awakened. Some dishes and windows broken. Unstable objects overturned. Pendulum clocks may stop.
VI.	Felt by all, many frightened. Some heavy furniture moved, a few instances of fallen plaster. Damage slight.
VII.	Damage negligible in buildings of good design and construction, slight to moderate in well-built ordinary structures, considerable damage in poorly built or badly designed structures, some chimneys broken.
VIII.	Damage slight in specially designed structures, considerable damage in ordinary substantial buildings with partial collapse. Damage great in poorly built structures. Fall of chimneys, factory stacks, columns, monuments, walls, and heavy furniture overturned.
IX.	Damage considerable in specially designed structures; well-designed frame structures thrown out of plumb. Damage great in substantial buildings, with partial collapse. Buildings shifted off foundations.
X.	Some well-built wooden structures destroyed; most masonry and frame structures destroyed with foundations. Rails bent.
XI.	Few, if any (masonry) structures remain standing. Bridges destroyed. Rails bent greatly.
XII.	Damage total lines of sight. Objects thrown into the air.

Source: USGS

Previous Occurrences

Central MS Earthquakes 2015 – 2025



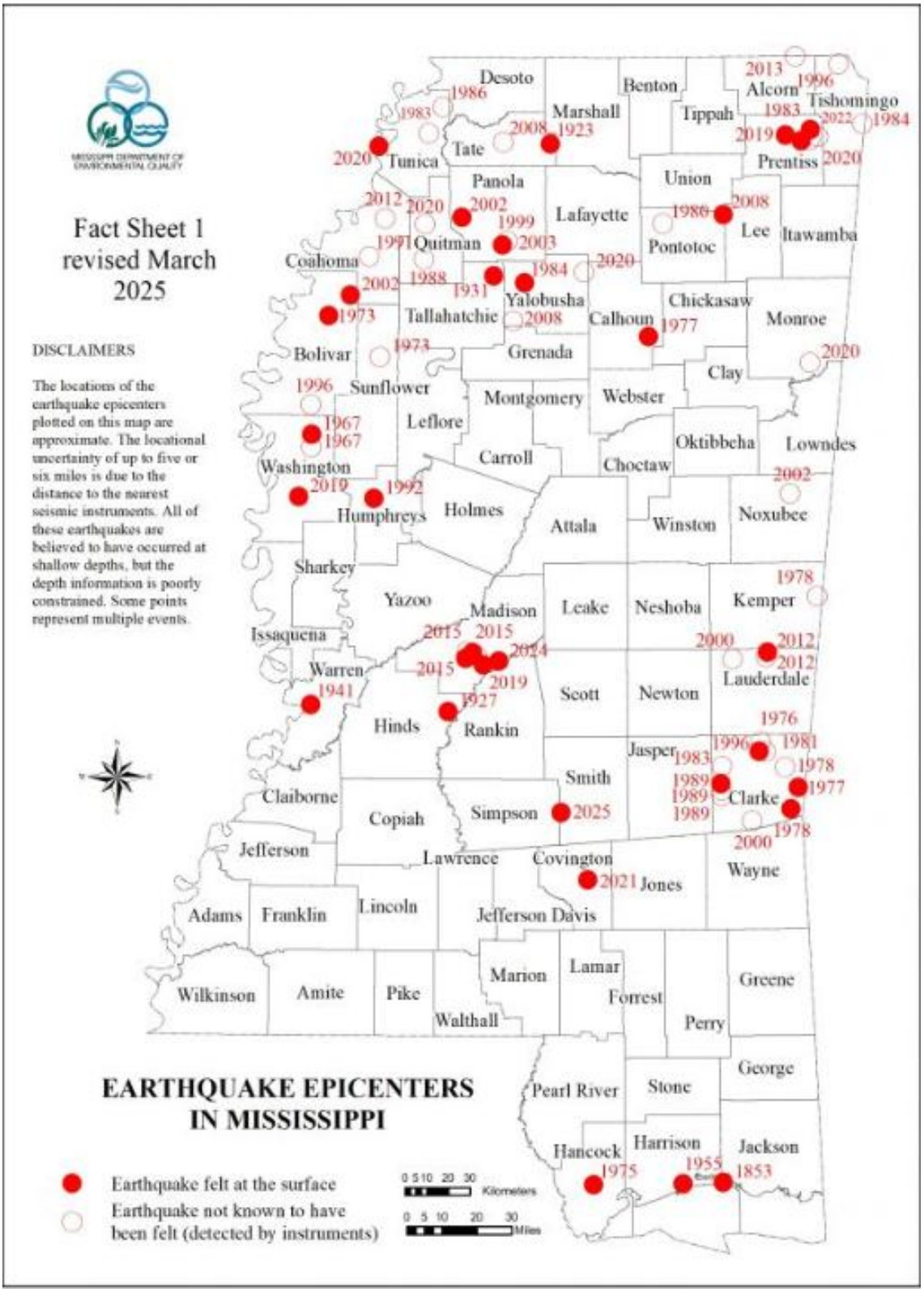
According to the MS Department of Environmental Quality, a small number of earthquakes of low magnitude have occurred throughout Mississippi over the years, and it is expected that earthquakes of low magnitude will continue to occur. However, none have occurred in the City of Clinton in recent years.

Some of the most noteworthy earthquakes that have impacted Mississippi have originated in neighboring or distant states. The great New Madrid, Missouri earthquake of 1811-1812 included at least four shocks strong enough to shake northern Mississippi at damaging intensities and was felt as far south as the Gulf Coast, including causing damage within Central Mississippi with the banks of the Mississippi River caving. Mississippi's most recent earthquake activity includes six (6) earthquakes south of Canton in Madison County since 2015.

Table 4.8 Recent Earthquakes

Magnitude	Date	Location
3.2	May 2, 2015	19 miles south of Canton
3.0	May 2, 2015	20 miles southwest of Canton
3.2	June 29, 2015	19 miles south of Canton
2.6	August 17, 2015	17 miles north of Madison
2.8	August 9, 2019	18 miles northeast of Madison
2.5	November 28, 2024	21 miles northeast of Madison

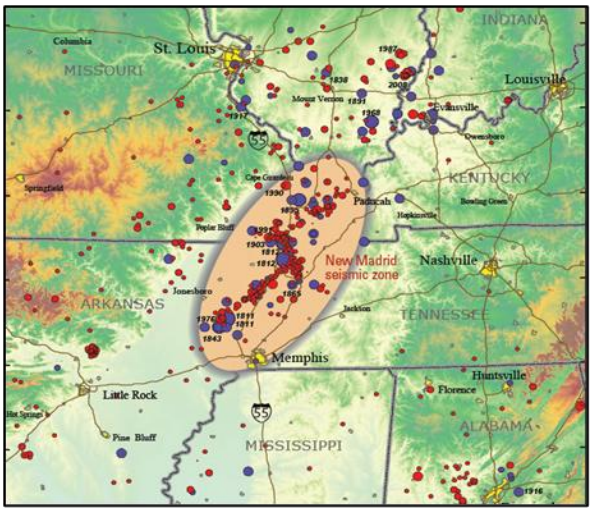
Source: USGS


Fact Sheet 1
revised March
2025
DISCLAIMERS
The locations of the earthquake epicenters plotted on this map are approximate. The locational uncertainty of up to five or six miles is due to the distance to the nearest seismic instruments. All of these earthquakes are believed to have occurred at shallow depths, but the depth information is poorly constrained. Some points represent multiple events.
EARTHQUAKE EPICENTERS
IN MISSISSIPPI
Earthquake felt at the surface
Earthquake not known to have been felt (detected by instruments)
0 5 10 20 30 Kilometers
0 5 10 20 30 Miles
Desoto
Benton
Alcorn
Tishomingo
Marshall
Tippah
Tate
Tunica
Prentiss
Union
Panola
Lafayette
Lee
Itawamba
Quitman
Pontotoc
Coahoma
Yalobusha
Chickasaw
Monroe
Tallahatchie
Calhoun
Bolivar
Grenada
Clay
Sunflower
Montgomery
Webster
Leflore
Oktibbeha
Lowndes
Carroll
Choctaw
Washington
Humphreys
Holmes
Attala
Winston
Noxubee
Sharkey
Yazoo
Madison
Leake
Neshoba
Kemper
Issaquena
Warren
Scott
Newton
Lauderdale
Hinds
Rankin
Jasper
Smith
Claiborne
Clarke
Copiah
Simpson
Jefferson
Lawrence
Covington
Wayne
Jones
Adams
Franklin
Lincoln
Jefferson Davis
Marion
Lamar
Greene
Wilkinson
Amite
Pike
Walthall
Forrest
Perry
George
Pearl River
Stone
Hancock
Harrison
Jackson

Probability of Future Occurrence

The greatest risk to Mississippi from earthquakes is from a strong earthquake in the New Madrid Seismic Zone, the southern end of which is 40 miles from the northwest corner of Mississippi. The New Madrid seismic zone is the most active area of the United States east of the Rockies with continuing small and moderate earthquakes recorded regularly. While it is impossible to predict when or where the next earthquake might occur, studying evidence from previous earthquakes, seismologists can estimate the average long-term frequency of large earthquakes and estimate the probability of future earthquakes.

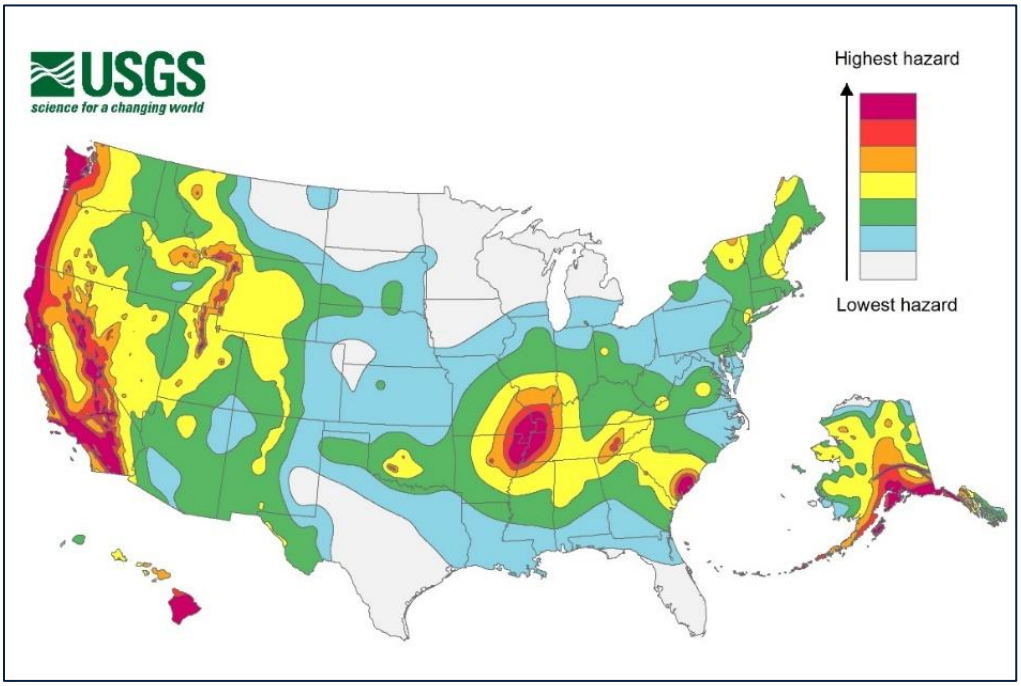
New Madrid Seismic Zone



According to the USGS and the Center for Earthquake Research and Information at the University of Memphis, the chance of having an earthquake similar to one of the 1811-1812 sequence in the next 50 years is about 7 to 10 percent, and the chance of having a magnitude 6 or greater earthquake in 50 years is 25 to 40 percent.

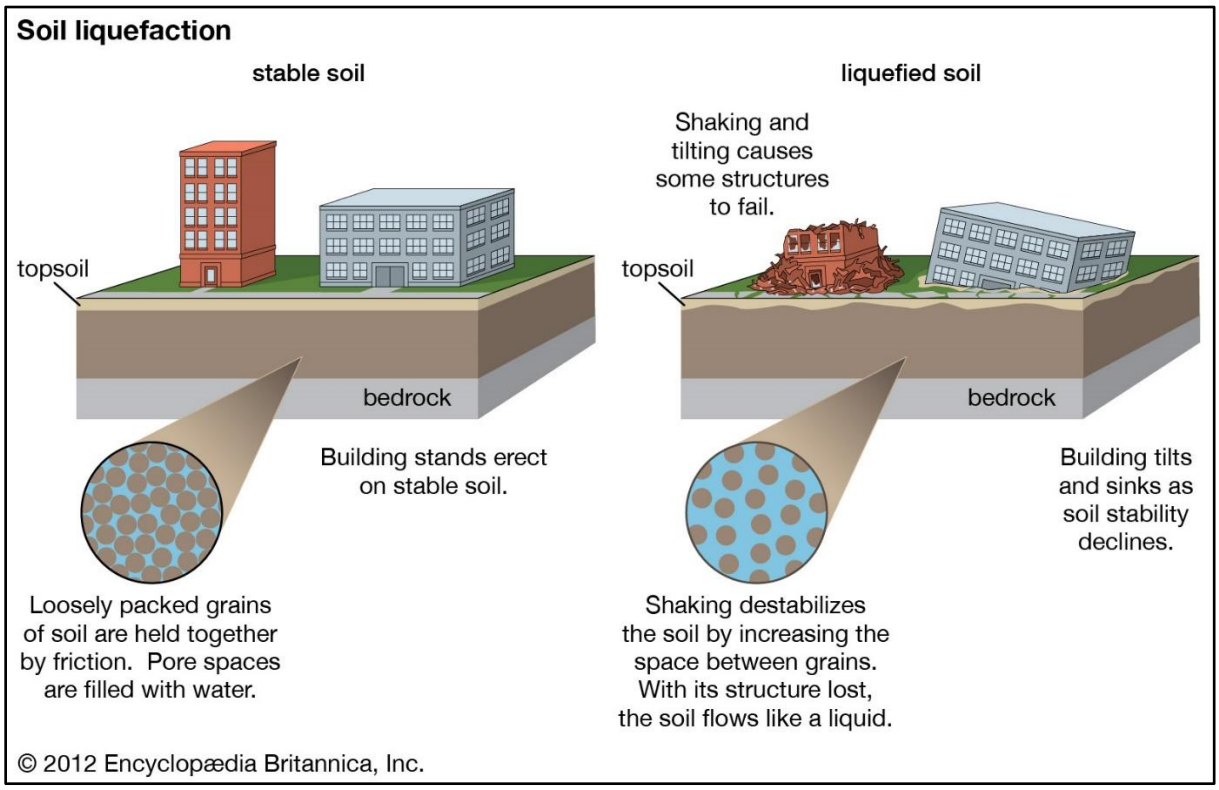
Probability of a repeat of the 1811 – 1812 earthquakes

Magnitude 7.5 – 8.0 = 7 – 10%
Magnitude 6.0 or larger = 25 – 40%



Liquefaction

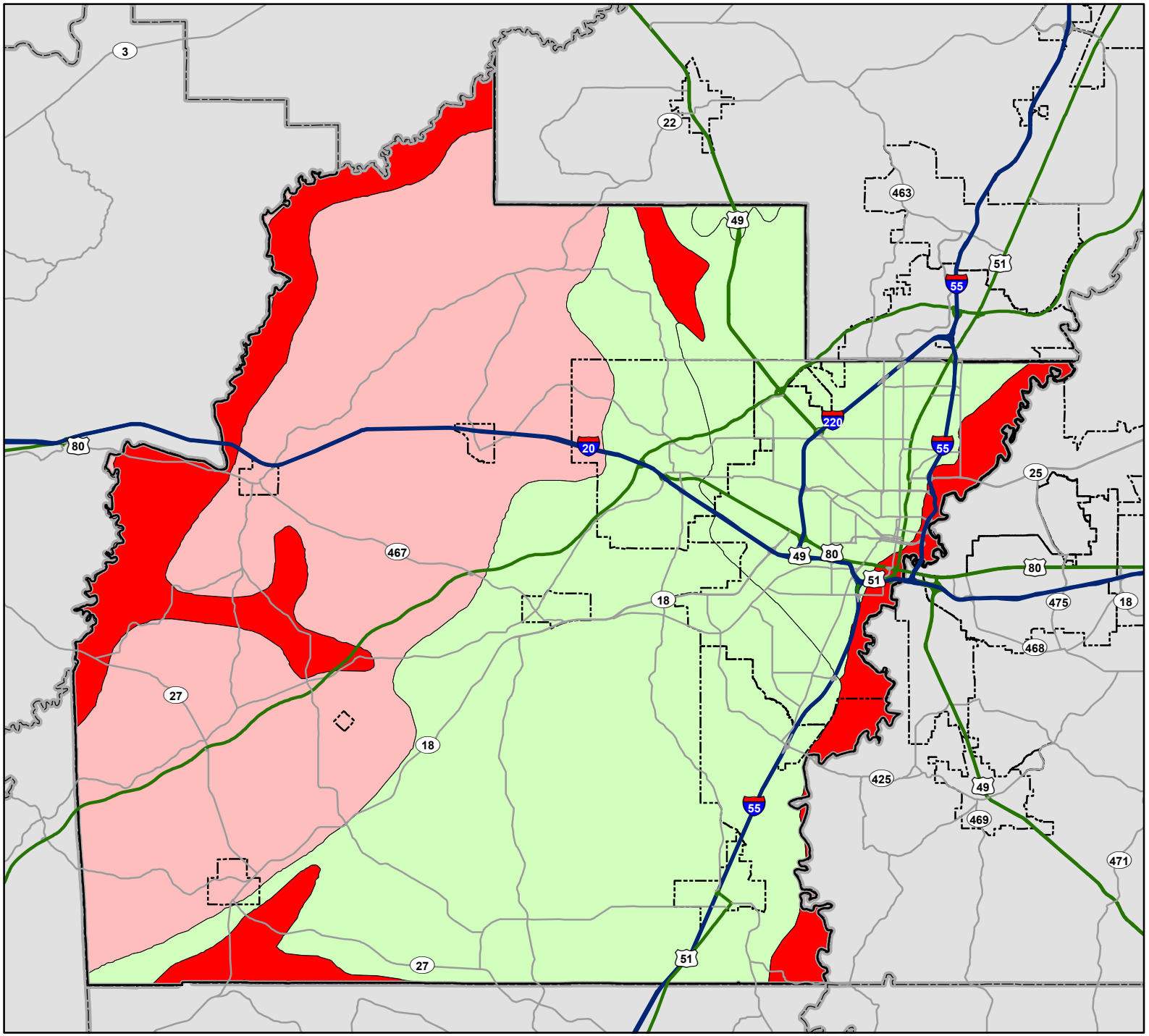
Liquefaction takes place when loosely packed, water-logged sediments at or near the ground surface lose their strength in response to strong ground shaking. Liquefaction occurring beneath buildings and other structures can cause major damage during earthquakes. Buildings constructed on loose soil pitch and tilt easily when liquefaction occurs, since the soil no longer supports the structures' foundations. In contrast, structures anchored to bedrock or stiff soils in earthquake-prone areas suffer less damage, because less vibration is transmitted through the foundation to the structure above. In addition, buildings anchored to bedrock have a reduced risk of pitching and tilting. Poorly drained fine-grained soils such as sandy, silty, and gravelly soils are the most susceptible to liquefaction.



Granular soils are made up of a mix of soil and pore spaces. When earthquake shock occurs in waterlogged soils, the water-filled pore spaces collapse, which decreases the overall volume of the soil. This process increases the water pressure between individual soil grains, and the grains can then move freely in the watery matrix. This substantially lowers the soil's resistance to shear stress and causes the mass of soil to take on the characteristics of a liquid. In its liquefied state, soil deforms easily, and heavy objects such as structures can be damaged from the sudden loss of support from below.

(Sources: USGS and Encyclopædia Britannica)

Liquefaction Susceptibility Data for Hinds County, MS



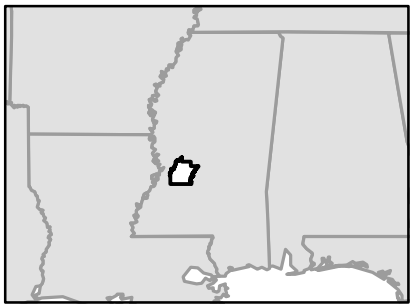
Hinds County, MS
Liquefaction Susceptibility

- None
- Very Low
- Low
- Moderate
- High
- Very High
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads
- Municipalities
- County Boundaries

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Central Mississippi
Planning & Development District



Expansive Soil

Description

Expansive soils or swelling soils, which are commonly known as Yazoo Clay throughout Central Mississippi, are comprised of bedrock that increases in volume as it gets wet and shrinks as it dries out. Soil grains in expansive soils are predominantly clay minerals that have the ability to absorb large quantities of water. As the individual clay minerals absorb water, they repel each other, and the soil expands. The amount of soil expansion is inversely proportional to the weight that a structure places on the soil. Therefore, heavy structures generally are less impacted by expansive soils than are lighter structures such as pavements and building slabs.

Location and Extent

The concentration level of expansive soils found across a state or even a community can vary significantly. According to soil maps produced by USGS, Central Mississippi is covered in high concentration areas of expansive soils. The expansive clay areas are concentrated in a northwest-southeast trending belt across nearly three-fourths the width of Central Mississippi. The surface outcrop belt ranges from 6 to 30 miles wide and covers portions of eleven counties: Yazoo, Holmes, Hinds, Madison, Rankin, Smith, Scott, Newton, Jasper, Clarke, and Wayne. Map 4.2 depicts the soil types in Mississippi. The Yazoo Clay area in Mississippi is formally identified by USGS as the Jackson Group. The City of Clinton is largely comprised of four (4) main soil types, Catahoula, Vicksburg/Chickasawhay, Forest Hill/Red Bluff and the highly expansive Jackson Group:

Vicksburg/Chickasawhay Formation
Chickasawhay limestone, sandy limestone and sand; Vicksburg group, predominantly limestone and marl, but contains some bentonite and near the top chocolate-colored clay and some sand.

Catahoula Formation
Irregularly bedded gray sand and sandstone; mottled red and gray, green, and chocolate colored
clay; some quartzite; and some gravel

Forest Hill/Red Bluff Formation
Forest Hill sand, cross-bedded fine gray sand, laminated fine sand and clay, and a little lignite

Jackson Group
Yazoo clay, green and gray, calcareous clay containing some sand and marl; Moody's Branch formation at base, shells embedded in glauconitic clayey quartz sand

Occurrence of expansive soil hazards are expected to be limited throughout the City of Clinton. Impacts to life, health and safety are minimal for expansive soils. According to FEMA, the anticipated types of structural damage to buildings include: sticking doors; uneven floors, and cracked foundations, floors, walls, ceilings and windows. An accepted measure for determining the swelling potential of soil is the Expansion Index which provides an indication of swelling potential of a compacted soil. Generally, building codes require special design consideration be employed if the Expansion Index is 20 or greater.

Expansion Index		
Very Low 0 to 20	**Low** 21 to 50	**Medium** 51 to 90
High 91 to 130	**Very High** >130	

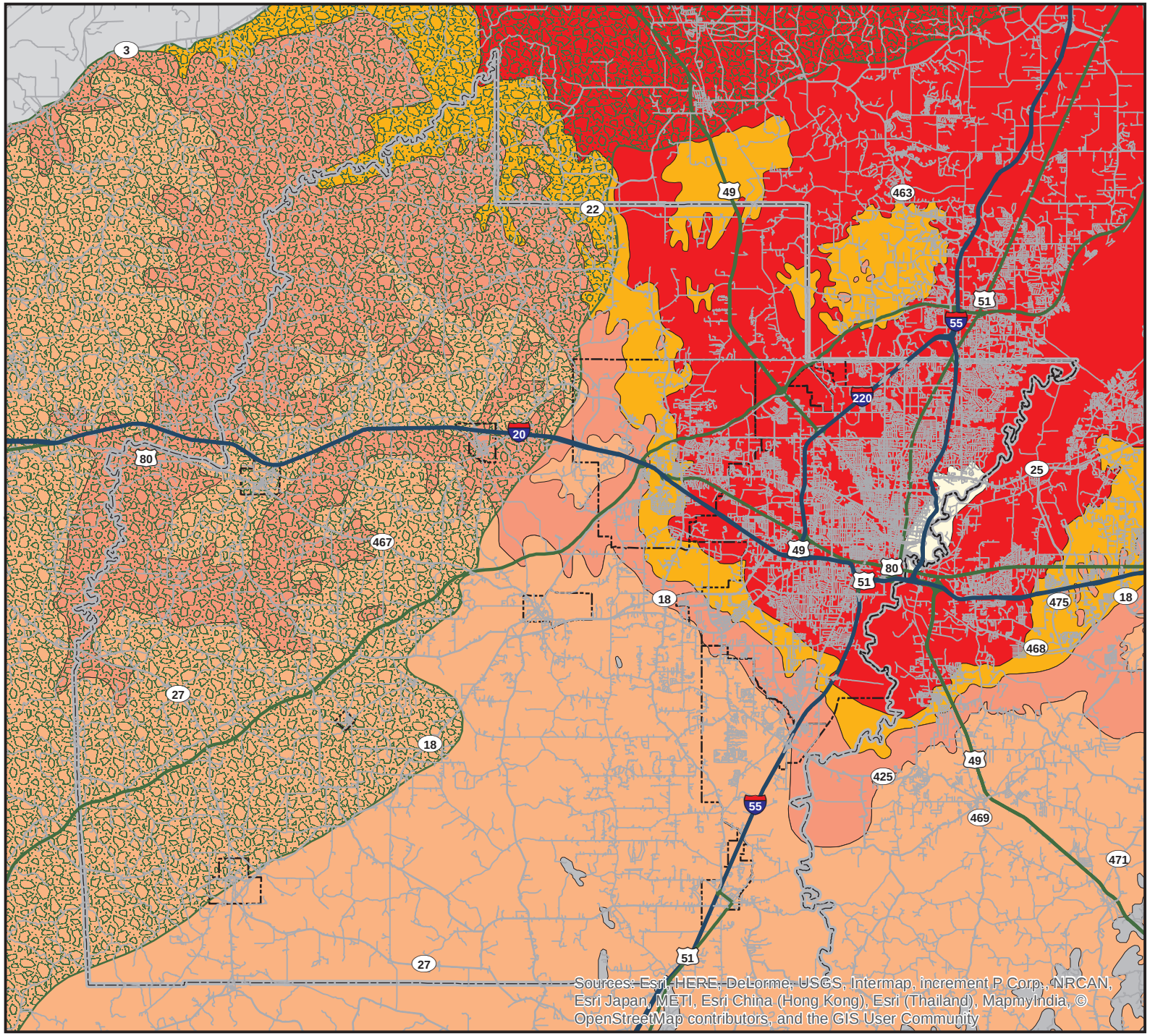
Previous Occurrences

While the City of Clinton experiences problems with expansive soils from time to time such as waterline breaks, heaving of roadways, and foundation problems with residential and commercial structures, detailed damage information related to expansive soils is not available at this time to accurately document previous occurrences.

Probability of Future Occurrence

Damages due to the shrinking and swelling of expansive soil, while not largely documented, do occur annually within the City of Clinton. Therefore, future occurrences are highly likely meaning multiple annual occurrences are expected. However, using smart construction techniques such as testing soil prior to construction and excavating expansive clay and backfilling with a non-sensitive material are all effective ways to mitigate future risks. It is also important to consider soil treatment and landscaping techniques that will keep soil moisture contents constant or nearly constant since problems with expansive soil occur with fluctuations in soil moisture.

USDA Soil Survey Data for Hinds County, MS



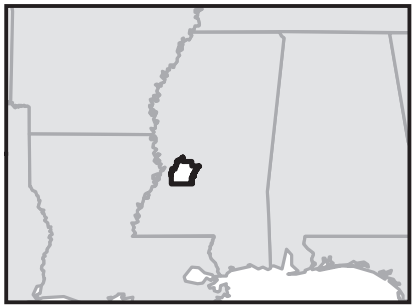
U.S. Depart. of Agriculture NRCS Data
Soil Survey Geographic Formations

- MS River Aluvium
- Coastal Deposits
- Citronelle
- Pascagoula/Hattiesburg
- Catahoula
- Vicksburg/Chickasawhay
- Forest Hill/Red Bluff
- Jackson Group
- Cockfield
- Cook Mountain
- Kosciusko
- Zilpha/Winona
- Tallahatta
- Wilcox
- Bashi/Mid Nanafalia
- Naheola
- Porters Creek
- Clayton
- Prairie Bluff/Owl Creek
- Ripley
- McNairy Sand
- Demopolis Chalk
- Arcola Limestone
- Mooreville Chalk
- Coffee Sand
- Tombigbee Sand
- Eutaw
- Tuscaloosa
- Chester Group
- Mermac Osage Kinderhook
- Chattanooga Shale
- Loess
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

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Central Mississippi Planning & Development District



Flooding

Description

Flooding is a process that occurs when water temporarily inundates an area of normally dry land by the overflow and accumulation of excess water. Floods are one of the most common and costliest natural hazards in the United States. Some floods develop slowly, sometimes over a period of days, while flash floods develop quickly, sometimes in just a matter of minutes. Flood effects can be disastrous and can be local, impacting a single neighborhood or community, or very large, affecting an entire river basin or multiple states. There are several different types or causes of flooding. Most communities only experience a few of them. Flooding, which impacts Central Mississippi, can be classified according to three distinct hazard types or causes, and according to the State of Mississippi Standard Mitigation Plan, all three types occur in all river basins in Mississippi.

River (Riverine or Stream) flooding is the most common flood type and occurs along a channel, and includes overbank and flash flooding. Channels are defined ground features that carry water through and out of a watershed. Channels may include rivers, creeks, streams, or ditches. When a channel receives too much water, the excess water flows over its banks and inundates low-lying areas adjacent to the channel. River flooding usually develops gradually and has a longer duration than flash flooding. However, flash floods can impact river flooding rapidly, usually following a heavy down pour in a short amount of time impacting usually ditches or smaller streams or creeks.

Flash flooding occurs as a result of heavy localized rainfall over a short period of time due to slow-moving intense thunderstorms that can cause small creeks, streams, branches, and rivers to overflow.

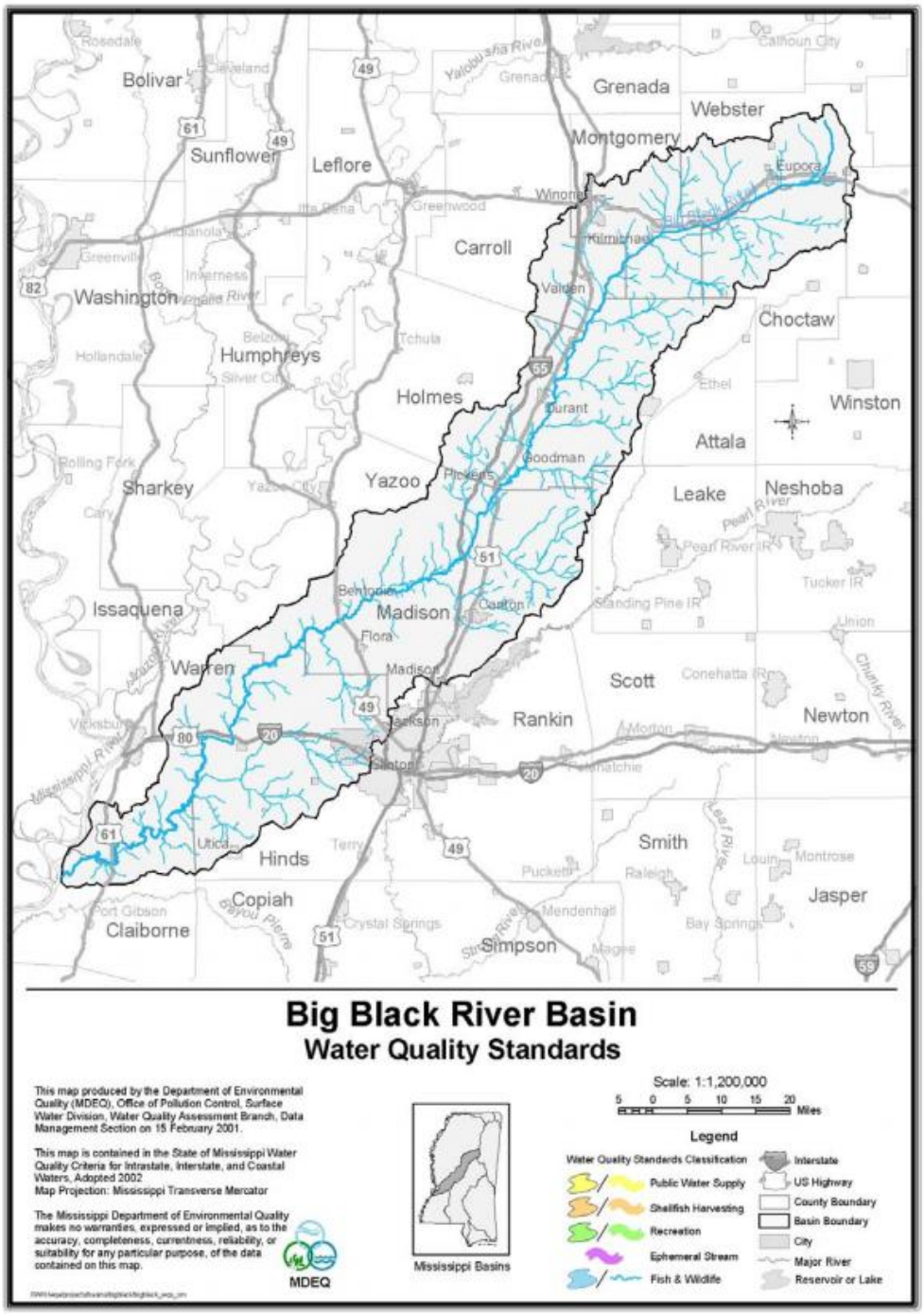
Drainage flooding occurs primarily in developed areas when the volume of run-off exceeds the capacity of the drainage system. Flooding of this nature can be the result of increased development, inadequate drainage, riverine flooding, flash flooding or a combination of each.

Location and Extent

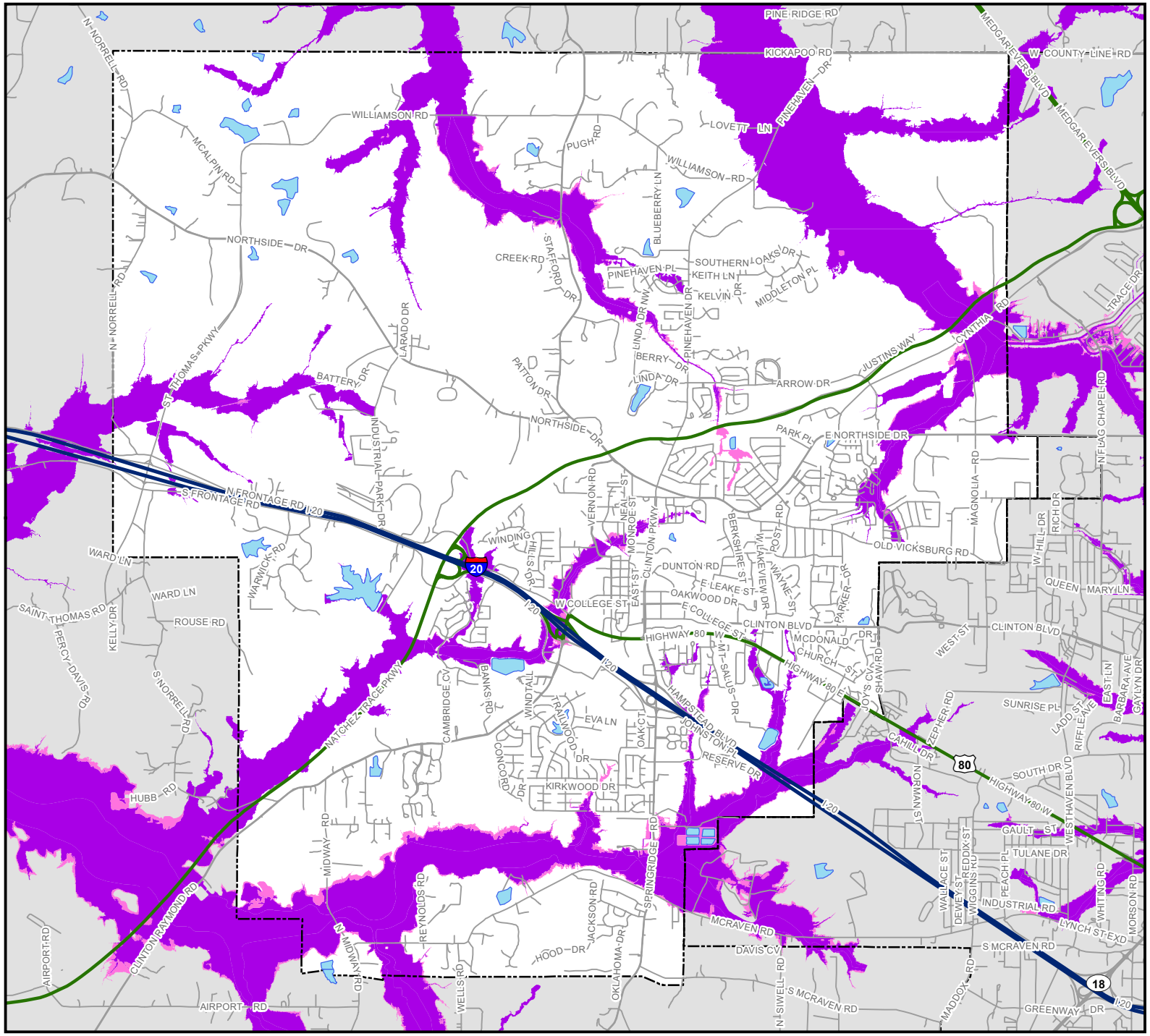
There are nine primary river basins identified in Mississippi, and Clinton is part of the Big Black River Basin. The Big Black River and the Pearl River and a large number of smaller rivers, tributaries, streams, lakes and other water bodies run throughout Hinds County that are associated with special flood hazard areas as delineated by FEMA. Map 4.3 depicst the locations of all special flood hazard areas for Clinton as shown on current FEMA Digital Flood Insurance Rate Maps (DFIRMs).

Special flood hazard areas identified on FEMA's DFIRMs are defined as the areas that will be inundated by a flood event having a 1 percent chance of being equaled or exceeded in any given year. The 1 percent annual chance flood is also referred to as the base flood or 100-year floodplain and is the national minimum standard for applying FEMA's National Flood Insurance

Program (NFIP) floodplain management regulations and mandatory flood insurance purchase requirements. Statistically, according to FEMA, the 100-year flood has a 26% chance of occurring during a 30-year period, the length of many mortgages. Contrary to what the term suggests, a 100-year flood is not a flood that occurs only once every 100 years. A 100-year flood can and often does occur multiple times in a century. Areas shown to be inundated by a 0.2 percent annual chance (500-year floodplain) are considered moderate flood hazard areas, and areas outside of these areas are considered minimal flood hazard areas.



FEMA Floodplain Data for the City of Clinton, MS



FEMA DFIRM FLOOD DATA

Flood Zones

- 0.2% Annual Flood Hazard
- 100 Yr Floodplain
- Protected by Levee
- Municipalities
- County Boundaries
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

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In the case of river, flash, and drainage flooding, the extent or severity of a flood event is categorized by the National Weather Service based on property damage and public threat for Minor, Moderate, and Major Flooding:

Minor Flooding – minimal or no property damage, but possibly some public threat or inconvenience

Moderate Flooding – some inundation of structures and roads near streams and some evacuations of people and/or transfer of property to higher elevations are necessary

Major Flooding – extensive inundation of structures and roads. Significant evacuations of people and/or transfer of property to higher elevations

The impact of flooding on life, health and safety is dependent upon several factors including the severity of the event and whether or not adequate warning time is provided to residents. However, exposure to flooding risk is not limited to only those that live in a defined hazard zone, but everyone that might travel through a flooded area as well. To estimate the population exposed to the 1% flood event, floodplain boundaries were overlaid upon 2020 Census data using GIS mapping capabilities. The 2020 Census blocks with their centroid in the flood boundaries were used to calculate the estimated population and housing units exposed to this hazard. However, it should be noted that Census blocks do not follow the boundaries of floodplains and can lead to over or underestimated population figures. Using this method, it is estimated that 1,602 people and 571 housing units are exposed to a possible flood event in the City of Clinton. This estimate should be used to gather a general understanding of who and what is at risk, and not used as an exact number.

Table 4.9 **Identified Hazard Area Flooding**

Flooding	Estimated Population	% of Population	Housing Units	% of Housing
1-percent	1,265	4.5%	451	4.5%
0.2-percent	337	1.2%	120	1.2%

Source: CMPDD

Areas in the city that experience repetitive flooding are of particular concern for the city due to the threat to structures located in these areas. These areas are a persistent problem for the city and include areas such as:

- Stonegate Drive
- Pinehurst Street
- McRaven Road
- Cedar Hill Drive
- Rosemont Drive
- Kent Drive
- Cowles Creek – Bruenburg Subdivision
- Simmons Drive and McDonald Drive

Previous Occurrences

Historical records gathered from the National Weather Service and the National Climatic Data Center indicate no river flood events have occurred in Clinton due to its location. However, numerous annual flash flood or urban flood events have been identified.

Flash Flood Events

Table 4.10 **Recent Flash Flood Events**

		Damage	
Date	Location	Property	Crop
7/31/2025	Longaloo	5,000	-
6/27/2025	West Jackson	2,000	-
6/27/2025	Nogan	12,000	-
5/17/2025	West Jackson	15,000	-
4/6/2025	Van Winkle	40,000	
4/6/2025	Learned	30,000	
3/4/2025	West Jackson	3,000	-
9/16/2024	Longaloo	5,000	-
5/9/2024	Longaloo	3,000	-
4/10/2024	Jackson Hawkins FLD	50,000	-
4/9/2024	JACKSON	5,000	-
3/8/2024	UTICA	1,000	-
3/8/2024	VAN WINKLE	20,000	-
3/8/2024	TAYLORSVILLE	1,000	-
2/11/2024	MANCURE	1,000	-
1/24/2024	LEARNED	-	-
1/24/2024	PINE GROVE	1,000	-
3/26/2023	VAN WINKLE	1,000	-
3/26/2023	TAYLORSVILLE	50,000	-
3/26/2023	WEST JACKSON	20,000	-
4/5/2023	VAN WINKLE	1,000	-
1/8/2023	WEST JACKSON	15,000	-
8/25/2022	WEST JACKSON	1,000	-
12/14/2022	LONGALOO	1,000	-
4/17/2022	WEST JACKSON	25,000	-
8/24/2022	Longaloo	25,000	-
8/24/2022	Jackson	30,000	-
8/24/2022	Tougaloo	200,000	-
7/16/2021	Dixon	265,000	-
7/7/2021	West Jackson	15,000	-
7/7/2021	Taylorsville	1,000	-
7/7/2021	Clinton	35,000	-
7/2/2021	Jackson	5,000	-
4/9/2021	Jackson	200,000	-
7/2/2020	Tougaloo	1,000	-
8/13/2020	Mt Moriah	5,000	-
8/13/2020	Bolton	2,000	-
7/2/2020	Tougaloo	1,000	-
4/23/2020	Terry	2,000	-
4/23/2020	Taylorsville	5,000	-
1/14/2020	Mc Raven	2,000	-
1/14/2020	Nogan	5,000	-
1/14/2020	Tougaloo	1,300,000	-
1/14/2020	Fairchilds Xrds	75,000	-

		Damage	
Date	Location	Property	Crop
1/14/2020	Mt Beulah	3,000	-
1/11/2020	Van Winkle	700,000	-
1/11/2020	Taylorsville	3,000	-
1/2/2020	Fairchilds Xrds	400,000	-
1/2/2020	Jackson	500,000	-
1/2/2020	Clinton	2,000	-
1/2/2020	Mc Raven	1,000	-
10/30/2019	West Jackson	3,000	-
10/30/2019	Clinton	10,000	-
7/20/2019	Jackson	1,000	-
7/20/2019	Jackson	3,000	-
7/14/2019	West Jackson	20,000	-
5/9/2019	Cynthia	800,000	-
4/18/2019	Tougaloo	2,000	-
4/18/2019	Jackson	2,000	-
4/18/2019	Clinton	3,000	-
4/18/2019	Clinton	5,000	-
4/13/2019	Jackson	3,000	-
4/13/2019	Clinton	3,000	-
4/13/2019	Cynthia	3,000	-
4/13/2019	Brownsville	3,000	-
12/27/2018	West Jackson	30,000	-
11/7/2018	Van Winkle	50,000	-
8/17/2018	Jackson	3,000	-
8/17/2018	Jackson	2,000	-
8/12/2018	West Jackson	75,000	-
7/16/2018	Taylorsville	5,000	-
7/16/2018	Jackson	15,000	-
7/16/2018	Jackson	3,000	-
5/25/2018	Clinton	2,000	-
4/22/2018	Longaloo	1,000	-
4/6/2018	Raymond	5,000	-
4/6/2018	Longaloo	2,000	-
8/9/2017	Jackson	15,000	-
8/9/2017	West Jackson	40,000	-
6/23/2017	Clinton	2,000	-
6/19/2017	Jackson	20,000	-
4/2/2017	Bolton	20,000	-
4/2/2017	Longaloo	400,000	-
4/2/2017	Nogan	5,000	-
4/2/2017	Raymond	5,000	-
4/11/2016	Bolton	5,000	-
4/11/2016	Longaloo	3,000	-
4/11/2016	West Jackson	30,000	-
3/31/2016	Jackson Hawkins Fld	2,000	-
3/31/2016	Jackson	5,000	-
3/31/2016	Jackson	2,000	-
3/11/2016	Van Winkle	75,000	-
3/10/2016	New Byram	115,000	-
3/10/2016	Spring Ridge	4,000	-
3/10/2016	Jackson Hawkins Fld	30,000	-
3/10/2016	Terry	8,000	-
3/10/2016	Utica	10,000	-
3/10/2016	Jackson	4,000	-

		Damage	
Date	Location	Property	Crop
3/10/2016	Raymond	7,000	-
2/2/2016	Jackson Hawkins Fld	10,000	-
Source: National Climatic Data Center			

National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) records indicate eleven (11) repetitive loss residential properties have been identified in Clinton. Table 4.17 lists the number of losses and total claims payments for historical flood damages for properties recorded under the NFIP. It should be noted that this information only reflects previous losses as reported through claims under the NFIP, and that additional uninsured or unreported losses may have occurred throughout the city. Additional information regarding the City of Clinton's participation in the NFIP is located in Section 5 of this plan.

Table 4.11 **NFIP Repetitive Loss Properties**

Jurisdiction	Total Flood Losses	Total Claim Payments	# of Repetitive Loss Properties	# of Severe Repetitive Loss Properties
Clinton	30	$625,794.98	11	0
Source: MEMA				

National Flood Insurance Program Definitions

Repetitive loss property is an NFIP insured structure that has had at least two paid flood losses of more than $1,000 each in any 10-year period since 1978

Severe repetitive loss properties single or multifamily residential properties that are covered under the NFIP flood insurance policy and:

1. That have incurred flood related damage for which 4 or more separate claim payments have been made, with the amount of each claim (including building and contents payments) exceeding $5,000, and with the cumulative amount of such claims payments exceeding $20,000; or
2. For which at least 2 separate claims payments (building payments only) have been made under such coverage, with cumulative amount of such claims exceeding the market value of the building.
3. In both instances, at least 2 of the claims must be within 10-years of each other, and claims made within 10-days of each other will be counted as 1 claim.

Source: FEMA

Probability of Future Occurrence

Given the history of flood events that have impacted Clinton and Hinds County, it is apparent that future flooding of varying degrees will continue to occur within the county annually. Major riverine floods will continue to be an occasional occurrence within Hinds County, while drainage and flash flood events will likely occur more frequently in the city. Table 4.12 summarizes the occurrences of flash flood events and their average annual occurrence rate for Hinds County.

Table 4.12 **Annual Flash Flood Events**

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	**Annual Average**
Events	15	8	12	14	16	6	6	5	10	7	9.9

Severe Thunderstorms

Description

Thunderstorms are one of the most common and most noticed weather events. A thunderstorm is a rain shower during which you hear thunder. Since thunder comes from lightning, all thunderstorms have lightning. Thunderstorms typically produce heavy downpours of rain for a brief period, anywhere from 30 minutes to an hour. Some of the most severe thunderstorms occur when a single thunderstorm affects one location for an extended period of time. Warm humid conditions are highly favorable for thunderstorm development. Thunderstorms may occur singly, in clusters or in lines. The primary damaging forces associated with these storms are straight-line winds, hail, and lightning, but they can also cause flash flooding or spawn tornadoes. Thunderstorms are most likely in the spring and summer months and during the afternoon and evening hours, but they can occur year-round and at all hours.

Straight-line winds: any winds not associated with the rotation of a tornado. Straight-line winds are responsible for most thunderstorm wind damage. Strong thunderstorm winds come from a number of different processes. Most thunderstorm winds that cause damage at the ground are a result of outflow generated by a thunderstorm downdraft. Damaging winds are classified as those exceeding 50-60 mph. Straight-line winds can exceed 125 mph.

Hail: precipitation that is formed when updrafts in thunderstorms carry raindrops upward into extremely cold areas of the atmosphere. Hail falls to the surface when the thunderstorm's updraft can no longer support the weight of the ice. The stronger the updraft the larger the hailstone can grow. Hail has the potential to cause minor to major property damage, particularly the larger hailstones associated with severe thunderstorms. The size of hailstones is a direct result of the size and severity of the storm.

Lightning: a giant spark of electricity in the atmosphere between clouds, the air, or the ground. Energy from a lightning channel heats the air to around 18,000 degrees Fahrenheit, which causes the air to rapidly expand, creating a sound wave known as thunder.

Location and Extent

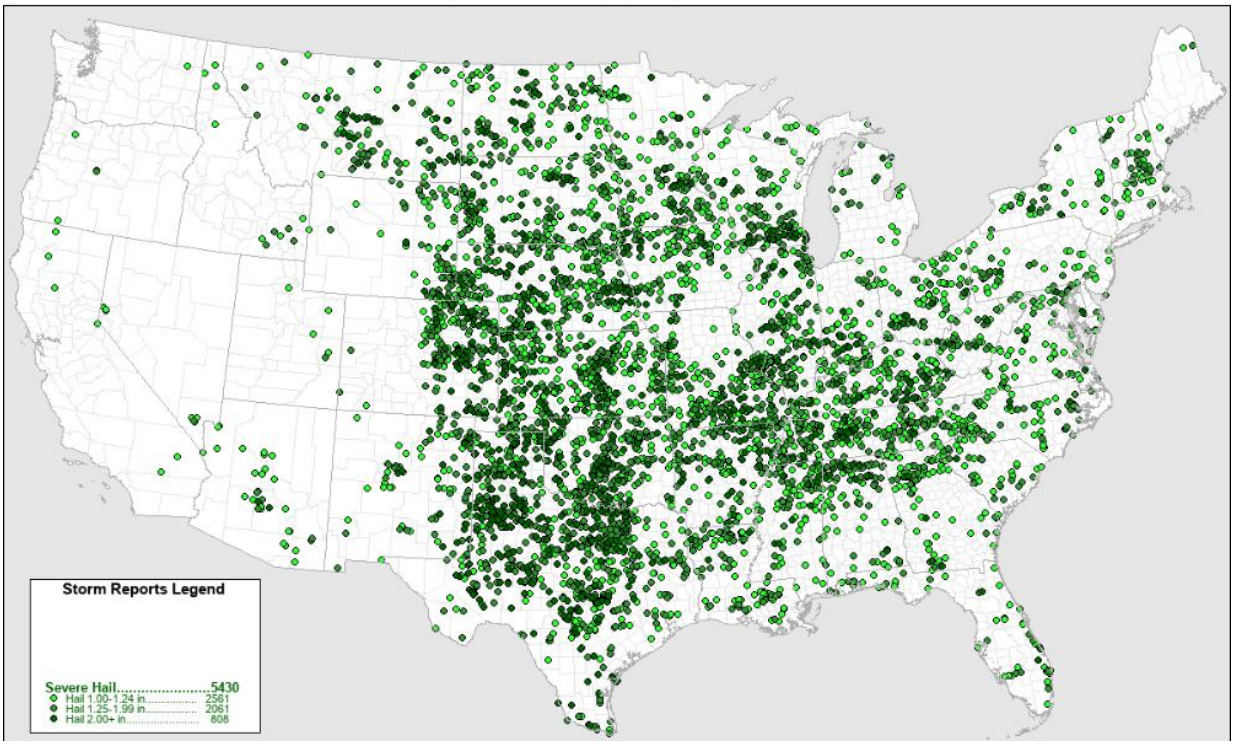
All of the City of Clinton is uniformly susceptible to the occurrence of severe thunderstorms. According to the National Weather Service, a thunderstorm is classified as "severe" if it produces one or more of the following:

- hail at least 1 inch in diameter,
- wind gusts of at least 58 miles per hour, or
- produces a tornado.

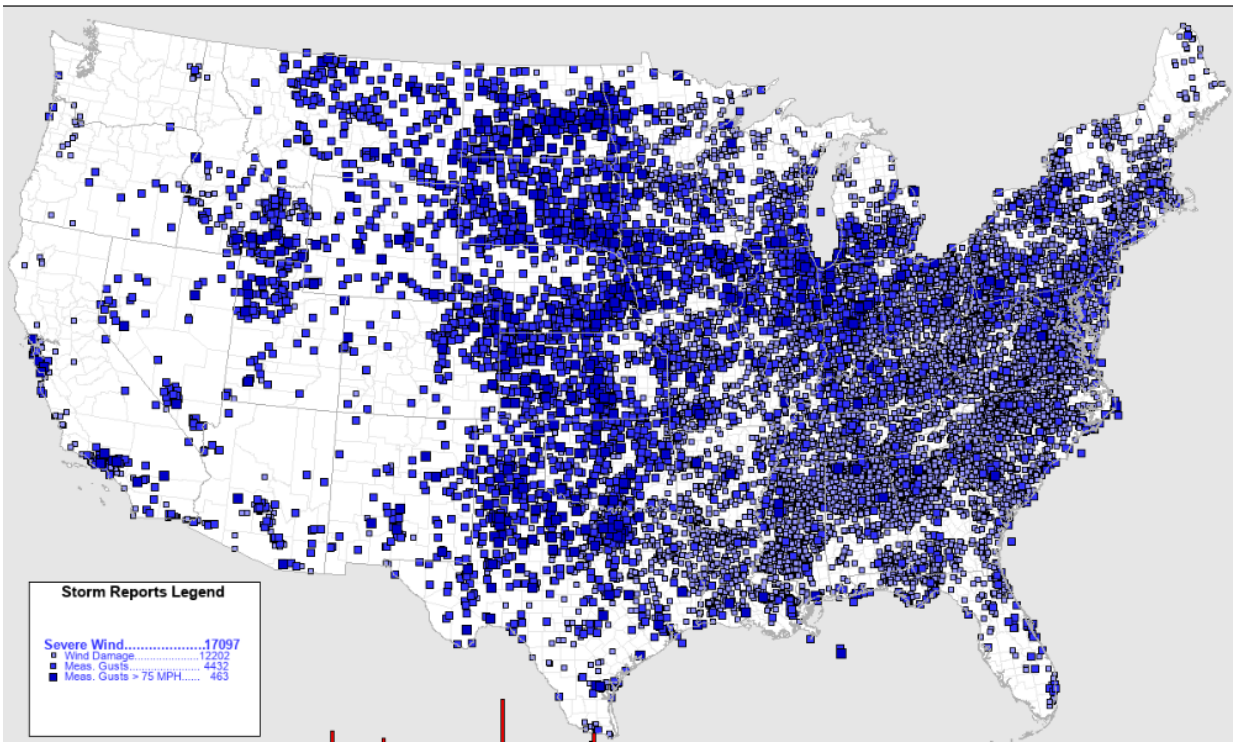
Under the right conditions, rainfall from thunderstorms can cause flash flooding; lightning can cause fires; strong straight-line winds can knock down trees, power lines and mobile homes;

and tornadoes can destroy all structures in its path. Each of these potential hazards produced by thunderstorms can result in fatalities.

2025 Annual Preliminary Hail Summary



2025 Annual Preliminary Wind Summary



Previous Occurrences

Severe thunderstorms are a frequent occurrence in Mississippi. National Climatic Data Center historical records include a significant number of annual occurrences of severe thunderstorm events in Hinds County. Tables 4.13 and 4.14 provide summary data for severe thunderstorm activity in Hinds County since 2016. Tornado activity is discussed separately in this plan.

Table 4.13 **Severe Thunderstorm Wind Events**

Location	Event Date	Wind Speed Magnitude (kts)	Deaths	Injuries	Estimated Damages	
					Property	Crop
Raymond	11/25/2025	50	-	-	-	-
Adams	8/20/2025	50	-	-	-	-
Fairchilds XRDS	8/18/2025	55	-	-	-	-
Coopers Wells	7/7/2025	50	-	-	-	-
Pocahontas	7/1/2025	50	-	-	-	-
Utica	6/27/2025	40	-	-	1,000	-
Raymond Williams ARP	6/27/2025	45	-	-	1,000	-
Hubbard	6/25/2025	50	-	-	-	-
Utica	6/23/2025	50	-	-	1,000	-
West Jackson	6/14/2025	50	-	-	2,000	-
Learned	6/14/2025	54	-	-	7,000	-
Fairchilds XRDS	5/27/2025	50	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	5/27/2025	50	-	-	-	-
Pine Grove	5/26/2025	60	-	-	-	-
Morgans	5/26/2025	60	-	-	-	-
Dry Grove	5/26/2025	60	-	-	-	-
Raymond	5/26/2025	60	-	-	-	-
Fairchilds XRDS	5/26/2025	60	-	-	-	-
Champion Hill	5/25/2025	50	-	-	-	-
Cynthia	5/25/2025	50	-	-	-	-
Utica	5/25/2025	55	-	-	-	-
Terry	4/5/2025	52	-	-	-	-
MC Raven	4/5/2025	52	-	-	-	-
Fairchilds XRDS	4/5/2025	52	-	-	-	-
Thompson	4/5/2025	52	-	-	-	-
Clinton	4/5/2025	52	-	-	-	-
Utica	4/5/2025	52	-	-	-	-
Raymond	3/4/2025	50	-	-	1,000	-
Pine Grove	2/15/2025	50	-	-	2,000	-
Clinton	12/28/2024	56	-	-	1,000	-
Spring Ridge	12/28/2024	61	-	-	1,000	-
Morgans	11/19/2024	60	-	-	2,000	-
Jackson	8/18/2024	50	-	-	1,000	-
Morning Star	8/18/2024	55	-	-	10,000	-
Nogan	6/4/2024	52	-	-	150,000	-
Spring Ridge	6/4/2024	52	-	-	1,000	-
Nogan	6/3/2024	52	-	-	50,000	-
Terry	6/3/2024	52	-	-	15,000	-
Spring Ridge	6/3/2024	52	-	-	8,000	-
Midway	6/3/2024	52	-	-	20,000	-
Learned	6/3/2024	52	-	-	1,000	-
Pocahontas	5/27/2024	52	-	-	1,000	-
Pine Grove	5/23/2024	60	-	-	6,000	-
Morning Star	5/23/2024	60	-	-	6,000	-
Longaloo	5/9/2024	70	-	-	30,000	-
West Jackson	5/9/2024	65	-	-	250,000	-
Tougaloo	4/9/2024	55	-	-	15,000	-
Champion Hill	2/11/2024	47	-	-	2,000	-
Jackson	1/25/2024	43	-	-	1,000	-
Nogan	7/15/2023	50	-	-	4,000	-
Van Winkle	7/8/2023	50	-	-	5,000	-

Location	Event Date	Wind Speed Magnitude (kts)	Deaths	Injuries	Estimated Damages	
					Property	Crop
Clinton	7/5/2023	45	-	-	1,000	-
Longaloo	6/25/2023	50	-	-	1,000	-
Orange Hill	6/18/2023	45	-	-	1,000	-
Duke	6/16/2023	80	-	-	400,000	-
MT Moriah	6/16/2023	80	-	-	600,000	-
MT Beulah	6/16/2023	75	-	-	250,000	-
Pocahontas	6/14/2023	50	-	-	1,000	-
Jackson	6/12/2023	45	-	-	10,000	-
Bolton	6/12/2023	43	-	-	1,000	-
Jackson	6/10/2023	60	-	-	2,000	-
Cynthia	5/11/2023	52	-	-	1,000	-
Morning Star	5/11/2023	52	-	-	1,000	-
Brownsville	5/11/2023	52	-	-	1,000	-
Spring Ridge	5/11/2023	52	-	-	1,000	-
Van Winkle	5/5/2023	45	-	-	2,000	-
Nogan	3/26/2023	52	-	-	5,000	-
Cynthia	3/26/2023	52	-	-	1,000	-
Van Winkle	3/26/2023	52	-	-	25,000	-
Rosemary	3/26/2023	52	-	-	1,000	-
Clinton	3/26/2023	52	-	-	300,000	-
MC Raven	3/26/2023	52	-	-	5,000	-
Raymond Williams ARP	3/26/2023	52	-	-	1,000	-
Bolton	3/26/2023	61	-	-	50,000	-
Edwards	3/26/2023	52	-	-	30,000	-
West Jackson	3/3/2023	48	-	-	1,000	-
Jackson	3/3/2023	50	-	-	25,000	-
Brownsville	1/12/2023	52	-	-	2,000	-
Brownsville	11/29/2022	50	-	-	500	-
Jackson	8/16/2022	50	-	-	1,000	-
Jackson	7/13/2022	43	-	-	2,500	-
Longaloo	6/10/2022	52	-	-	10,000	-
Jackson	6/10/2022	52	-	-	1,000	-
Nogan	5/25/2022	50	-	-	10,000	-
Van Winkle	5/25/2022	50	-	-	1,000	-
Spring Ridge	5/15/2022	50	-	-	75,000	-
Jacson	6/16/2022	50	-	-	2,000	-
Mancure	4/17/2022	55	-	-	1,000	-
Jackson	4/17/2022	55	-	-	1,000	-
Dry Grove	4/17/2022	55	-	-	1,000	-
Raymond	4/17/2022	55	-	-	1,000	-
Morning Star	4/17/2022	55	-	-	2,000	-
Pocahontas	4/17/2022	50	-	-	1,000	-
Pocahontas	4/13/2022	65	-	-	1,000	
Duke	4/13/2022	65	-	-	10,000	
Newman	4/13/2022	65	-	-	25,000	
Spring Ridge	4/5/2022	55	-	-	15,000	-
Clinton	4/5/2022	50	-	-	1,000	-
Edwards	4/5/2022	55	-	-	5,000	-
West Jackson	3/30/2022	50	-	-	35,000	-
Dixon	3/30/2022	54	-	-	75,000	-
Siwell	3/30/2022	55	-	-	75,000	-
Terry	3/30/2022	52	-	-	50,000	-
Coopers Wells	3/30/2022	50	-	-	15,000	-
Dry Grove	3/30/2022	50	-	-	5,000	-
Orange Hill	3/30/2022	50	-	-	2,000	-
Champion Hill	3/30/2022	52	-	-	10,000	-
Clinton	3/22/2022	50	-	-	1,000	-
Terry	2/22/2022	50	-	-	1,000	-
Bolton	2/17/2022	50	-	-	1,000	-
Lebanon	12/6/2021	48	-	-	2,000	-
New Byram	9/1/2021	52	-	-	10,000	-

Location	Event Date	Wind Speed Magnitude (kts)	Deaths	Injuries	Estimated Damages	
					Property	Crop
Siwell	9/1/2021	52	-	-	50,000	-
Terry	6/9/2021	53	-	-	5,000	-
Raymond	6/9/2021	53	-	-	5,000	-
Brownsville	6/7/2021	50	-	-	1,000	-
Lebanon	6/7/2021	50	-	-	4,000	-
West Jackson	6/7/2021	50	-	-	15,000	-
Orange Hill	5/4/2021	60	-	-	70,000	-
Brownsville	3/17/2021	50	-	-	5,000	-
Bolton	3/17/2021	50	-	-	5,000	-
Utica	3/17/2021	55	-	-	10,000	-
West Jackson	4/24/2021	50	-	--	2,000	-
Jackson	4/9/2021	50	-	-	75,000	-
Cynthia	12/13/2020	50	-	-	1,000	-
Jackson	10/23/2020	45	-	-	55,000	-
Fairchilds Xrds	8/16/2020	50	-	-	5,000	-
Coopers Wells	8/16/2020	50	-	-	2,000	-
Pine Grove	8/16/2020	50	-	-	2,000	-
Jackson	6/21/2020	50	-	-	5,000	-
Brownsville	6/21/2020	43	-	-	2,000	-
Raymond Williams Arp	6/5/2020	50	-	-	10,000	-
Terry	6/5/2020	52	-	-	3,000	-
Mancure	5/27/2020	55	-	-	20,000	-
Clinton	5/23/2020	50	-	-	7,000	-
Terry	4/23/2020	50	-	-	10,000	-
Clinton	4/23/2020	50	-	-	3,000	-
Pine Grove	4/19/2020	50	-	-	2,000	-
Nogan	4/19/2020	50	-	-	15,000	-
Orange Hill	2/5/2020	50	-	-	4,000	-
Edwards	2/5/2020	52	-	-	3,000	-
Clinton	1/11/2020	50	-	-	8,000	-
Clinton	12/29/2019	50	-	-	2,000	-
Orange Hill	12/29/2019	55	-	-	10,000	-
Raymond	7/11/2019	50	-	-	5,000	-
Dixon	6/24/2019	50	-	-	3,000	-
Raymond	6/24/2019	52	-	-	5,000	-
Learned	6/24/2019	54	-	-	25,000	-
Raymond Williams Arp	6/17/2019	50	-	-	5,000	-
Morgans	6/17/2019	52	-	-	10,000	-
West Jackson	6/7/2019	50	-	-	15,000	-
Terry	5/9/2019	50	-	-	3,000	-
Mt Beulah	5/9/2019	50	-	-	5,000	-
Raymond	5/9/2019	50	-	-	5,000	-
Raymond	5/8/2019	50	-	-	30,000	-
Bear Creek	5/3/2019	50	-	-	3,000	-
Tougaloo	4/18/2019	50	-	-	10,000	-
Longaloo	4/18/2019	50	-	-	8,000	-
Jackson	4/18/2019	50	-	-	8,000	-
Jackson Hawkins Fld	4/18/2019	50	-	-	10,000	-
Clinton	4/18/2019	54	-	-	25,000	-
Taylorsville	4/18/2019	50	-	-	7,000	-
Midway	4/18/2019	50	-	-	15,000	-
Jackson	4/13/2019	50	-	-	3,000	-
Jackson	4/13/2019	50	-	-	6,000	-
Terry	4/13/2019	50	-	-	5,000	-
Brownsville	4/13/2019	50	-	-	15,000	-
Spring Ridge	4/6/2019	50	-	-	2,000	-
Clinton	4/6/2019	52	-	-	20,000	-
Edwards	4/6/2019	54	-	-	15,000	-
Cynthia	3/30/2019	50	-	-	4,000	-
Dixon	1/19/2019	50	-	-	5,000	-
Pocahontas	12/27/2018	52	-	-	8,000	-

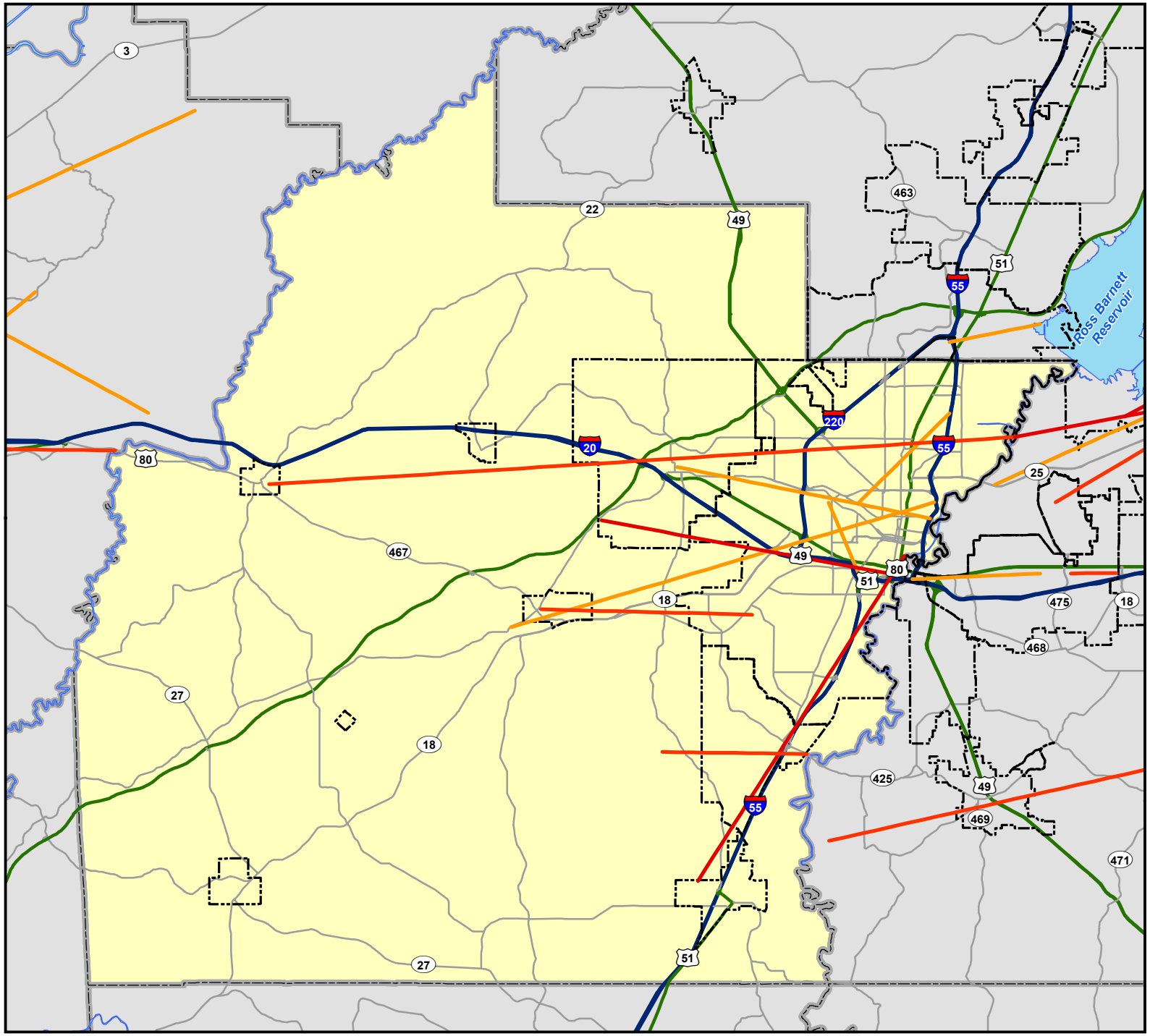
Location	Event Date	Wind Speed Magnitude (kts)	Deaths	Injuries	Estimated Damages	
					Property	Crop
Orange Hill	12/27/2018	52	-	-	8,000	-
Jackson	11/1/2018	53	-	-	8,000	-
Cynthia	11/1/2018	50	-	-	2,000	-
Clinton	11/1/2018	55	-	-	15,000	-
Fairchilds Xrds	11/1/2018	50	-	-	1,000	-
Raymond	11/1/2018	50	-	-	3,000	-
Utica	11/1/2018	50	-	-	3,000	-
Cayuga	11/1/2018	55	-	-	15,000	-
Raymond	8/29/2018	48	-	-	5,000	-
Dixon	7/21/2018	50	-	-	5,000	-
Clinton	5/25/2018	50	-	-	3,000	-
Van Winkle	5/21/2018	50	-	-	2,000	-
Longaloo	4/14/2018	55	-	-	10,000	-
West Jackson	4/14/2018	50	-	-	3,000	-
Utica	4/14/2018	50	-	-	3,000	-
Edwards	4/14/2018	50	-	-	3,000	-
Jackson	4/6/2018	50	-	-	5,000	-
Brownsville	4/6/2018	50	-	-	8,000	-
Spring Ridge	4/3/2018	50	-	-	5,000	-
West Jackson	4/3/2018	50	-	-	20,000	-
Raymond	4/3/2018	50	-	-	5,000	-
Nogan	3/28/2018	50	-	-	9,000	-
Raymond Williams Arp	2/21/2018	50	-	-	4,000	-
Clinton	9/5/2017	39	-	-	8,000	-
Jackson	6/23/2017	39	-	-	4,000	-
Van Winkle	6/17/2017	50	-	-	5,000	-
Longaloo	6/16/2017	60	-	-	2,000	-
Brownsville	6/16/2017	60	-	-	15,000	-
Duke	5/28/2017	52	-	-	5,000	-
Lebanon	5/28/2017	55	-	-	20,000	-
Bear Creek	5/21/2017	50	-	-	3,000	-
Siwell	5/21/2017	50	-	-	3,000	-
Champion Hill	5/21/2017	55	-	-	30,000	-
Thompson	4/30/2017	55	-	-	10,000	-
Utica	4/30/2017	64	-	-	30,000	-
Pocahontas	4/2/2017	50	-	-	5,000	-
Clinton	4/2/2017	52	-	-	15,000	-
Bolton	4/2/2017	50	-	-	10,000	-
Jackson	3/30/2017	50	-	-	4,000	-
Nogan	3/27/2017	50	-	-	25,000	-
Cayuga	3/27/2017	55	-	-	200,000	-
Pine Grove	3/7/2017	50	-	-	5,000	-
Clinton	1/19/2017	50	-	-	5,000	-
Nogan	1/2/2017	50	-	-	5,000	-
Raymond	1/2/2017	50	-	-	3,000	-
Fairchilds Xrds	11/28/2016	50	-	-	3,000	-
Cynthia	11/28/2016	52	-	-	7,000	-
Cayuga	11/28/2016	50	-	-	3,000	-
Edwards	11/28/2016	50	-	-	3,000	-
Brownsville	8/25/2016	50	-	-	9,000	-
Siwell	8/24/2016	39	-	-	5,000	-
Clinton	8/6/2016	50	-	-	10,000	-
Raymond	7/14/2016	52	-	-	15,000	-
Bolton	7/14/2016	55	-	-	35,000	-
Edwards	7/11/2016	53	-	-	20,000	-
Lebanon	7/10/2016	50	-	-	4,000	-
Jackson	6/13/2016	40	-	-	5,000	-
Lebanon	4/11/2016	39	-	-	2,000	-
Jackson	4/11/2016	50	-	-	10,000	-
Pocahontas	4/11/2016	50	-	-	10,000	-
Clinton	3/31/2016	52	-	-	5,000	-

Location	Event Date	Wind Speed Magnitude (kts)	Deaths	Injuries	Estimated Damages	
					Property	Crop
Hubbard	3/31/2016	50	-	-	1,000	-
Utica	3/31/2016	52	-	-	12,000	-
Hubbard	3/31/2016	50	-	-	3,000	-
Hubbard	3/17/2016	50	-	-	1,000	-
Cynthia	2/15/2016	50	-	-	6,000	-
Hubbard	2/15/2016	50	-	-	10,000	-
Jackson	2/2/2016	50	-	-	3,000	-
Source: National Climate Date Center						

Table 4.14 **Severe Thunderstorm Hail Events**

Location	Event Date	Magnitude (in)	Deaths	Injuries	Estimated Damages	
					Property	Crop
Raymond	5/17/2025	2	-	-	-	-
Bolton	3/23/2025	0.75	-	-	-	-
Pocahontas	4/9/2024	1	-	-	100,000	-
Pocahontas	2/11/2024	1	-	-	100,000	-
Terry	6/18/2023	1	-	-	50,000	-
Utica	6/18/2023	1.75	-	-	500,000	-
Midway	6/16/2023	1	-	-	150,000	-
Clinton	6/14/2023	1.25	-	-	500,000	-
Coopers Wells	6/14/2023	1	-	-	50,000	-
New Byram	4/5/2023	0.88	-	-	-	-
Utica	4/3/2023	1	-	-	100,000	-
Pine Grove	3/26/2023	1.75	-	-	750,000	-
Edwards	3/26/2023	2	-	-	10,000,000	-
Raymond Williams ARP	4/17/2022	2.5	-	-	5,000,000	-
Van Winkle	4/17/2022	1	-	-	250,000	-
Van Winkle	4/13/2022	0.88	-	-	-	-
New Byram	2/22/2022	1	-	-	-	-
Jackson Hawkins FLD	10/5/2021	1	-	-	-	-
Clinton	5/23/2020	0.88	-	-	-	-
Terry	3/4/2020	1.75	-	-	150,000	-
Spring Ridge	3/4/2020	1.75	-	-	250,000	-
West Jackson	11/8/2018	1	-	-	-	-
Clinton	5/25/2018	0.75	-	-	-	-
Taylorsville	5/21/2018	1	-	-	-	-
Raymond	4/26/2017	1.25	-	-	-	-
Jackson	3/27/2017	0.88	-	-	-	-
New Byram	3/1/2017	1	-	-	-	-
West Jackson	2/7/2017	1	-	-	-	-
Clinton	2/7/2017	1	-	-	-	-
Tougaloo	1/21/2017	0.88	-	-	-	-
Terry	1/2/2017	1	-	-	-	-
Bolton	11/30/2016	0.75	-	-	-	-
Terry	4/14/2016	1	-	-	-	-
Clinton	4/11/2016	0.88	-	-	-	-
Bolton	3/31/2016	1.75	-	-	2,000	-
Lebanon	3/3/2016	1	-	-	-	-
New Byram	3/3/2016	1	-	-	-	-
West Jackson	3/3/2016	0.88	-	-	-	-
Dixon	2/23/2016	1.5	-	-	4,000	-
Longaloo	1/21/2016	1	-	-	-	-
Raymond Williams Arp	1/21/2016	1	-	-	-	-
Source: National Climatic Data Center						

NOAA SRVGIS Hail Data for Hinds County



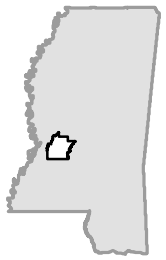
NOAA SRVGIS Hail Storms
Hail Diameter (Inches)

- <0.75"
- 0.75" - 1.5"
- 1.5" - 2"
- 2" - 3"
- 3" - 4"
- 4" - 5"
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

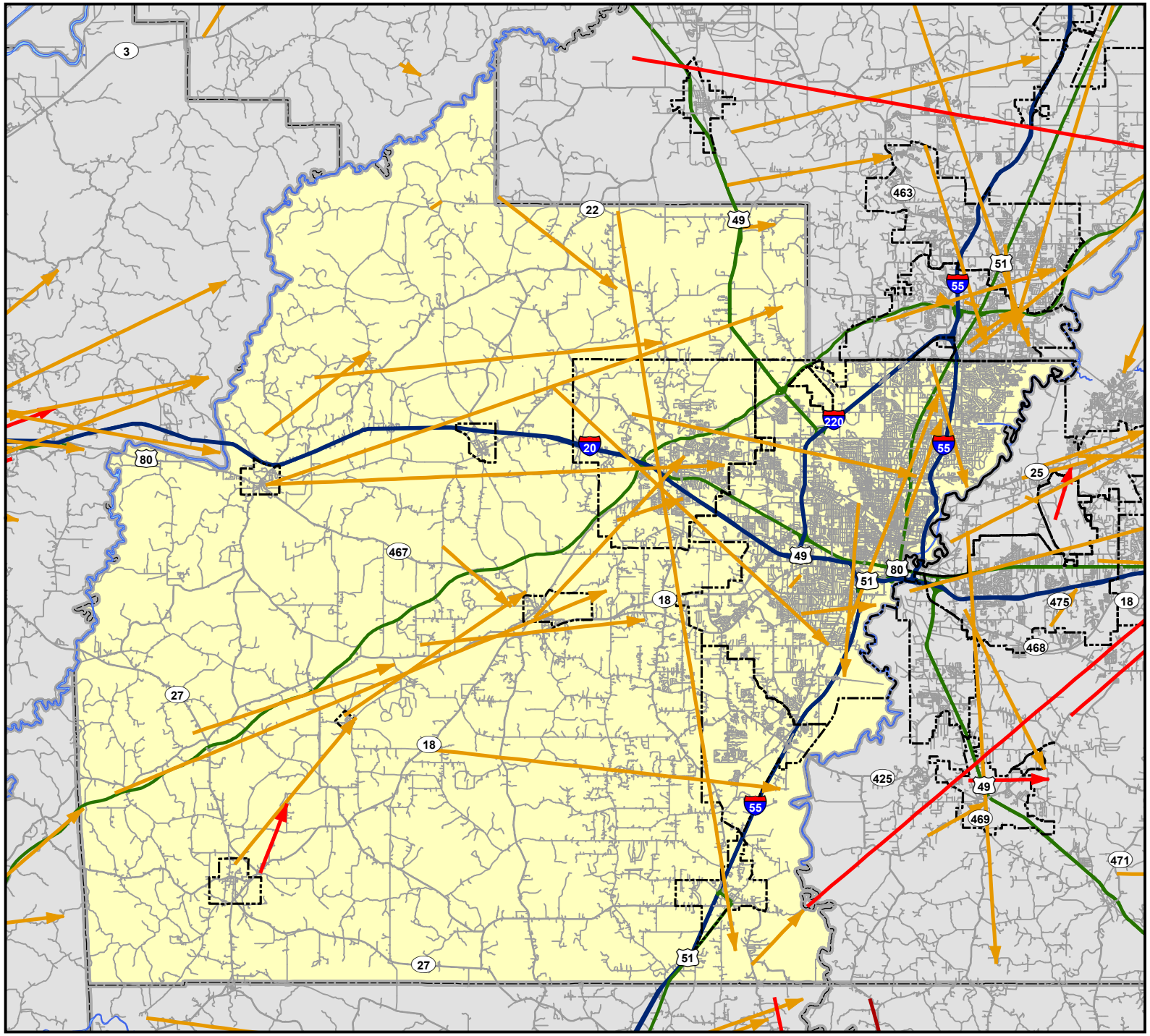
January 2015 - December 2025
Time Frame for all Data Represented

Incidents Per Year >	Year	Hinds Co.
	2015	1
	2016	0
	2017	2
	2018	0
	2019	0
	2020	1
	2021	1
	2022	1
	2023	3
	2024	0
	2025	1

CMPDD



NOAA SRVGIS Wind Data for Hinds County, MS



NOAA SRVGIS High Wind Wind Speed

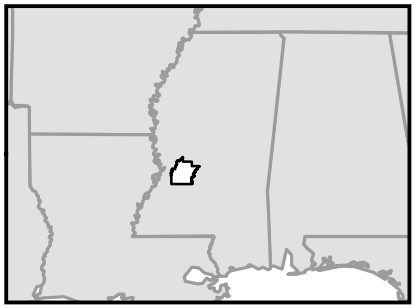
- Up to 20 Knots
- 21 - 40 Knots
- 41 - 60 Knots
- 61 - 80 Knots
- Above 80 Knots
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

January 2011 - December 2020
Time Frame for all Data Represented

Incidents Per Year

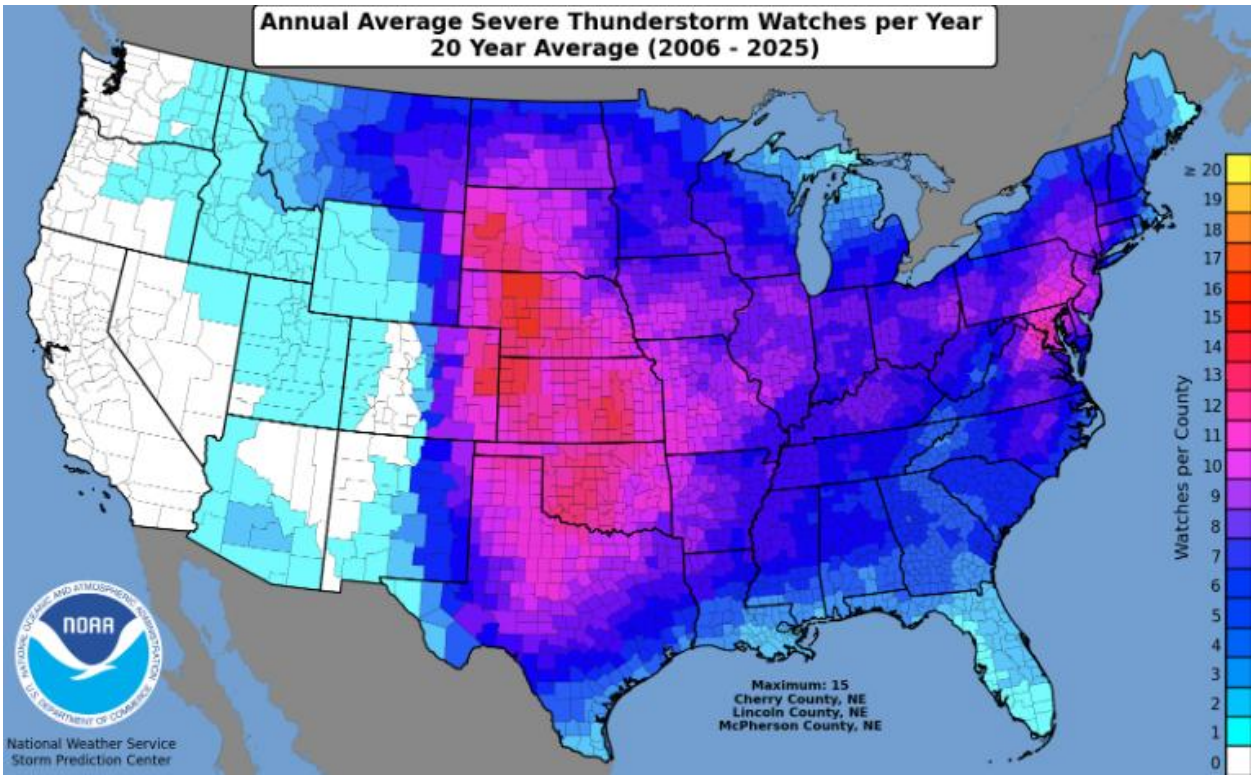
Year	Hinds Co.	Statewide
2011	6	190
2012	3	147
2013	0	58
2014	1	86
2015	0	38
2016	3	93
2017	9	157
2018	1	152
2019	4	118
2020	1	134

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Probability of Future Occurrence

Future severe thunderstorms are unavoidable in Mississippi due to its geographical location. Annual occurrences of severe thunderstorms are highly likely, meaning multiple severe thunderstorms are expected to occur annually. According to NOAA, Brandon averages 6-7 severe thunderstorm watches per year.



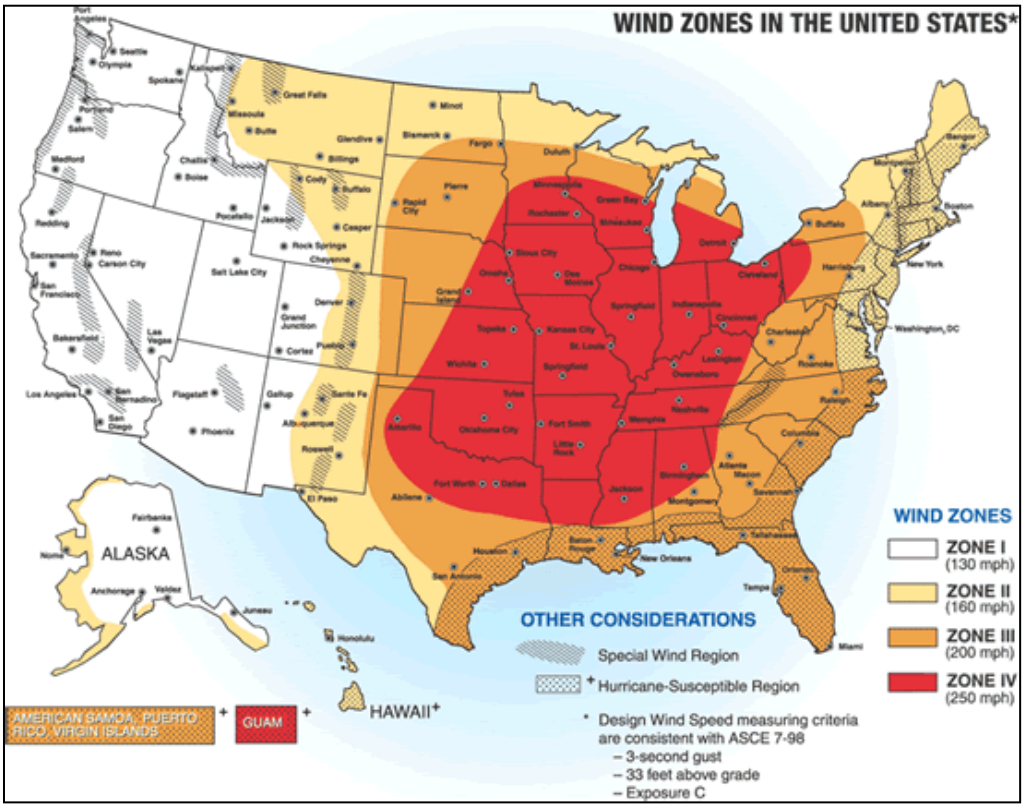
Tornado

Description

Tornadoes are one of nature's most violent storms. A tornado is a violent windstorm characterized by a rotating or twisting, funnel-shaped cloud extending to the ground. Tornadoes are most often generated by strong thunderstorm activity (but can also be spawned from hurricanes and other coastal storms) when cool dry air intersects and overrides a layer of warm moist air forcing the warm air to rise rapidly. The damage caused by a tornado is a result of the high wind velocity and wind-blown debris, also accompanied by lightning or large hail. Most tornadoes are a few dozen yards wide and touch down only briefly, but even small short-lived tornadoes can inflict tremendous damage. Highly destructive tornadoes may carve out a path over a mile wide and several miles long.

Location and Extent

By virtue of its location, all of the City of Clinton is recognized as a danger zone for tornado outbreaks. FEMA's map of Wind Zones in the United States, places Clinton in Zone IV, which is considered the highest risk area for tornado activity. Therefore, all of the City of Clinton is uniformly susceptible to the occurrence of tornadoes. Historically Wind Zone IV has experienced the greatest number and strongest tornadoes in the United States.



The Enhanced Fujita Scale (EF-scale), shown in Table 4.15, is used to categorize the strength and magnitude of tornado events based on estimated wind speeds and related damage. This represents an update to the original Fujita Scale (F-scale) and has been implemented since February 2007.

Table 4.16 **Enhanced Fujita Scale**

Scale	Wind Speed (MPH)	Potential Damage
EF0	65 – 85	**Light Damage** Peels surface off some roofs, some damage to gutters or siding, branches broken off trees, shallow-rooted trees pushed over.
EF1	86 – 110	**Moderate Damage** Roofs severely stripped; mobile homes overturned or badly damaged; loss of exterior doors, windows and other glass broken
EF2	111 – 135	**Considerable Damage** Roofs torn off well-constructed houses; foundations of frame homes shifted; mobile homes destroyed; large trees snapped or uprooted; cars lifted off ground
EF3	136 – 165	**Severe Damage** Entire stories of well-constructed houses destroyed; severe damage to large buildings such as shopping malls; trains overturned; trees debarked; heavy cars lifted off the ground and thrown; structures with weak foundations blown away some distance
EF4	166 – 200	**Devastating Damage** Well-constructed houses and whole frame houses completely leveled; cars thrown
EF5	>200	**Incredible Damage** Strong frame houses leveled off foundations and swept away; automobile size debris flies in excess of 300 ft.; steel reinforced concrete structures badly damaged; high-rise buildings have significant structural deformation

Previous Occurrences

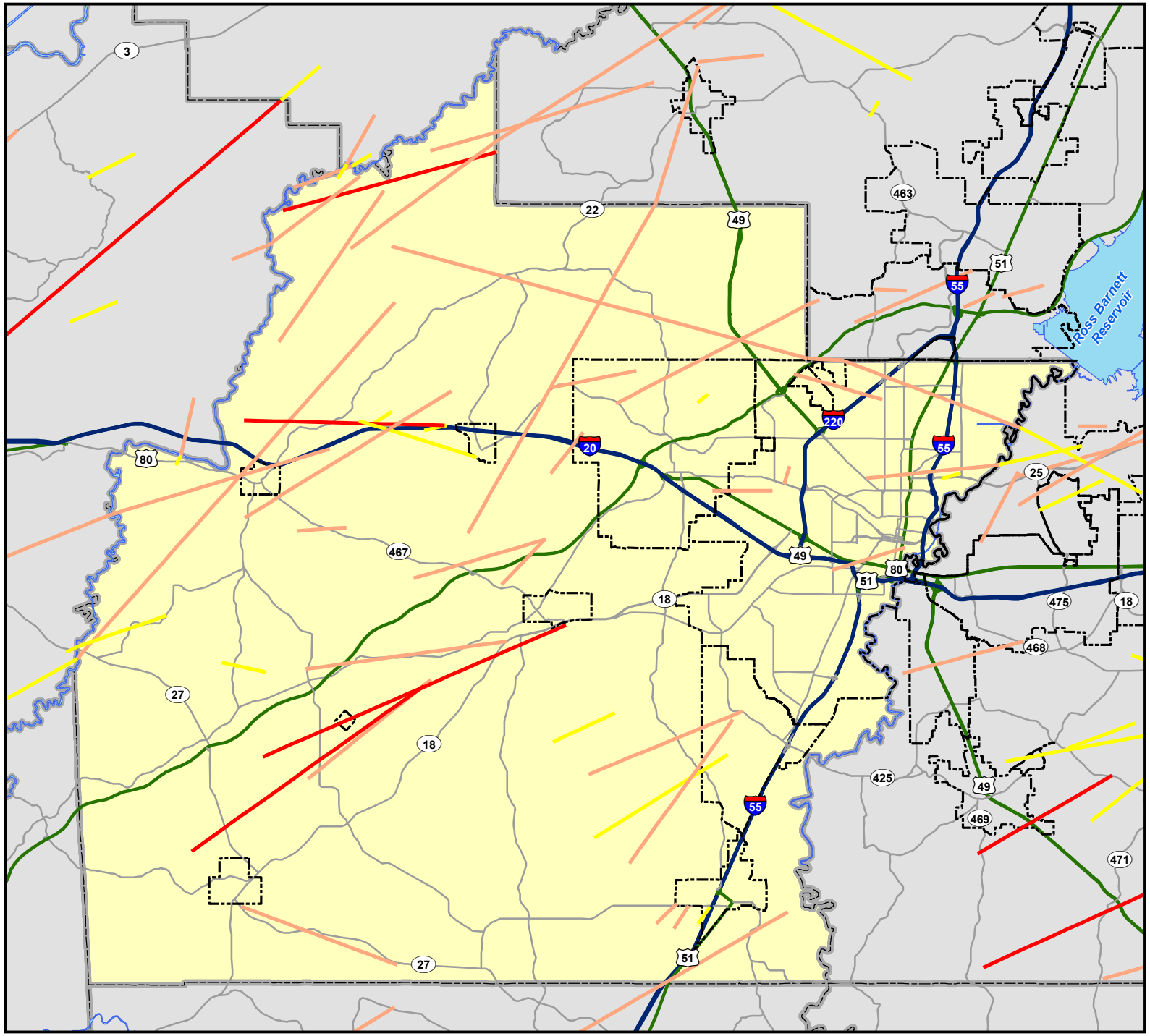
According to the National Climatic Data Center, the City of Clinton has not been directly impacted by a tornado causing significant damage since 2024. In March 2024, an EF 1 tornado started near West Northside Drive where it traveled northeast and crossed Clinton-Tinnin Road and Kickapoo Road. The tornado then crossed Pinehaven Drive and Highway 49. The tornado dissipated shortly after it crossed County Line Road into Madison County. Maximum estimated wind speeds in Hinds County were 105 mph. There was damage to trees as well as some property.

Table 4.16 **Recent Tornado Activity in Hinds County**

Location	Date	Scale	Damage	
			Property	Crop
Hubbard	11/25/2025	EF0	-	-
Midway	2/15/2025	EF0	5,000	-
Bovina	12/28/2024	EF0	15,000	-
Orange Hill	12/28/2024	EF1	30,000	-
Edwards	12/28/2024	EF1	10,000	-
Morgans	11/19/2024	EF1	15,000	-
Champion Hill	5/9/2024	EF0	40,000	-
Morning Star	4/9/2024	EF1	300,000	-
Clinton	3/25/2024	EF1	50,000	-
Utica	6/16/2023	EF1	25,000	-
Tougaloo	12/14/2022	EF0	1,000	-
Terry	12/14/2022	EF0	1,000	-
Jackson Hawkins FLD	3/30/2022	EF1	250,000	-
Orange Hill	3/30/2022	EF1	10,000	-
Nogan	3/30/2022	EF1	175,000	-
Midway	3/30/2022	EF1	45,000	-
Bolton	3/22/2022	EF1	15,000	-
Coxs Ferry	3/22/2022	EF1	20,000	-
Orange Hill	3/22/2022	EF2	-	50,000
MT Beulah	3/22/2022	EF2	225,000	-
Smiths	3/22/2022	EF1	125,000	-
Orange Hill	5/4/2021	EF1	75,000	-
Cynthia	5/4/2021	EF1	700,000	-
Pine Grove	5/2/2021	EF1	200,000	-
Dixon	11/25/2020	EF1	10,000	-
Coxs Ferry	2/10/2020	EF0	3,000	-
Champion Hill	12/29/2019	EF0	10,000	-
Newman	12/16/2019	EF1	500,000	-
Raymond	6/24/2019	EF1	100,000	-
Coxs Ferry	6/24/2019	EF1	30,000	-
Raymond	6/17/2019	EF1	75,000	-
Cynthia	5/9/2019	EF1	50,000	-
Clinton	4/18/2019	EF1	50,000	-
Adams	4/18/2019	EF2	30,000	50,000
Utica	4/18/2019	EF2	400,000	100,000
Champion Hill	11/1/2018	EF0	25,000	-
Jackson	3/28/2018	EF0	15,000	-
Raymond Williams Arp	4/30/2017	EF1	150,000	-
Mt Beulah	4/30/2017	EF1	95,000	-
Terry	4/30/2017	EF1	70,000	-
Raymond	4/30/2017	EF1	200,000	-
Smiths	4/30/2017	EF0	20,000	-
Adams	4/30/2017	EF1	115,000	-
Clinton	2/15/2016	EF0	3,000	-
Edwards	11/17/2015	EF1	10,000	-
Pine Grove	4/13/2015	EF0	7,000	-
Oakley	4/28/2014	EF1	80,000	-
Utica	4/28/2014	EF1	350,000	150,000
Edwards	4/28/2014	EF1	500,000	-
Newman	12/20/2013	EF0	-	-
Bolton	10/18/2012	EF1	35,000	-
Dabney Xrds	4/27/2011	EF2	700,000	-
Raymond Williams Arp	4/15/2011	EF3	8,000,000	-
Utica	4/4/2011	EF1	20,000	100,000
Terry	3/9/2011	EF2	500,000	-
Utica	3/9/2011	EF1	150,000	-

Source: National Climatic Data Center

NOAA SRVGIS Tornado Data for Hinds County, MS



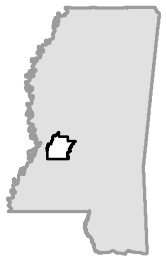
NOAA SRVGIS Tornado Paths
Enhanced Fujita Scale

- EF 0
- EF 1
- EF 2
- EF 3
- EF 4
- EF 5
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

January 2015 - December 2025
Time Frame for all Data Represented

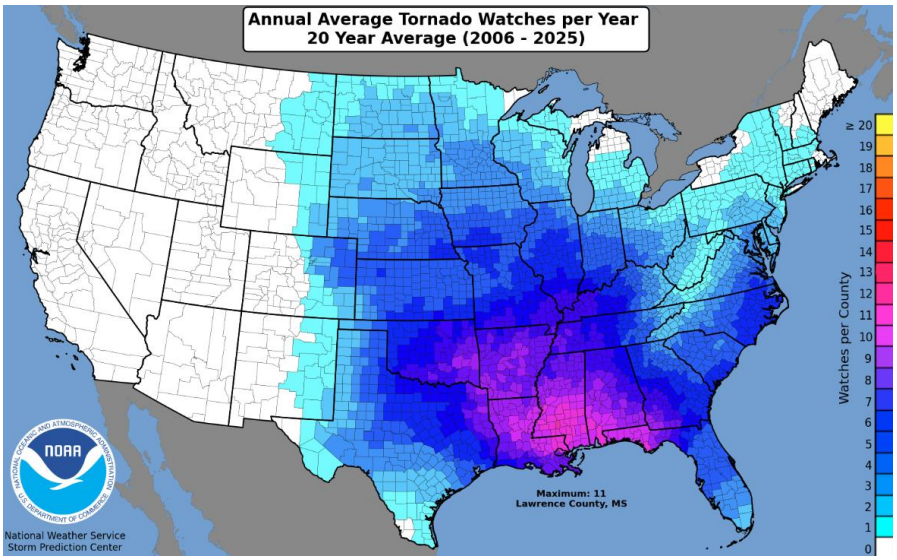
Incidents Per Year >	Year	Hinds Co.
	2015	2
	2016	1
	2017	7
	2018	2
	2019	12
	2020	3
	2021	4
	2022	14
	2023	1
	2024	11
	2025	2

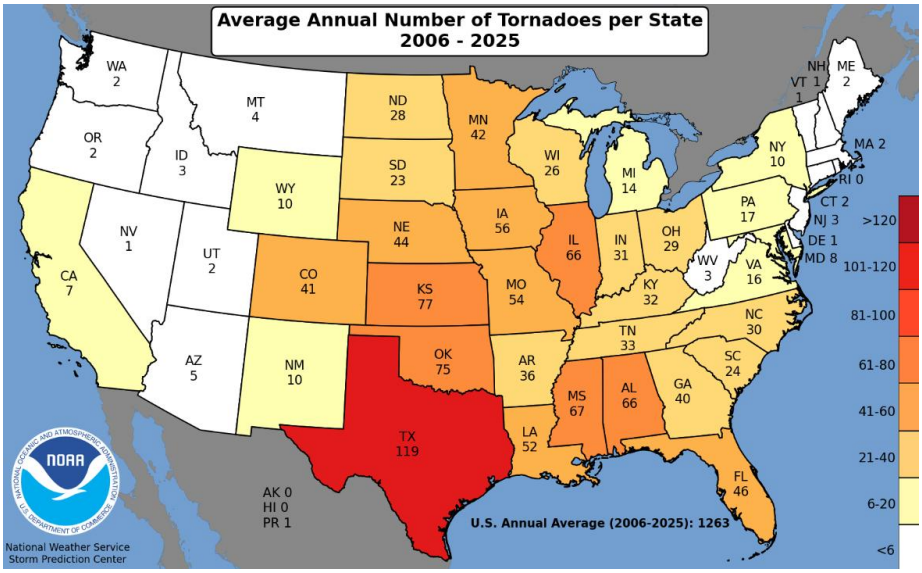
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Probability of Future Occurrence

Mississippi is in the middle latitudes, which provide some of the most favorable environment for tornado development. On average, 43 tornadoes occur in Mississippi annually according to NOAA. Therefore, future occurrences of tornado activity in the City of Clinton is unavoidable and highly likely with multiple annual occurrences expected. However, scientists can't predict the precise location of when and where the next tornado will occur in the City of Clinton. Tornadoes are the most unpredictable force of nature, they can strike anywhere at any time as long as atmospheric conditions are favorable. Tornadoes can leave a small path of destruction with very little to no visible damage, or they can leave a community destroyed with hundreds of lives lost.





Tropical Storms

Description

According to the National Hurricane Center, a tropical cyclone is a rotating, organized system of clouds and thunderstorms that originate over tropical or subtropical waters and has a closed low-level circulation. Tropical cyclones rotate counterclockwise in the Northern Hemisphere. They are classified as follows:

Tropical Depression: a tropical cyclone with maximum sustained winds of 38 mph or less.

Tropical Storm: a tropical cyclone with maximum sustained winds of 39 to 73 mph.

Hurricane: a tropical cyclone with maximum sustained winds of 74 mph or higher.

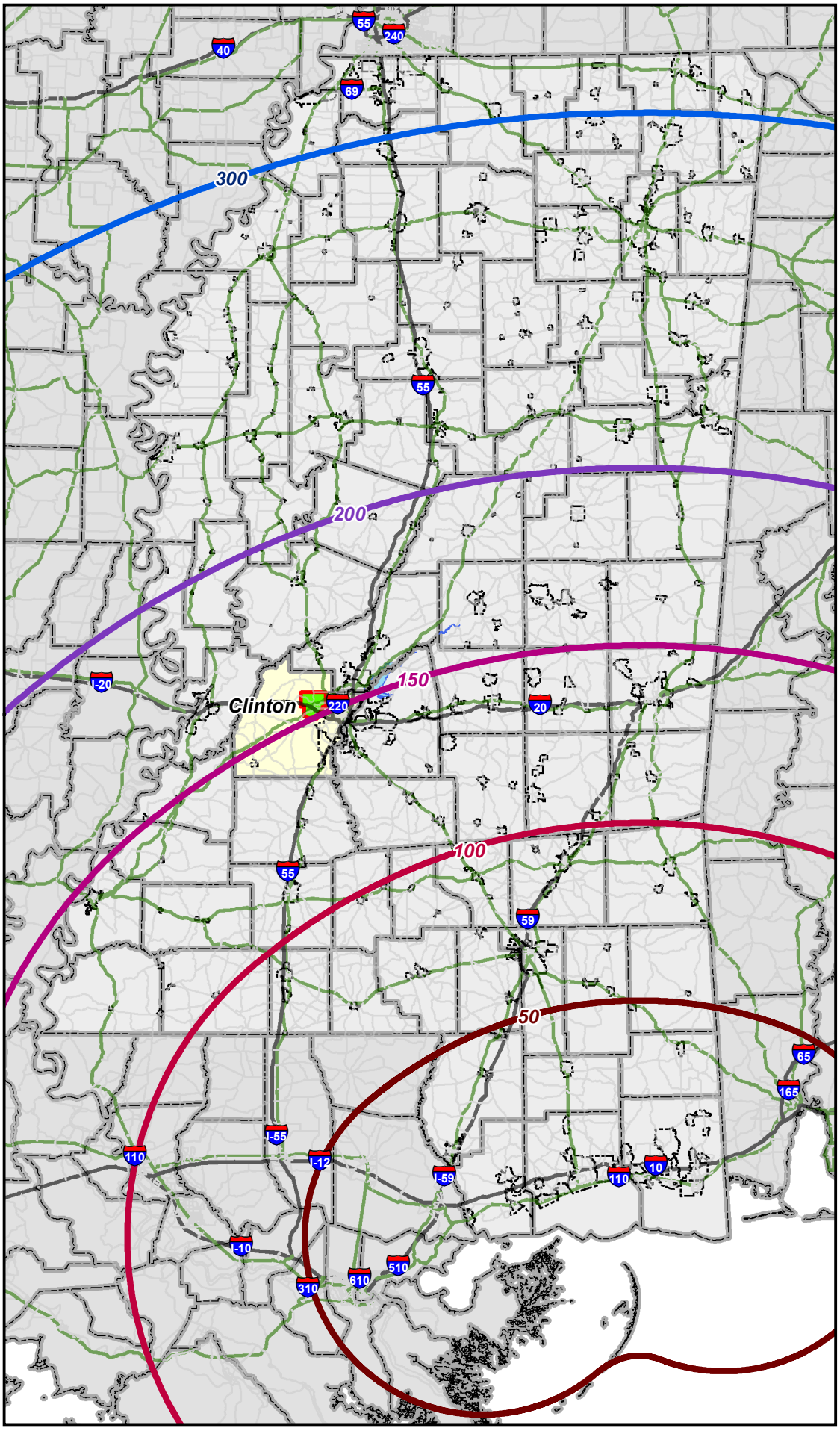
Major Hurricane: A tropical cyclone with maximum sustained winds of 111 mph or higher, corresponding to a Category 3,4, or 5 on the Saffir-Simpson Hurricane Wind Scale.

Hurricanes can produce extremely powerful winds, torrential rain, high waves, damaging storm surge, tornadoes, and even flash flooding. Cyclones feed on heat released in the ocean when moist air rises. When maximum sustained winds reach or exceed 39 miles per hour, the system is designated a tropical storm, given a name, and is closely monitored by the National Hurricane Center. When sustained winds reach or exceed 74 miles per hour the storm is deemed a hurricane. Once cyclones move over land they begin to lose their strength. Coastal areas are most vulnerable to the impacts of cyclones, but their wrath can be felt well inland depending upon the size and strength of the storm. Hurricane season in the Atlantic begins, June 1st and ends November 30th.

Location and Extent

The City of Clinton, located over 150 miles north of Mississippi's Gulf Coast, is not vulnerable to a direct impact of a tropical storm; however, all of the City of Clinton is susceptible to the impacts of Hurricanes and other tropical storms as they come ashore the Gulf Coast and move inland. The City of Clinton is most susceptible to the spinoff effects of hurricanes such as possible tornadoes and heavy downpours, which can result in local flooding. In addition, strong winds can damage roof tops, vinyl siding, and unsecured items outside, as well as down trees and power lines.

Proximity to Mississippi Gulf Coast



Radius From MS Gulf Coast

Distance

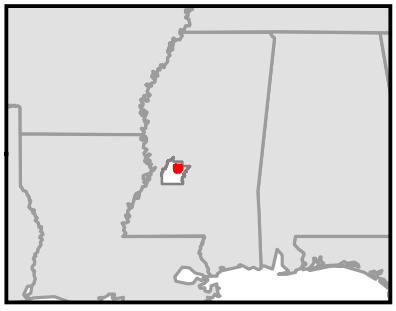
- 300 Miles
- 200 Miles
- 150 Miles
- 100 Miles
- 50 Miles
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

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The strength and magnitude of a hurricane is measured using the Saffir-Simpson Wind Scale. The scale uses a 1 to 5 categorization distinguished by the intensities of a storm's sustained winds. Table 4.17 explains the various categories associated with the Saffir-Simpson Scale and the type of damage associated with each rising category.

Table 4.21 **Saffir-Simpson Wind Scale**

Category	Wind Speed (mph)	Summary	Types of Damage
One	74 – 95	Dangerous winds will produce some damage	Well-constructed frame homes could have damage to roof, shingles, vinyl siding and gutters. Large branches of trees will snap and shallowly rooted trees may be toppled. Extensive damage to power lines and poles likely will result in power outages that could last a few to several days.
Two	96 – 110	Extremely dangerous winds will cause extensive damage	Well-constructed frame homes could sustain major roof and siding damage. Many shallowly rooted trees will be snapped or uprooted and block numerous roads. Near-total power loss is expected with outages that could last from several days to weeks.
Three	111 – 129	Devastating damage will occur	Well-built framed homes may incur major damage or removal of roof decking and gable ends. Many trees will be snapped or uprooted, blocking numerous roads. Electricity and water will be unavailable for several days to weeks after the storm passes.
Four	130 – 156	Catastrophic damage will occur	Well-built framed homes can sustain severe damage with loss of most of the roof structure and/or some exterior walls. Most trees will be snapped or uprooted and power poles downed. Fallen trees and power poles will isolate residential areas. Power outages will last weeks to possible months. Most of the area will be uninhabitable for weeks or months.
Five	157 or higher	Catastrophic damage will occur	A high percentage of framed homes will be destroyed, with total roof failure and wall collapse. Fallen trees and power poles will isolate residential areas. Power outages will last for weeks to possibly months. Most of the area will be uninhabitable for weeks or months.

Source: National Hurricane Center

Previous Occurrences

Over the years, Mississippi has seen the wrath of many hurricanes most notably Hurricane Camille in 1969 and Hurricane Katrina in 2005. Hurricane Camille produced winds in excess of 200 mph and tides over 20 feet as it smashed into the Gulf Coast. At least 250 lives were lost, with another 100 missing. Some 5,000 homes were totally destroyed and 40,000 were heavily damaged. Hurricane Katrina, which is one of the nations' most costly natural disasters with over $81billion in damages, caused catastrophic damage across large portions of the Gulf Coast including Louisiana, Alabama and Mississippi. Entire neighborhoods were completely destroyed by the storm surge along the coast. However, the devastation was not only confined to the coastal region, widespread and significant damage was reported well inland including damage in parts of Hinds County. Hurricane force winds which, were reported as far north as Central Mississippi, destroyed thousands of acres of forestland and damaged countless rooftops. Katrina produced winds in excess of 130 mph and storm surge over 35 feet as it came ashore. Over 1,600 deaths are attributed to Katrina with 231 reported in Mississippi. Recent hurricanes and/or tropical storms that have come ashore and impacted Mississippi are included in Table 4.18 and Map 4.7.

Table 4.18 Tropical Storm Events 2016 - 2025

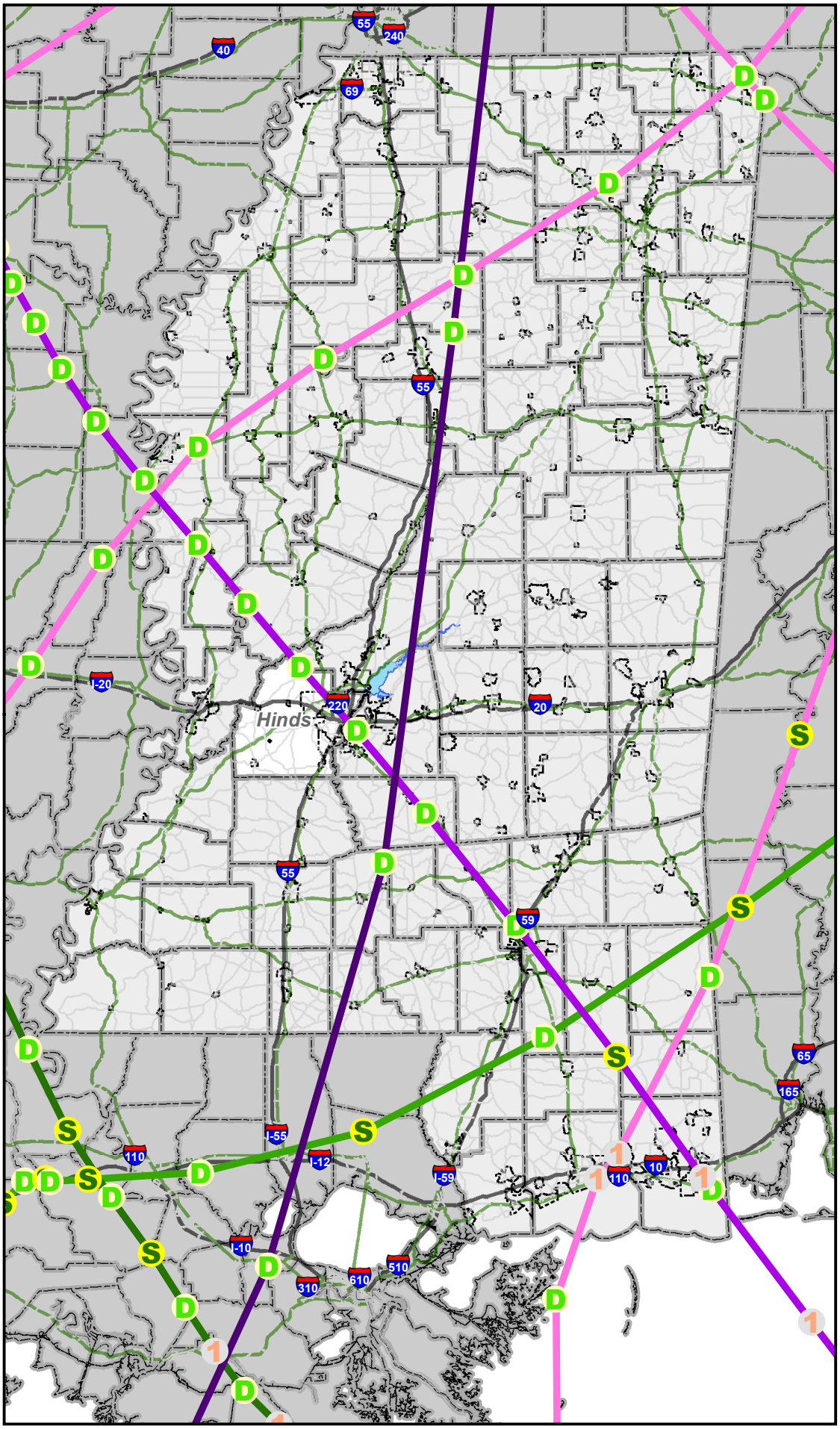
Date	Event
September 11, 2024	Hurricane Francine
August 29, 2021	Hurricane Ida
June 18, 2021	Tropical Storm Claudette
October 28,2020	Hurricane Zeta
October 5, 2020	Hurricane Delta
July 13, 2019	Hurricane Barry
October 8, 2018	Hurricane Michael
September 5, 2018	Tropical Storm Gordon
October 7, 2017	Hurricane Nate
June 21, 2017	Tropical Storm Cindy

Event Summary: Hurricane Katrina

As Katrina moved northward, the impact across Central, East-Central and Northeast Mississippi was widespread and significant. The region east of Monticello to Brandon to Ackerman saw millions of trees and power lines blown down. Three fatalities occurred across Simpson, Lauderdale and Leake counties. Each of these fatalities were from fallen trees. The agricultural industry was severely impacted across the region with the biggest losses in the timber and poultry industries. Thousands of power poles and countless miles of power lines were taken down by fallen trees and wind. The power outages across the region were widespread and lasted for a period of a few days to as long as 4 weeks. An example of how widespread the power outages were can be shown from the Jackson Metro area, which includes Hinds, Madison and Rankin counties. The first night, the Metro Area had 97% of the area out of power.

Source: National Climatic Data Center

NOAA Mississippi Tropical Storm Data for Madison County



National Hurricane Center Wind Intensity

- 5 Category 5
- 4 Category 4
- 3 Category 3
- 2 Category 2
- 1 Category 1
- S Tropical Storm
- D Tropical Depression

Tropical Storm Path Season

- 2011
- 2012
- 2013
- 2014
- 2015
- 2016
- 2017
- 2018
- 2019
- 2020
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

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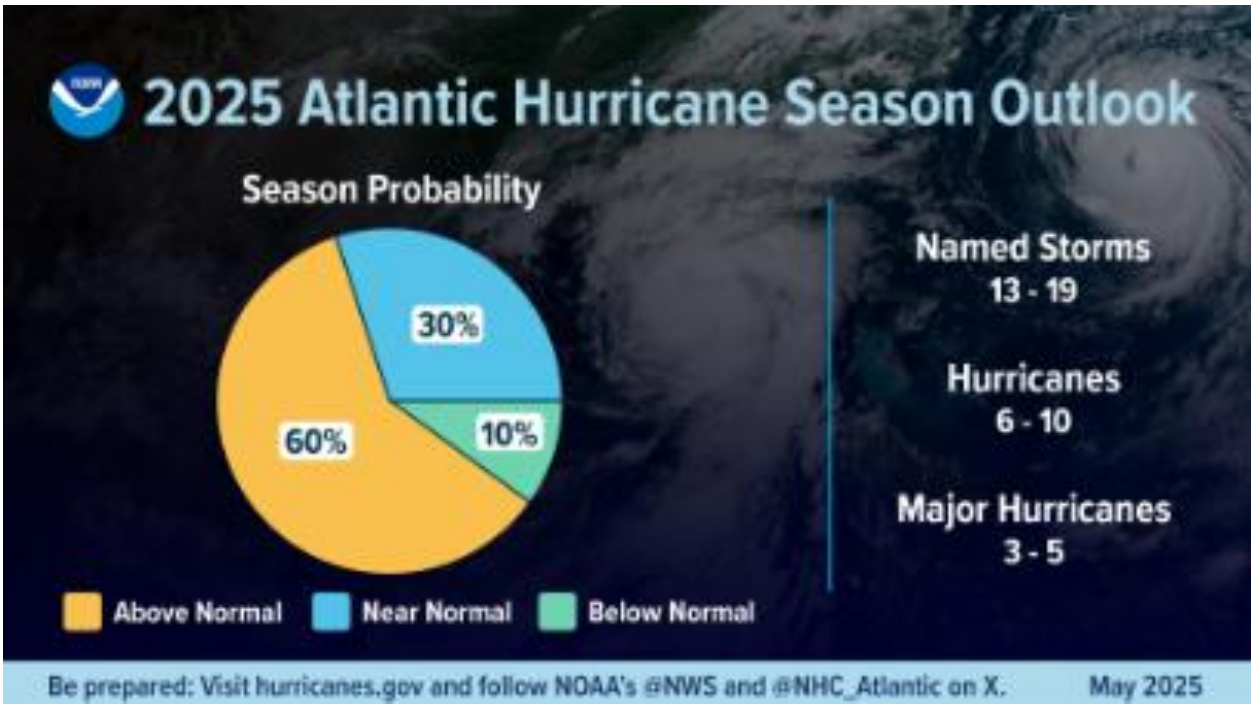
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Probability of Future Occurrence

Future tropical related storms are unavoidable in Mississippi due to its geographical location. Forecasters with NOAA's Climate Prediction Center release an annual hurricane season outlook, which predicts tropical storm activity. The 2025 Atlantic Hurricane Season Outlook predicts a 60% chance of an above-normal season, a 30% chance of a near-normal season and a 10% chance of a below-normal season.



Wildfires

Description

A wildfire is an uncontrolled fire burning in an area of vegetative fuels such as grasslands, brush, or woodlands. Other names such as brush fire or forest fire may be used to describe a wildfire depending on the type of vegetation being burned. Heavier fuels with high continuity, steep slopes, high temperatures, low humidity, low rainfall, and high winds all work to increase the frequency and severity of wildfire for people and property located within wildfire hazard areas, and particularly for those in rural areas with limited capabilities for rapid fire suppression. When not quickly detected and contained, wildfires have the potential to cause extensive damage to property and threaten human life.

A wildfire can occur naturally such as a spark from lightning igniting a fire or as a result of human actions. However, the vast majority of wildfires across the United States are started as a result of human actions such as improperly discarding cigarettes, burning debris, or not extinguishing campfires.

Location and Extent

Those most vulnerable to wildfires include those within a short distance of the interface between the built environment and the wildland environment. The wildland urban interface is defined as the area where structures and other human development meet or intermingle with undeveloped wildland or vegetative fuels

The magnitude of wildfire events are often characterized by their speed of propagation, total number of acres burned, and potential destructive impacts to people and property. The magnitude and severity of wildfires is greatly dependent on weather; fuel conditions; topography; and existing fire detection, control and suppression capabilities.

According to the forest inventory and analysis report by the Mississippi Forestry Commission, the area of forestland in Hinds County totaled 291,428 acres.

Table 4.20 **Forest Inventory**

County	Pine (acres)	Hardwood (acres)	Forested (acres)
Hinds County	92,195	199,144	291,428

Source: Mississippi Forestry Commission

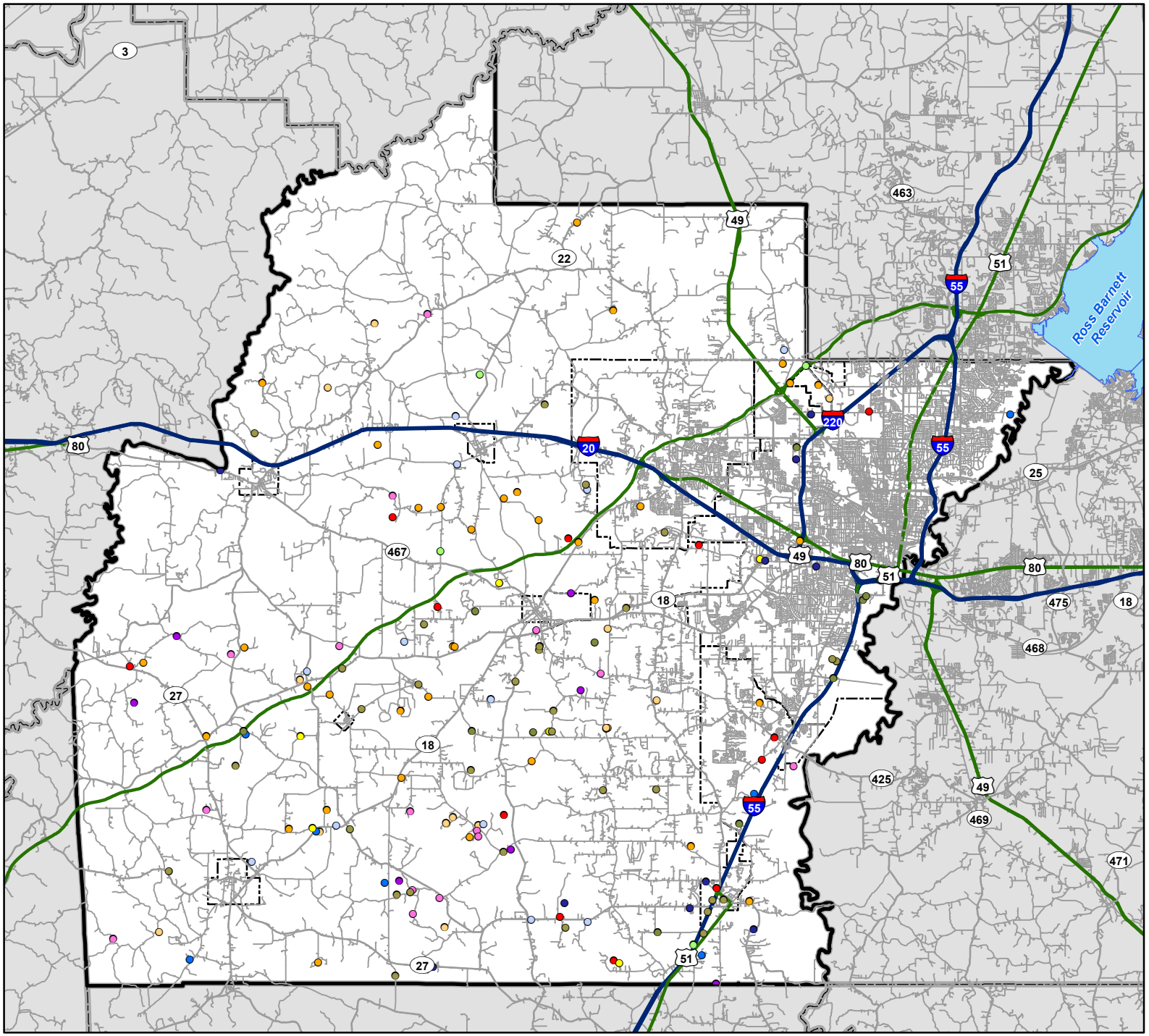
Previous Occurrences

Map 4.8 depicts each recorded fire by the Mississippi Forestry Commission (MFC) for 2016 through 2025 for Hinds County, color coded by fiscal year. The data collected by the MFC illustrates that 124 fires occurred between 2016 and 2025. During this time, 1,772 acres were burned with an average fire size of 14.29 acres. The overall impact to the City of Clinton were minimal.

Probability of Future Occurrence

Due to the annual occurrence of wildfires throughout Hinds County, they will continue to be a highly likely occurrence, meaning multiple annual occurrences are expected throughout the county. Furthermore, wildfires are a natural part of the ecosystem, and future fires are unavailable. However, through outreach and education programs the number of manmade wildfires can be significantly reduced. To determine possible locations of future wildfires Map 4.9 was created. The high occurrence fire areas were calculated by determining the distance between each fire recorded from 2016 – 2025.

MFC Wildfire Fiscal Year Data for Hinds County, MS



MS Forestry Commission

Wildfire Year

- 2013
- 2014
- 2015
- 2016
- 2017
- 2018
- 2019
- 2020
- 2021
- 2022
- 2023
- 2024
- 2025

Interstates

Major Highways

Major Local Roads

Municipalities

January 2013 - December 2025
Time Frame for all Data Represented

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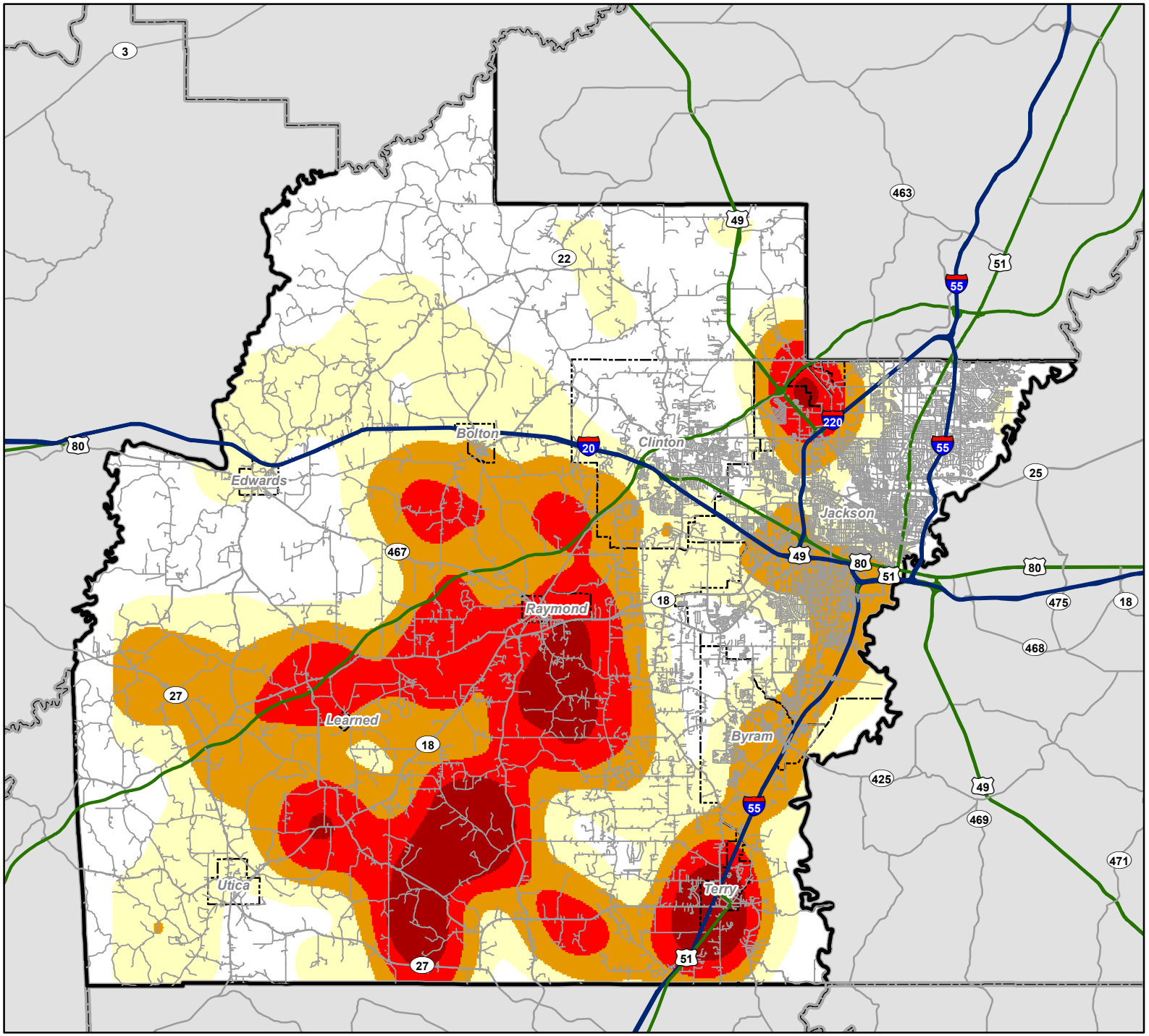
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MFC High Occurrence Wildfire Areas for Hinds County, MS



MS Forestry Commission
Occurrence Density

- High Concentration
- Medium Concentration
- Moderate Concentration
- Low Concentration
- Other
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

January 2013 - December 2025
Time Frame for all Data Represented

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Central Mississippi Planning & Development District



Winter Storms

Description

Typically, a winter storm in the south lasts several days and is accompanied by any combination of freezing rain, sleet, light snow, dangerously cold temperatures, and/or high winds.

Snow	Sleet	Freezing Rain
Occurs when cloud temperature is cold enough for snow to form and the air above the ground does not melt it. **Flurries:** Light snow falling for short durations. No accumulation. **Showers:** Snow falling at varying intensities for brief periods of time. Some accumulation is possible. **Blowing Snow:** Wind driven snow that reduces visibility and causes significant drifting. Blowing snow is mostly loose snow on the ground that is picked up by the wind. **Blizzard:** Winds at least 35 mph with snow and blowing snow reducing visibility to ¼ mile or less.	Rain drops that freeze into ice pellets before reaching the ground. Sleet usually bounces when hitting a surface and does not stick to objects. However, it can accumulate like snow and cause a hazard to motorist. A ½ inch of sleet accumulation can be a serious hazard.	Rain that falls onto a surface with a temperature below freezing. This causes it to freeze to surfaces, such as trees, cars, and roads, forming a coating or glaze of ice. Even small accumulations of ice can cause a significant hazard.

Location and Extent

All of the City of Clinton is susceptible to the occurrence of winter storms. According to the State of Mississippi Standard Hazard Mitigation Plan, an ice storm, heavy snow, or winter storm event is more likely to occur in areas north of Interstate 20, but occur throughout Central Mississippi on occasion.

Recently, the National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) developed the Regional Snowfall Index (RSI), which ranks the impacts of snowstorms from 0 to 5, similar to the Fajita scale for tornadoes or the Saffir-Simpson scale for hurricanes, using a mathematical equation that takes into account different thresholds. However, the RSI differs from other indices because it includes population. RSI is based on spatial extent of the storm, the amount of snowfall, and the juxtaposition of these elements with population. The RSI includes a separate index for each of the six NCDC climate regions in the eastern two-thirds of the nation. Mississippi falls in the NCDC South region. Obviously, the amount of snowfall in the Northeast region is very different from the Southeast region, which is why it is important to place snow storms into perspective on a regional scale to understand their true impacts. For example, a snowstorm in the Southeast may receive less snow than the Northeast for the same storm, but the societal impacts may be similar. This is because the Northeast is more resilient to snowstorms, having more snow removal equipment and people with more experience driving in snowstorms, whereas a small storm may create the same impacts of a larger storm in the Northeast because the Southeast is not as resilient to snowstorms. The regional snowfall thresholds for the south are 2", 5", 10", and 15" while thresholds for the Upper Midwest region are 3", 7", 14" and 21". Table 4.22 list the regional snowfall thresholds for all NCDC regions.

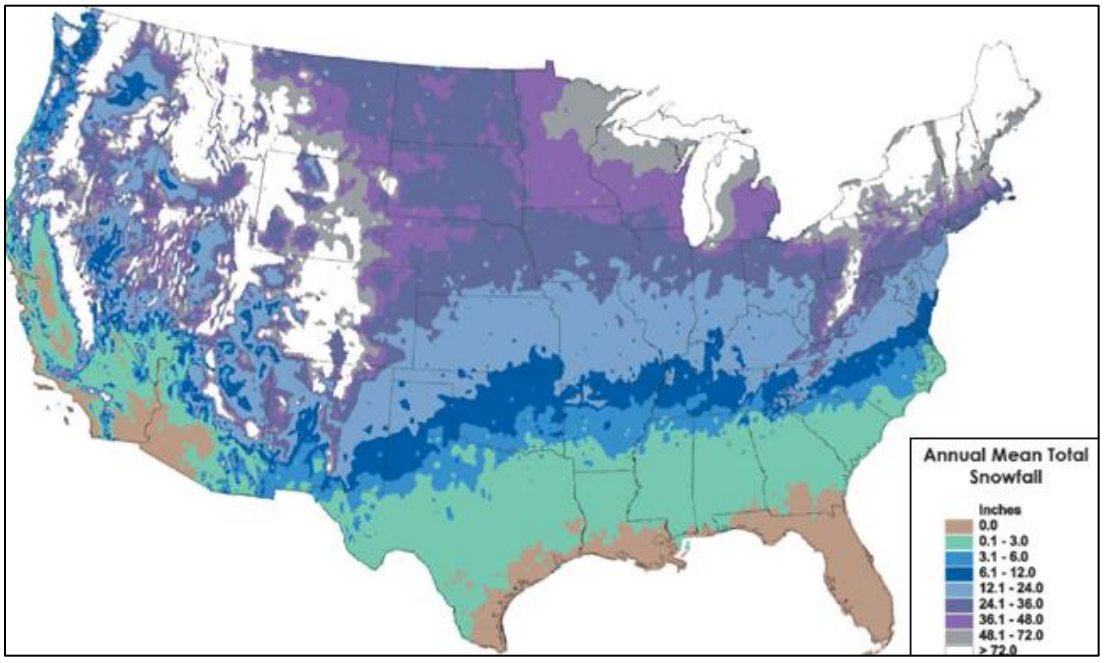


Table 4.22 **Regional Snowfall Index Thresholds**

Northeast	Northern Rockies and Plains	Ohio Valley	Southeast	South	Upper Midwest
>=4″	>=3″	>=3″	>=2″	>=2″	>=3″
>=10″	>=7″	>=6″	>=5″	>=5″	>=7″
>=20″	>=14″	>=12″	>=10″	>=10″	>=14″
>=30″	>=21″	>=18″	>=15″	>=15″	>=21″

Source: National Climatic Data Center

RSI is reported as both a raw index value and a categorical value from 0 through 5. The raw index value can range from 0.01 to 35.00. These values are converted to categories, which are detailed in Table 4.23. Nationally, a Category 5 snowstorm is a very rare event while Category 0 and 1 snowstorms are quite typical.

Table 4.23 **Regional Snowfall Index**

Category	RSI Value	Description
5	>18	Extreme
4	10-18	Crippling
3	6-10	Major
2	3-6	Significant
1	1-3	Notable
0	<1	--

Source: National Climatic Data Center

Previous Occurrences

Table 4.24 Historical Winter Weather Activity in Hinds Co.

Event Type	Date	Description	Death	Injuries	Damage ($)	
					Property	Crop
Winter Weather	1/21/2025	Snow flurries that totaled a trace	-	-	-	-
Ice Storm	2/17/2021	0.25-0.40 inches of ice, power outages	-	-	150,000	-
Sleet	2/15/2021	2-4 inch accumulations, icy roads	-	-	50,000	-
Sleet	2/14/2021	Up to 0.5 inch accumulation, icy roads	-	-	50,000	-
Winter Weather	2/12/2021	Light freezing rain, ice on roads/bridges	-	-	3,000	-
Heavy Snow	1/10/2021	2-3 inches	-	-	-	-
Winter Weather	1/16/2018	Light snow with up to 0.9 inches.	-	-	-	-
Heavy Snow	12/8/2017	4-6 inches	-	-	-	-
Sleet	1/6/2017	0.5 inch accumulation	-	-	500,000	-

Source: National Climatic Data Center

Table 4.29 Regional Snowfall Index Event Ratings

Region	Event Date	Category	Index
South	February 28-30, 2025		
South	February 18-20,2025	1	1.311
South	January 20-22, 2025	1	2.562
South	January 9-11, 2025	2	4.130
South	January 7-10, 2024	1	1.638
South	February 1-5, 2022	2	3.111
South	February 13-20, 2021	3	8.048
South	December 30.2020-January 3, 2021	1	1.788
South	January 11-14, 2019	1	1.233
South	December 8 – 10, 2017	1	1.038

Source: National Climatic Data Center

Probability of Future Occurrence

Winter weather events will continue to be a likely occurrence within the City of Clinton meaning at least one annual occurrence of light sleet, flurries, and/or snow accumulation is expected annually. According to the National Climatic Data Center, a snowfall greater than one inch occurs every 2 ½ years in Central Mississippi, heavy snowfall (three inches or greater) occurs once every four years, and the longest period between one inch snow fall has been seven years.

Man-Made Hazard Profiles

Although mitigation planning traditionally focuses on planning for and mitigating against natural hazards, federal and state officials encourage communities to take an all-hazard approach by looking at the impact of both man-made and natural hazards. Therefore, the City of Clinton has elected to include three (3) human-caused hazard profiles in the development of this Hazard Mitigation Plan. However, at this time these three (3) human-caused hazards will not be analyzed in great length. Rather a brief explanation of why they pose a risk will be provided. However, this does not prevent these hazards from being profiled in more detail as future updates are made to this plan, and additional information is made available.

Nuclear Power Plants

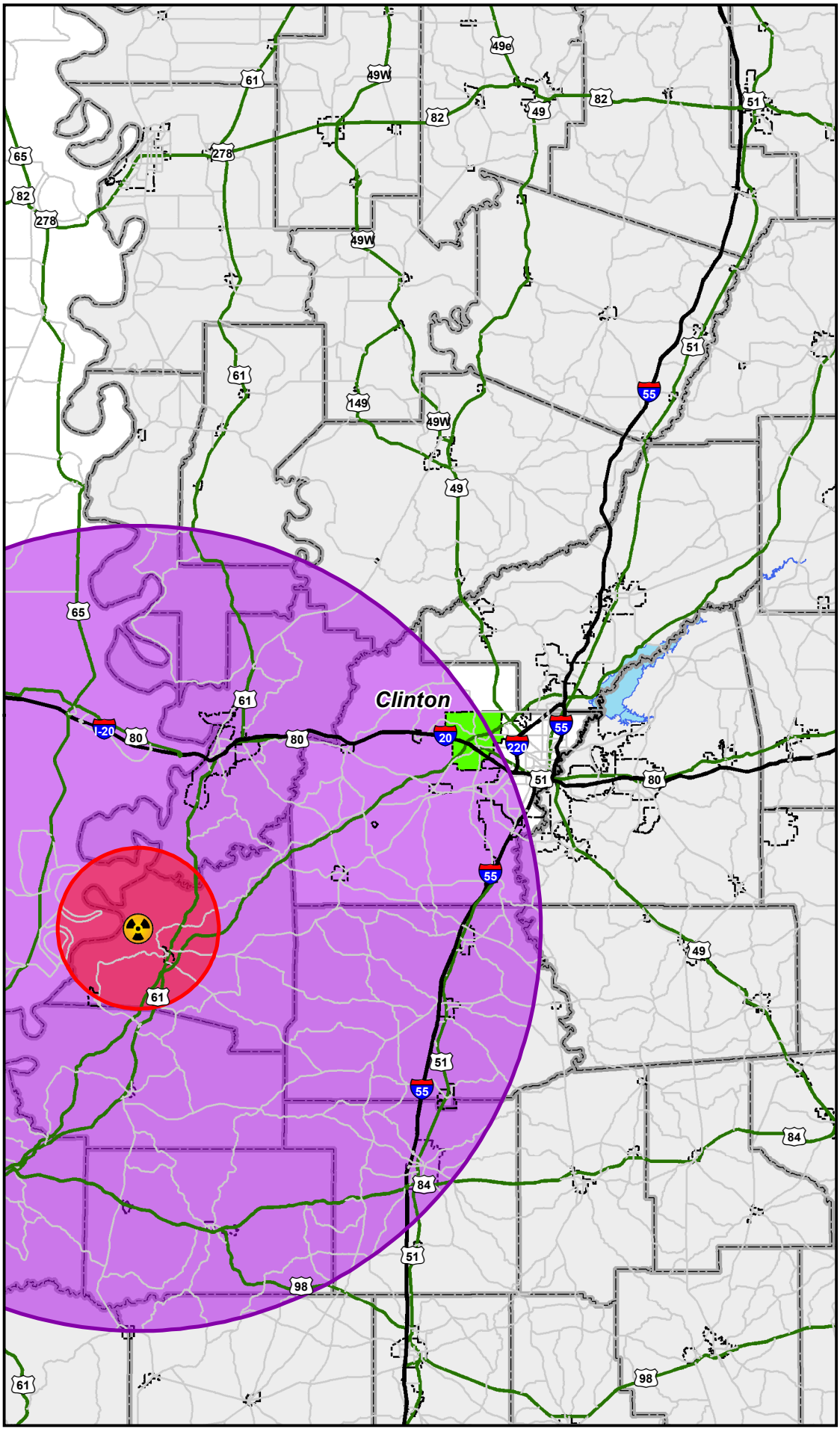
According to MEMA, there are two (2) commercial nuclear power plants, which may affect the health, safety and property of Mississippi residents. The first facility, River Bend Station, is located outside of Mississippi near St. Francisville, Louisiana approximately seventeen (17) miles south of Wilkinson County, and is a concern for South-West Mississippi. The second facility, Grand Gulf Nuclear Station is located approximately five (5) miles northwest of Port Gibson in Claiborne County, and is a concern for Central Mississippi.

Grand Gulf is the only nuclear power plant in Mississippi. In 2012, Grand Gulf completed a power upgrade that made the facility the largest single-unit nuclear power plant in the country and the fifth largest in the world. The facility operates a boiling water reactor with output to 1,443 megawatts. Mississippi maintains a Radiological Emergency Response Plan to prepare for radiological emergencies. The plan includes a Plume Exposure Pathway Zone (EPZ) with a 10-miles radius from the reactor, where the primary concern is people being harmed by direct radiation exposure. The second zone, an Ingestion Exposure Pathway Zone (IEP) includes a 50-mile radius from the facility, and the primary concern for this area is contamination by radioactive material of the water supplies, food crops and livestock. Mississippi counties at risk for an impact by nuclear facilities include:

County	Grand Gulf Nuclear Station	River Bend Station, LA
Claiborne	Plume exposure	
Warren	Ingestion	
Hinds	Ingestion	
Copiah	Ingestion	
Adams	Ingestion	Ingestion
Amite	Ingestion	Ingestion
Wilkinson	Ingestion	Ingestion
Franklin	Ingestion	Ingestion
Pike		Ingestion
Jefferson	Ingestion	
Lincoln	Ingestion	
Simpson	Ingestion	
Rankin	**Ingestion**	
Madison	Ingestion	
Yazoo	Ingestion	
Sharkey	Ingestion	
Issaquena	Ingestion	

The construction and operation of nuclear facilities are closely monitored and regulated by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC); however, accidents are still possible. According to FEMA, the primary concern following an incident or accident involving nuclear radiation is the extent of radiation inhalation and ingestion of radioactive isotopes, which can cause acute health effects (e.g. death, burns, and severe impairment), chronic health effects (e.g. cancer), and psychological effects.

Grand Gulf Nuclear Station 10 & 50 Mile Radius



GGNS 10- & 50-Mile Radius

- Grand Gulf Nuclear Station
- 10 Mile Radius
- 50 Mile Radius
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads
- Municipalities
- County Boundaries

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Hazardous Materials Transportation Accidents

Hazardous materials are materials or substances which, because of their chemical, physical, or biological nature, pose a potential risk to life, health, property, or the environment if they are released. In today's society, all modes of transportation including air, rail, water, and roadways carry thousands of shipments of hazardous materials on a daily basis. Therefore, the City of Clinton is subject to hazardous material accidents on any of its modes of transportation.

Major thoroughfares in the City of Clinton include:

Highways: 80
Interstates: 20
Railways: Kansas City Southern

Large-scale or serous hazardous material transportation incidents that involve a widespread release of harmful material can adversely impact the health, safety, and welfare of those in the immediate vicinity of the accident site, as well as those who come in contact with the spill or airborne plume. Almost all hazardous material transportation incidents are the result of an accident or other human error. Rarely are they caused by mechanical failure of the carrying vessel. While it is unlikely that small accidents would significantly impact a region, certain accidents could have regional secondary impacts such as a large-scale evacuation or disruption of critical transportation routes.

The City of Clinton has been fortunate to not experience a major hazardous material transportation incident in recent history. However, numerous minor incidents have occurred, but none that resulted in multiple deaths or injuries.

Public Health Emergency Profile

Continuing the all-hazard mitigation planning approach, the City of Clinton has elected to include Public Health hazards to this plan considering the massive previous threat of COVID-19. The Mitigation Council of Clinton recognizes public health threats as generally rare, but still possible. Public health threats are considered bacterial and/or viral diseases as well as food and water borne illnesses that could spread rapidly through an environment.

A pandemic is a global outbreak of disease. Pandemics happen when a new virus emerges to infect people and can spread between people sustainably. Because there is little to no pre-existing immunity against the new virus, it spreads worldwide. The virus that causes COVID-19 is infecting people and spreading easily from person-to-person. This profile will include data related to the COVID-19 pandemic in the state of Mississippi, as well as other information related to the potentiality of a Public Health Emergency in Clinton. In development of this profile, a review was conducted of the guidelines stated in "Public Health Emergency Preparedness and Response Capabilities: National Standards for State, Local, Tribal and Territorial Public Health", a document produced by the Center for Disease Control (CDC) in October of 2018 and updated in January 2019.

Public Health Emergencies

According to the World Health Organization, a Public Health Emergency (hereafter referred to as a PHE) is defined as:

> an occurrence or imminent threat of an illness or health condition, caused by bio terrorism, epidemic or pandemic disease, or (a) novel and highly fatal infectious agent or biological toxin, that poses a substantial risk of a significant number of human facilities or incidents or permanent or long-term disability

The declaration of a state of a Public Health Emergency permits the governor to suspend state regulations, change the functions of state agencies. In the event of a PHE, local governments will be required to balance a diverse set of roles in both response and consistent collaboration with State and Federal public health agencies.

COVID-19

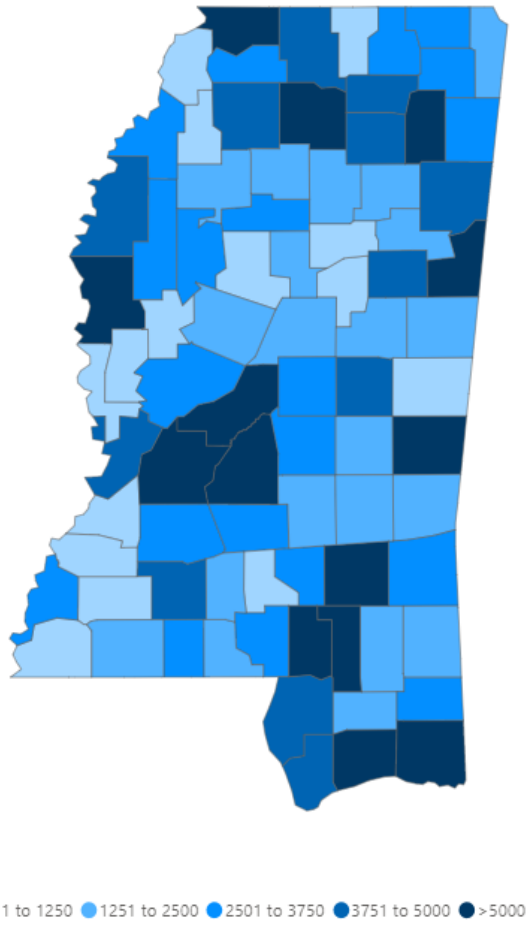
On March 11, 2020, the Mississippi State Department of Health (MSDH) confirmed the first presumptive case of the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) in the state of Mississippi. This was followed by a State of Emergency Declaration issued by Governor Tate Reeves on March 14, 2020.

The Mississippi State Department of Health describes COVID-19 as "a new respiratory virus that causes flu-like illness ranging from mild to severe, with symptoms of fever, coughing, fatigue and difficulty breathing. Like the flu, COVID-19 spreads person-to-person by close contact (within 6 feet) and by coughing or sneezing. COVID-19 may also spread by touching surfaces contaminated by the virus".

On April 1, 2020, Governor Tate Reeves signed Executive Order No. 1466, declaring that beginning at 5:00pm on April 3 through April 20 at 8:00am, all individuals currently living in the State of Mississippi are ordered to stay at home or in their place of residence unless otherwise exempted in the Executive Order. Testing sites were provided by local medical providers as well as drive thru testing in select areas. Home isolation became mandatory for those that have tested positive for the virus per a statewide order issued by State Health Officer Thomas Dobbs. Various Executive Orders from Governor Reeves instituted restrictions on public gatherings and events, limitations of customers for select businesses, mask mandates and other requirements throughout the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic.

Statewide Data as of June 2021

Mississippi COVID-19
Cases and Deaths by Race with Ethnicity
as of 3 pm CT, June 1, 2021



Mississippi

Total Cases

317,856

	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	White	Other	Unknown
Non Hispanic	1,244	1,219	86,511	123,769	3,190	2,644
Hispanic	64	40	454	2,058	3,749	757
Unknown Ethnicity	1,016	347	17,887	27,426	7,474	38,007

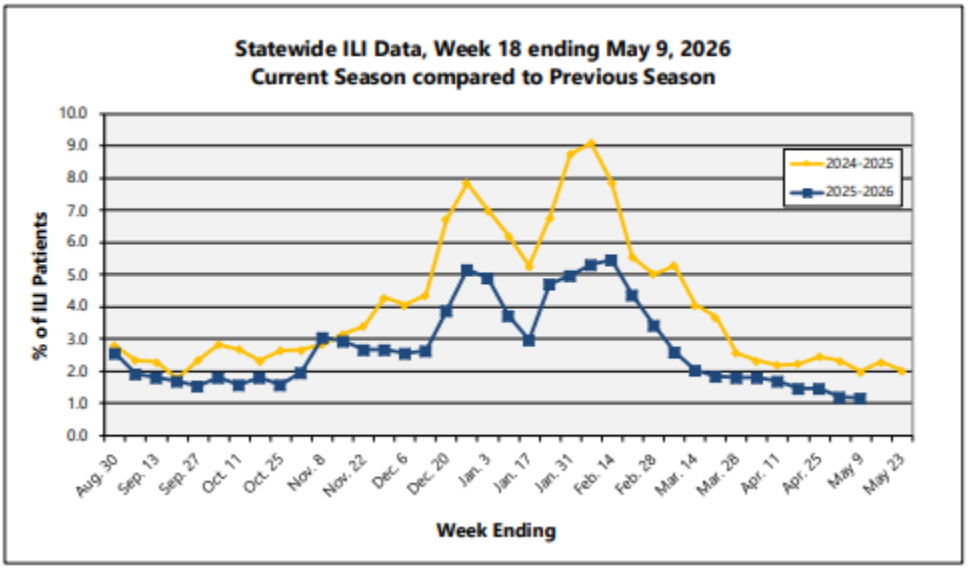
Total Deaths

7,322

	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	White	Other	Unknown
Non Hispanic	92	13	2,517	3,371	44	19
Hispanic	1	1	9	33	23	2
Unknown Ethnicity	25	7	366	569	68	162

Seasonal Flu

Each flu season brings new strains of flu that you need protection against. Flu vaccination can reduce flu illnesses, doctors' visits, and missed work and school due to flu, as well as prevent flu-related hospitalizations. The Flu vaccination is available are available at local health departments, hospitals, urgent care clinics, and at select private retail stores. As the seasonal flu vaccination is not effective for children under the age of 6 months, others receiving the vaccination can reduce the likelihood of the flu spreading to this unvaccinated population. Shown below is a graphic illustrating the percentage of patients that had influenza like illnesses (ILI) as defined by the MSDH.



Source: MSDH

Community Assets

Community assets are broadly described as anything that is important to the character and function of a community and generally include four categories: people, economy, the built environment, and the natural environment. Although all assets may be affected by hazards, some assets are more vulnerable because of their physical characteristics or socioeconomic uses. To better understand what is at risk in the city to the hazards identified, the City of Clinton has identified Community Assets in this portion of the plan.

People

The total population in the City of Clinton according to the 2020 Census is 28,100. Table 4.26 lists 2024 ACS population numbers along with populations that may have unique vulnerabilities (elderly age 65 and over; youth under the age of 20; and population below the poverty level).

Table 4.26 Clinton Population

Jurisdiction	American Community Survey 2024			
	Total Population	% Pop. 65+	% Pop. <18	% Below Poverty
Clinton	27,195	14.5%	26.5%	9.6%

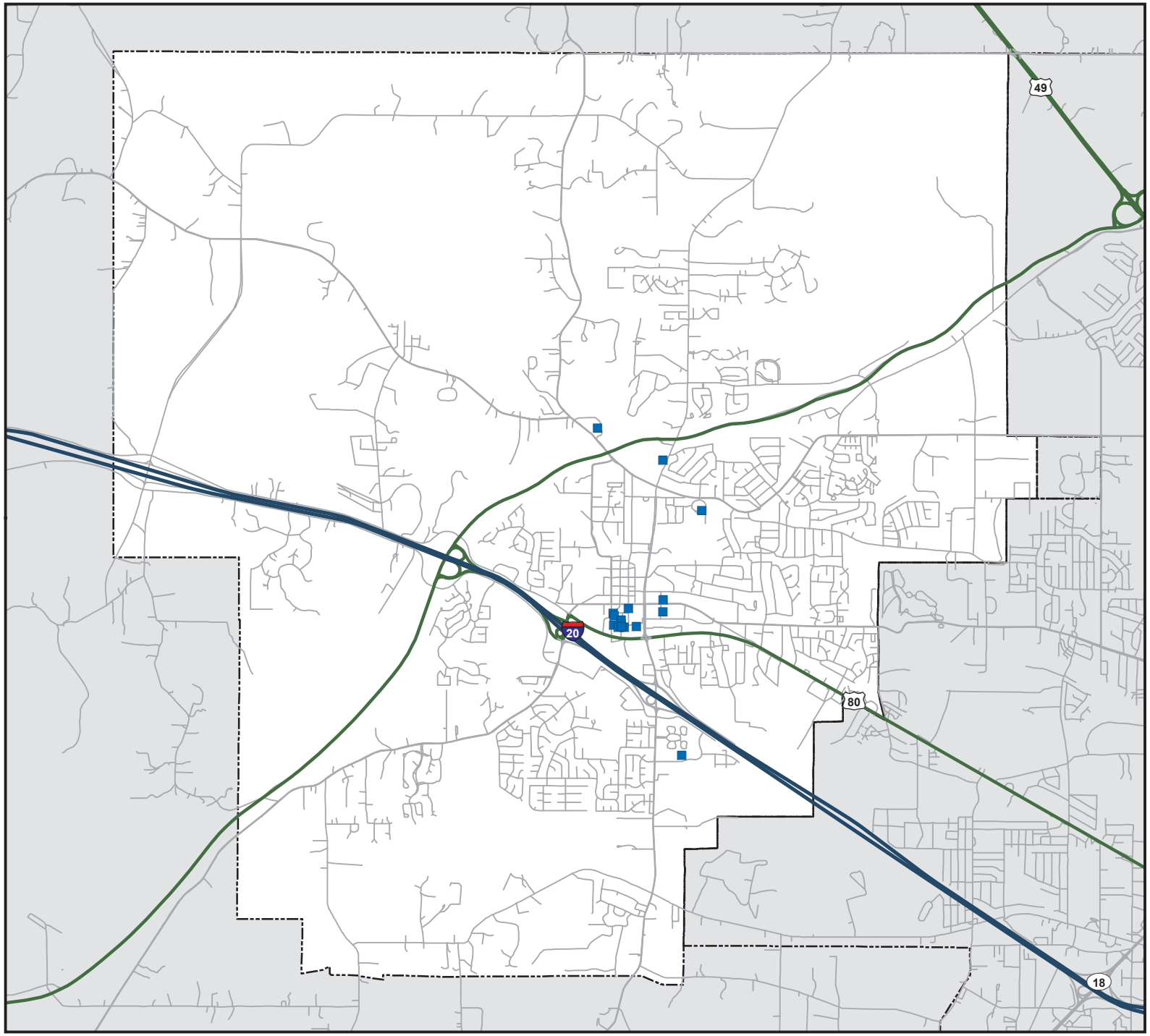
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Additional sectors of the population with unique vulnerabilities include students and visiting populations associated with colleges and universities. The City of Clinton is home to Mississippi Christian University (MC), which is the oldest institution of higher learning in Mississippi. MC offers over 80 undergraduate options, more than 15 graduate programs, and a first-class law school. Enrollment at MC averages around 5,000 students. Those with unique vulnerabilities also include those associated with assisted living facilities.

Table 4.27 Vulnerable Population

Facility/Building	Function	Address
New Men's	Residence Hall	202 McLemore Dr.
Chrestman Hall	Residence Hall	108 Ratliff Dr.
Ratliff Hall	Residence Hall	106 Ratliff Dr.
Whittington Hall	Residence Hall	200 McLemore Dr.
Gunter Hall	Residence Hall	102 McLemore Dr.
Hederman Hall	Residence Hall	100 McLemore Dr.
Latimer-Webb Hall	Residence Hall	101 McLemore Dr.
New Women's East	Residence Hall	201 McLemore Dr.
New Women's West	Residence Hall	108 McLemore Dr.
Mary Nelson Hall	Residence Hall	104 McLemore Dr.
University Place	Residence Hall	115 Fairmont St.
College Plaza	Residence Hall	401 E College St.
Clinton Health Care	Nursing Home	1251 Pinehaven Rd.
Trinity Mission	Nursing/Rehab	102 Woodchase Park Dr.
Federation Towers	Retirement	301 W Northside Dr.
Tracepoint/Brookdale	Nursing Home	501 E Northside Dr.

Vulnerable Population Data for the City of Clinton, MS



LEGEND

- Vulnerable Population
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

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Economy

After a disaster, economic resiliency drives recovery. The loss or inoperability of major employers in the City of Clinton could severely hamper the city's ability to recover from a disaster. Major employers identified by the Local Mitigation Council are listed in Table 4.28.

Table 4.28 Major Employers

Facility	Type of Facility
Mississippi College	Education
University of MS Medical	Administration
MS Tax Commission	Government
Clinton Public Schools	Education
Gulf States Canners	Industrial
Walmart Supercenter	Retail

Source: Local Mitigation Council

Critical Facilities

According to the State of Mississippi Standard Mitigation Plan, a critical facility is defined as any structure providing or housing critical services necessary to ensure the health and welfare of the population following a natural or man-made hazard event, including any facilities designated by the local governments in their Hazard Mitigation Plan. Critical infrastructure is defined as systems so vital to the State of Mississippi the incapacity of those systems would have a debilitating impact on security, economics, public health, safety, or any combination of those factors, including any infrastructure designated by local governments in their Hazard Mitigation Plan. Currently, the City of Clinton has identified one hundred nine (109) critical facilities and infrastructure components. Each component has been identified as an essential service whose presence or operation is vital to the health, safety, and welfare of the city's residents. Table 4.29 and Map 4.12 provides a summary report of the critical facilities identified. There are ten (10) critical facilities located in the floodplain.

Table 4.29 Critical Facilities

Asset Name	Function	Address	Longitude	Latitude
Highway 80 Water Tank	Water Storage	S of 200 Fairmont	-90.31795782	32.33462709
Manville Water Tank	Water Storage	S of 1100 Clinton Industrial Park Dr.	-90.34399820	32.35669171
Northside Water Tank	Water Storage	912 Old Vicksburg Rd.	-90.31242242	32.34626131
Theater Water Tank	Water Storage	Clinton Loop Dr.	-90.33163	32.32619
Industrial Park Water Tank	Water Storage	Industrial Park Dr.	-90.36294	32.34856

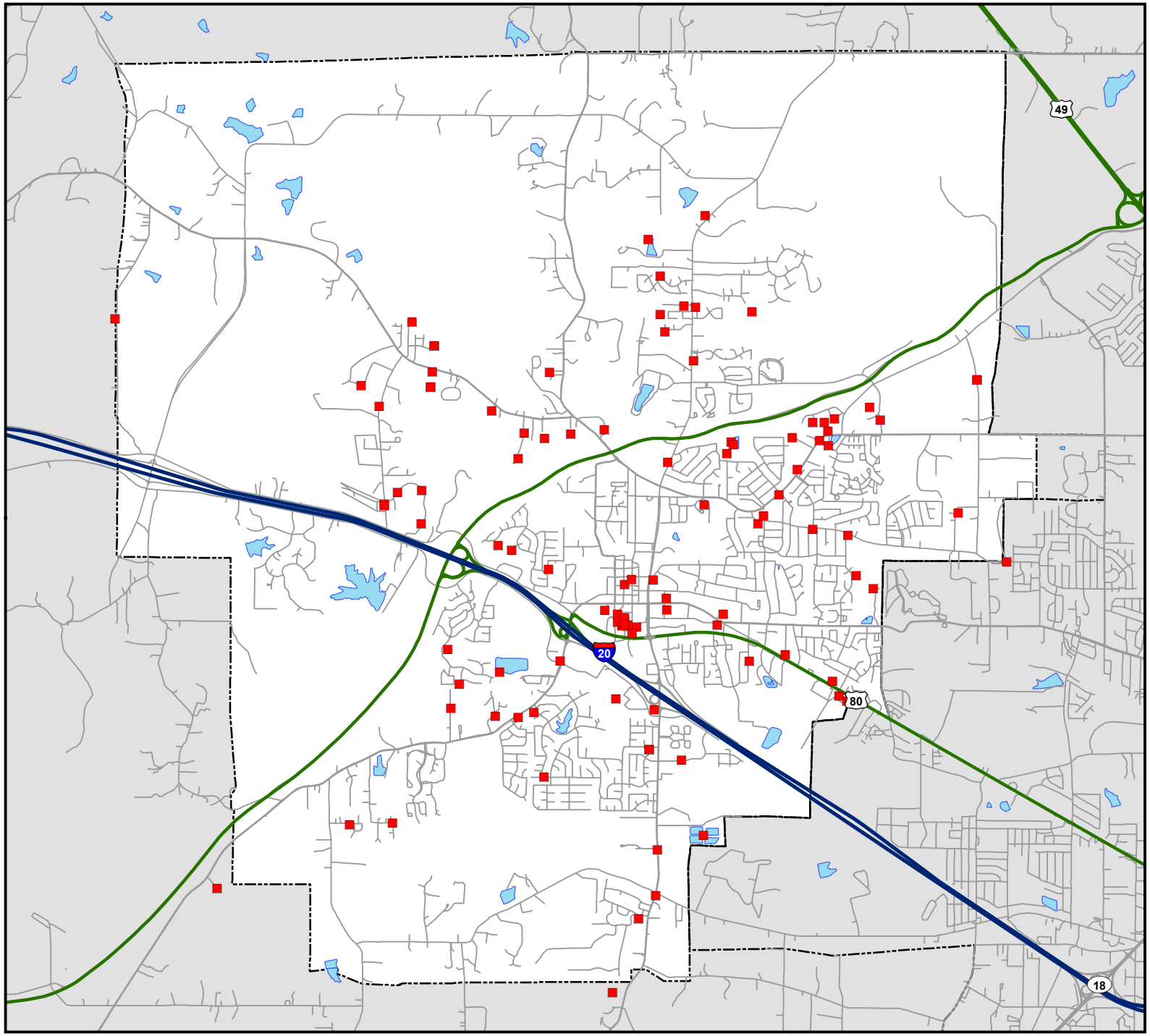
Asset Name	Function	Address	Longitude	Latitude
Armory Well	Water Well	Soccer ROW off Cynthia Rd	-90.29592900	32.35816168
Battery Well	Water Well	400 Battery Dr.	-90.36602049	32.36210193
Brighton Well	Water Well	550 South Frontage Rd.	-90.34731337	32.32926156
Cascades Well	Water Well	W Cascades Circle at Northside Dr.	-90.30290145	32.35525314
Cynthia Well	Water Well	Softball Circle of Cynthia Rd.	-90.30210733	32.35825489
Manville Well	Water Well	Across from 1021 Clinton Industrial Park Dr.	-90.34481538	32.35372622
Northeast Well	Water Well	Between 1300 & 1304 Huntcliff Way	-90.31659467	32.35425988
Northside Well	Water Well	Corner of Northside Dr. & Tanglewood Dr.	-90.30958456	32.34952442
Packard Well	Water Well	1005 Clinton Industrial Park Dr.	-90.3629217	32.34832743
Parker Well	Water Well	Corner of Parker Dr. & Old Vicksburg Rd.	-90.30027449	32.34494738
Vicksburg Well	Water Well	Old Vicksburg Rd. between Pinehurst & Lindale Dr.	-90.30505368	32.34559190
Northside Drive #2	Water Well	1659 W Northside Drive	-90.35666667	32.36194444
College Hills Booster Station	Increases System Pressure	Corner of Tulane Dr. & West Virginia Dr.	-90.32859101	32.30093908
Briars Treatment Plant	Sewer Treatment	1285 Magnolia Rd.	-90.28284716	32.36274648
Lovett Treatment Plant	Sewer Treatment	Dead end of Glendale	-90.35618052	32.36663932
Northeast Treatment Plant	Wastewater Treatment	Between 1300 & 1304 Huntcliff Way	-90.31602803	32.35562873
Entergy	Substation	905 Hwy. 80 East	-90.30872372	32.33120556
Southside Treatment Plant	Wastewater Treatment	1899 Clinton-Raymond Rd.	-90.38544911	32.30439681
Lovett	Pumping of sewer	End of Glendale Street	-90.35618052	32.36663932
Continental Tire	Pumping of Sewer	2400 North Norrell Rd	-90.39925	32.36975
Banks Rd. Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	West of 1506 Banks Rd.	-90.34790618	32.32417164
Bruenburg Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Behind 110 Access Rd.	-90.35436352	32.33185175
Cambridge Cove Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Between 120 & 122 Cambridge Cove	-90.35388253	32.32508720
Cedar Grove Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Between 121 & 123 Oakhurst Dr.	-90.32496295	32.36831563
Clinton Industrial Park Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	End of Service Dr.	-90.36361111	32.35972222
Country Meadow Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Between 102 & 104 Country Meadow Rd.	-90.36757067	32.31174375
Garaway Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Between 101 & 103 Camp Garaywa Rd.	-90.34269613	32.32466130
Hunter Oaks Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	1401 Hwy 80 East	-90.298608	32.326141
Hunters Ridge Pumping Station	Pumping of Sewer	Behind 104 Hunter Glen	-90.32108853	32.36494079
Kelly Dr. Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Across from 182 Kelly Dr.	-90.34058917	32.36364760
Larado Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Behind 149 Larado Dr.	-90.35915781	32.36940535
Northeast Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Behind 1304 Huntcliff Way	-90.31573162	32.35534150
Northside Dr. Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	In front of 1475 Northside Dr.	-90.30411846	32.35579939

Asset Name	Function	Address	Longitude	Latitude
Olde Vineyard Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	In front of 1445 Clinton-Raymond Rd.	-90.34484398	32.32404570
Parker Drive Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Between 414 & 416 Parker Dr.	-90.29915135	32.34031934
Pine Trails Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Behind 101 Trailwood Dr.	-90.32709867	32.32033613
Sleepy Hollow Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Behind 108 Sleepy Hollow	-90.34751818	32.34376844
Summer Hill Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	End of Susie Lane	-90.33772362	32.35655825
Woodmoor Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	102 Peaceful Pond Cove	-90.34570023	32.34321789
South Central Equalization	Wastewater Treatment	Springridge Road	-90.3194444	32.10555556
Brentwood Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	107 Carra Way	-90.1915929	32.2216361
Briars Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	1285 Magnolia Rd	-90.2828471	32.3627464
Copper Creek Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Behind 49 Waterstone Way	-90.1931757	32.2229277
Cotton Acres Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	118 Cotton Acres Lane	-90.2141741	32.1843206
Four Plex Pumping Station	Pumping of Sewer	103 Softball Circle	-90.1810092	32.2123536
Hammetts Cr. Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Behind 1027 Hwy 80 E	-90.1801677	32.1931779
Hampstead Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	1425 Hampstead Boulevard	-90.1913476	32.19278
Hobby Farms Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	411/412 Hobby Farms	-90.1708319	32.2052602
Jostens Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	1577 Springridge Rd Raymond, MS	-90.1949088	32.1733808
Magnolia Road Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	521 Magnolia Road	-90.1658955	32.2055709
Ridgepoint #1 Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	98 Marion Drive	-90.1917483	32.2216192
Ridgepoint #2 Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	128 Marion Drive	-90.193252	32.2211973
Royal Oak Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	407 Royal Oak Drive	-90.202938	32.1900457
Shady Springs Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	8051 N McRaven Road	-90.1920939	32.1808314
South Central pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	973 Springridge Road	-90.1910915	32.184447
Stonewalk Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	End of Stonewalk Court	-90.210961	32.1940228
Wickstead Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	121 Wickstead Drive	-90.1749087	32.2019323
Manyfield Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Manyfield Drive	-90.34839444	32.35920278
Southern Oaks Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Mt. Dexter Lane	-90.35666667	32.36194444
Trace Ridge Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	End of Trace Ridge Dr.	-90.30777778	32.35611111
Windsor Plantation Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	Windsor Plantation Subdivision	-90.32722222	32.37888889
Rose Lane Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	End of Rose Lane	-90.34125556	32.3560250
Short Warrenton Road Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	End of Short Warrenton Road	-90.34072500	32.34098889
Clinton Business Park #1	Pumping of Sewer	Clinton Business Park Dr	-90.36108889	32.34986111
Clinton Business Park # 2	Pumping of Sewer	Clinton Business Park Dr.	-90.35782222	32.35005278
Clinton Business Park # 3	Pumping of Sewer	Clinton Business Park Dr.	-90.35787500	32.34627778
Trailwood	Pumping of sewer	Behind 101 Trailwood	-90.32709867	32.32033613
Ballfield 3&4	Pumping of sewer	Traceway Park	-90 18.1782	32 21.4129
Ballfield 5&6	Pumping of sewer	Traceway Park	-90 18.3007	32 21.4723
Cedar Hill Place	Pumping of sewer	Cedar Hill Way		
Kitchings Drive	Pumping of sewer	206 Kitchings Drive	-90 18.8169	32 19.8284
Sharp Street	Pumping of sewer	522 East College	-90 19.028	32 20.1540
Soccer Row	Pumping of sewer	Traceway Park	-90 17.8415	32 21.5734
Train Station	Pumping of sewer	301 East Leake Street	-90 195919	32 20.3906
Continental Well	Water Well	2400 N. Norrell Road	-90.2457	32.2221
Lovett Well	Water Well	1675 W. Northside Drive	-90.2124	32.2143
Continental Pump Station	Pumping of Sewer	2400 N. Norrell Road	-90.2357	32.2140
City Hall	Public Safety	300 Jefferson Street	-90.33041154	32.33929575

Asset Name	Function	Address	Longitude	Latitude
Fire Station 1	Public Safety	1234 Clinton-Raymond Rd.	-90.33914943	32.33054827
Fire Station 2	Public Safety	911 Old Vicksburg Rd	-90.311654	32.347138
Fire Station 3	Public Safety	1669 W Northside Drive	-90.356418	32.363655
Fire Station 4	Public Safety	1973 Pinehaven Road	-90.319563	32.381563
Police Department	Public Safety, Dispatch, Jail	305 Monroe Street	-90.32950675	32.33988354
Public Works	Command Post	525 Springridge Road	-90.192746	32.1901871
Police/Homeland Security Staging	Public Safety	1000 Industrial Park Dr.	-90.307086	32.352483
Police precinct	Public Safety	961 Hwy 80 East	-90.302382	32.328187
Parks and Recreation Admin	Community Facility	200 Soccer Row		
Brighton Park	Command Post	530 Brighton Park		
Clinton Health Care	Nursing Home	1251 Pinehaven Drive	-90.32465053	32.35334345
Trinity Mission	Nursing Home	102 Woodchase Park	-90.32273401	32.31917754
Federation Towers	Retirement Facility	301 W. Northside Dr.	-90.33319803	32.35703792
Tracepoint/Brookdale	Nursing Home	501 East Northside Drive	-90.31968632	32.34845362
New Men's	Residence Hall	202 McLemore Dr.	-90.328812	32.334423
Chrestman Hall	Residence Hall	108 Ratliff Dr.	-90.3331382	32.336301
Ratliff Hall	Residence Hall	106 Ratliff Dr.	-90.331382	32.335904
Whittington Hall	Residence Hall	200 McLemore Dr.	-90.329445	32.333692
Gunter Hall	Residence Hall	102 McLemore Dr.	-90.330421	32.335077
Hederman Hall	Residence Hall	100 McLemore Dr.	-90.330437	32.335455
Latimer-Webb Hall	Residence Hall	101 McLemore Dr.	-90.331392	32.334936
New Women's East	Residence Hall	201 McLemore Dr.	-90.330024	32.334603
New Women's West	Residence Hall	108 McLemore Dr.	-90.330834	32.33459
Mary Nelson Hall	Residence Hall	104 McLemore Dr.	-90.330437	32.334718
University Place	Residence Hall	115 Fairmont St.	-90.324778	32.336404
College Plaza	Residence Hall	401 E College St.	-90.324783	32.337705
Fire Station 1 Generator	Continuation of Operations	1234 Clinton-Raymond Rd.	-90.33914943	32.33054827
Fire Station 2 Generator	Continuation of Operations	911 Old Vicksburg Rd	-90.311654	32.347138
Fire Station 3 Generator	Continuation of Operations	1669 W Northside Drive	-90.356418	32.363655
Fire Station 4 Generator	Continuation of Operations	1973 Pinehaven Road	-90.319563	32.381563
Police Department Generator	Continuation of Operations	305 Monroe Street	-90.32950675	32.33988354
Public Works Generator	Continuation of Operations	525 Springridge Road	-90.192746	32.1901871

Source: Mitigation Council

Critical Facility Data for the City of Clinton, MS



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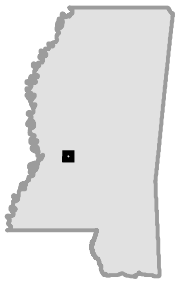
- Critical Facilities
- Municipalities
- Interstates
- Major Highways
- Major Local Roads

Prepared by

CMPDD

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Central Mississippi Planning & Development District



Cultural Resources

Cultural resources and historic assets are generally unique or irreplaceable in nature due to their age or unique properties or characteristics. The National Register of Historic Places had identified one (1) cultural resource in Clinton, The Cedars building.

Community Asset Summary

There are 11,238 parcels in the City of Clinton with a total appraised value of $1,652,613,280 and a total assessed value of $199,903,387, according to county tax records. The tables below provide details regarding the number of assets at risk to each identified hazard.

Table 4.30 **Clinton Community Asset Summary**

Type of Hazard	Identified Hazard Area	Population at Risk[2]	Estimated Housing Units at Risk[3]	Critical Facilities[4]	Historic Assets[5]
Dam/Levee Failure[1]	5	190	75	2	0
Drought	Citywide	27,195	10,018	109	1
Earthquake	Citywide	27,195	10,018	109	1
Expansive Soil	Isolated Areas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Flooding[6]					
100-year Floodplain	15.4%	1,135	443	10	0
500-year Floodplain	0.94%	313	123	0	0
Tropical Storms	Citywide	27,195	10,018	109	1
Severe Storms	Citywide	27,195	10,018	109	1
Tornado	Citywide	27,195	10,018	109	1
Wildfires	Citywide	27,195	10,018	109	1
Winter Storms	Citywide	27,195	10,018	109	1

[1] Identifies the number of High Hazard Dams
[2] Floodplain population is estimated using Census data.
[3] Based on estimated Census data
[4] Based on data provided by the Mitigation Council
[5] Based on National Park Service Register of Historic Places
[6] Results are not cumulative

Table 4.32 **Clinton Assessed Real Property**

Real Property	Assessment
Total Assessed Value of Realty	$199,903,387
Total Appraised Value	$1,652,613,280
Number of Parcels	11,238

Vulnerability Summary

As a result of the risk assessment conducted, the Mitigation Council determined the overall vulnerability to each hazard for the City of Clinton remains the same as stated in previous hazard mitigation plans. To maintain consistency with the State of Mississippi's Standard Hazard Mitigation Plan, Clinton examined six (6) risk characteristics to determine the overall vulnerability level each jurisdiction, faces from natural hazards and they included:

1. The percentage of the entity at risk to an impact from each hazard;
2. The health and safety consequences that can occur;
3. The amount of property damage that can occur;
4. The environmental damage that can occur;
5. The economic disruption that can occur; and
6. The probability of a future occurrence.

Risk Characteristic (Vulnerability)		Score
Area Impacted	No area in the community directly impacted	0
	Less than 25% of the community impacted	1
	Less than 50% of the community impacted	2
	Less than 75% of the community impacted	3
	Over 75% of the community impacted	4
Health and Safety Consequences	No health and safety impact	0
	Few injuries or illnesses	1
	Few fatalities but many injuries or illnesses	2
	Numerous fatalities	3
Property Damage	No property damage	0
	Few properties destroyed or damaged	1
	Few destroyed but many damaged	2
	Few damaged and many destroyed	2
	Many properties destroyed and damaged	4
Environmental Damage	Little or no environmental damage	0
	Resources damaged with short term recovery	1
	Resources damaged with long term recovery	2
	Resources destroyed beyond recovery	3
Economic Disruption	No economic impact	0
	Low direct and/or indirect costs	1
	High direct and low indirect costs	2
	Low direct and high indirect costs	2
	High direct and high indirect costs	3
Future Occurrence		
Probability of Future Occurrence	Unknown but anticipate rare occurrence	1
	1 - 4 documented occurrences over last 10 years	2
	5 - 7 documented occurrences over last 10 years	3
	8 – 10 documented occurrences over last 10 years	4
	More than 10 occurrences over last 10 years	5

Once the risk characterization was completed for each natural hazard by the Mitigation Council, the sum of the risk characteristics were added together for each hazard and multiplied by the probability of occurrence characteristic to determine each natural hazards total risk rating score.

Risk x Probability of Occurrence = Vulnerability Summary

Based upon each risk rating a determination was then made on whether each natural hazard poses a high, moderate, or low risk to the City of Clinton based on the following criteria:

Risk Level	Total Rating Score
LOW	**0 – 15**
A hazard with a LOW RISK RATING is expected to have little to no impact upon the community. The hazard poses very minimal health and safety consequences to the community's residences and is expected to cause little to no property damage. The occurrence of a hazard with a LOW RISK RATING is rare; however, due to other factors such as geographical location it is still possible for such a hazard to occur and even cause significant damage based upon the magnitude of the event.	
MEDIUM	**16 – 30**
A hazard with a MEDIUM RISK RATING is expected to have a slight impact upon the community. The hazard poses minor health and safety consequences with minor injuries expected and few to no fatalities. The hazard may cause some properties to be damaged or destroyed. The occurrence of a hazard with a MEDIUM RISK RATING is likely at least once within the next 25 years.	
HIGH	**31 OR MORE**
A hazard with a HIGH RISK RATING is expected to have a significant impact upon the community. The hazard poses high health and safety consequences with numerous injuries and fatalities possible. The hazard may even cause some properties to be damaged or destroyed. A hazard with a HIGH RISK RATING is expected to occur at least once within a 12 month period but can occur multiple times within a year.	

Table 4.37 **Clinton Vulnerability Summary Assessment**

	Earthquake	Expansive Soil	Dam/Levee Failure	Flooding	Drought	Tropical Storms	Severe Storms (hail & lightning)	Tornadoes	Wildfires	Winter Storms
Area Impacted	4	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	1	4
Health and Safety Consequences	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Property Damage	2	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	1
Environmental Damage	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Economic Disruption	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	3	2	3
TOTAL RISK CHARACTERISTIC SCORE	12	8	11	9	9	8	10	13	8	10
Probability of Occurrence	1	1	2	3	3	2	5	5	1	3
Total Risk Rating for Each Hazard (Sum of Vulnerability X Probability of Occurrence)	12	8	22	27	27	16	50	65	8	30

Table 4.38 **Vulnerability Summary**

Hazard	Overall Risk Level
Earthquakes	Low
Expansive Soil	Low
Dam/Levee Failure	Medium
Flooding	Medium
Drought	Medium
Tropical Storms	Medium
Severe Storms (hail & lightning)	High
Tornadoes	High
Wildfires	Low
Winter Storms	Medium

Capability Assessment

The purpose of conducting a capability assessment as part of this document is to identify the strengths, weaknesses, gaps and opportunities for local entities to address mitigating risks. A capability assessment serves as the foundation for designing an effective hazard mitigation strategy. It not only helps establish the goals and objectives for the mitigation plan, but it ensures that those goals and objectives are realistically achievable under given local conditions. While the capability assessment serves as a good instrument for identifying local capabilities, it also provides a means for recognizing gaps and weaknesses that can be resolved through future mitigation actions.

NFIP Participation Findings

Capabilities for conducting community floodplain management and flood mitigation activities are typically guided, evaluated and enhanced through participation in the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP). Participation in the NFIP requires specific regulatory and administrative measures that enable government officials to determine where and how growth occurs relative to flood hazards. Participation in the NFIP is voluntary, but participation by jurisdictions enables property owners within the community to purchase federally backed flood insurance for buildings and personal belongings.

The City of Clinton participates in the NFIP and is in good standing. Table 5.1 summarizes NFIP participation and policy statistics for Clinton. The City of Clinton has adopted and enforces floodplain management regulations in compliance with NFIP standards. The city's current Flood Damage Prevention Ordinance requires new construction and substantial improvement of any residential or non-residential structures to have the lowest floor elevated to no lower than 18 inches above the base flood elevation. It is the intent of the City of Clinton to maintain continued compliance with all NFIP regulations.

Table 5.1 **NFIP Participating Communities**

Jurisdiction	Community ID	Current Effective Map Date	Policies In-Force	CRS Class Rating
Clinton	280071#	07/20/2021 for a Study 11/18/2009(Older Baseline)	168	N/A

Source: MEMA

Planning and Regulatory Findings

Planning and regulatory capabilities for Clinton are based on what plans and programs exist and how they are implemented within the city. Some of the most important planning and regulatory capabilities that can be utilized for hazard mitigation include policies that establish goals and restrict development in identified hazard areas such as comprehensive plans, building codes, floodplain ordinances, subdivision regulations, and zoning ordinances. The existence and use of any of these planning and regulatory capabilities indicates a jurisdiction's commitment and ability to manage development in a safe and effective manner. Table 5.2 summarizes the planning capabilities identified within the City of Clinton as it relates to the existence of each planning and/or regulatory capability.

Table 5.2 **Planning and Regulatory Findings**

Planning and Regulatory Capability	Document in Place	Date of Last Update
Comprehensive Plan	Yes	2018
Capital Improvements Plan	No	--
Economic Development Plan	No	--
Local Emergency Operations Plan	No	--
Continuity of Operations Plan	No	--
Transportation Plan	Yes	2007
Stormwater Management Plan	Yes	2003
Community Wildfire Protection Plan	No	--
Building Codes	Yes	--
Site Plan Review	Yes	--
Zoning Ordinance	Yes	--
Subdivision Ordinance	Yes	1985
Floodplain Management Ordnance	Yes	--
Source: Mitigation Council		

Administrative and Technical Findings

Administrative and technical resources are an indication of a jurisdiction's ability to implement hazard mitigation actions. Existing administrative capabilities indicate how mitigation activities may be designated to specific departments, and technical capabilities indicate the level of knowledge or expertise held by jurisdiction employees. Common examples of skill sets and technical personnel needed for hazard mitigation include: planners with the knowledge of land and development practices, engineers or building officials trained in construction practices, emergency mangers trained in preparedness and response practices, etc. Table 5.3 summarizes the administrative and technical capability within the City of Clinton.

Table 5.3 **Administrative and Technical Findings**

Personnel Capability	Position Type	Staff Size
Building Inspector/ Floodplain Manager	Full-time	1
Emergency Manager	--	--
Community Planner	Contract	--
Zoning Administrator	Full-time	1
Civil Engineer	Contract	--
GIS Specialist	--	--
Fire Department	Full-time	58
Law Enforcement	Full-time	62
Public Works Department	Full-time	50
Source: Mitigation Council		

Financial Findings

The ability for a local government to implement mitigation actions is closely tied to the amount of funding available to them. This availability is largely based on a jurisdiction's ability to apply for state and federal funding and the ability to levy local taxes. Table 5.4 summaries financial options available within the City of Clinton.

Table 5.4 **Financial Findings**

Financial Resources	
Capital Improvement Project Funds	Yes
Fees for water, sewer, gas, or electric services	Yes
Incur Debt through Bonds	Yes
Eligible for State Grant Programs (e.g. CDGB Program)	Yes
Eligible for Federal Grant Programs (e.g. Pre-Disaster Mitigation Grants)	Yes
Source: Mitigation Council	

Education and Early Warning Findings

Education and outreach activities can be cost-effective mitigation actions that are often overlooked. Table 5.5 summaries current outreach activities in place within the City of Clinton, as well as early warning capabilities.

Table 5.5 **Education and Early Warning Findings**

Outreach Activities	
Outdoor Warning Sirens	Yes
Community Notification System	Yes
Other Efforts: (mail outs, social media & community meetings)	Yes

Source: Mitigation Council

The City of Clinton has 22 outdoor warning sirens located throughout the City. In addition, the City's website is used to provide prevention information and disseminate emergency information. In addition, the City utilizes social media outlets such as Facebook. Residents in the City of Clinton also have access to receive alerts through CodeRED, which is the City of Clinton's 24/7 emergency alert system, sending messages to landlines, cell phones, and email with severe weather and evacuation notifications. In addition to CodeRED, Hinds County Emergency Management also has an alert system, which is EverBridge and it can send alerts via phone, text, email, and mobile app push notifications. Furthermore, the City regularly conducts Storm Ready classes, CERT classes, etc.

Mitigation Strategy

This section of the mitigation plan contains a blueprint to help reduce future losses from natural hazards. This section describes the goals and objectives established by the Mitigation Council and an explanation of the prioritization process used to develop the action plan for the City of Clinton based on their specific vulnerabilities and capabilities.

Goals and Objectives

Mitigation goals are general guidelines that explain what the City of Clinton wants to achieve. At the beginning of the planning process, the Mitigation Council reviewed the goals and objectives included in the Mitigation Plan previously developed for Clinton to determine which goals are still relevant and whether or not new goals should be developed as part of the planning process. The result of this review is the development of five (5) goal statements listed below. The goals established are considered to be broad general guidance statements that define the long-term direction for the City of Clinton's mitigation planning process. Each goal statement has two or more objectives that provide more specific actions to be taken. The goals and objectives established by the Mitigation Council for the City of Clinton include:

GOAL 1: **Engage all of Clinton in the development, implementation, and maintenance of a Hazard Mitigation Plan.**	
Objectives	
1.1	Appoint members to the Clinton Mitigation Council
1.2	Local officials shall promote Hinds County's Plan and support community mitigation programs
1.3	Develop a plan that is feasible, beneficial and easy to understand
1.4	Establish a process to keep the plan up-to-date
GOAL 2: **Develop an understanding of the hazards threatening Clinton and the techniques to minimize the City's vulnerability to those hazards.**	
Objectives	
2.1	Increase local knowledge of hazards and hazard mitigation approaches
2.2	Establish a method to gather and maintain information needed for defining risk and understanding vulnerabilities
2.3	Utilize the best available data to identify the location and potential impacts of hazards on people, property, and the natural environment
2.4	The public, especially those living or working in identified hazard areas, should have facilitated access to information needed to understand their vulnerability to hazards and the effective techniques to reduce those risks
GOAL 3: **To protect life and property to the best of Clinton 's ability.**	
Objectives	
3.1	Protect and maintain critical facilities in Clinton
3.2	Improve the enforcement of requirements for building in the floodplain and removal of repetitive flood properties when appropriate
3.3	Identify adequate resources to meet health and safety needs after a disaster
3.4	Improve systems that provide warning and emergency communications
GOAL 4: **Promote public awareness.**	
Objectives	
4.1	Inform the public of the risk to natural hazards and ways to increase the public's capability to prepare, respond, recover and mitigate the impacts of natural hazards
4.2	Form public and private partnerships to promote mitigation practices
GOAL 5: **Encourage the development and implementation of long-term cost effective and environmentally sound mitigation projects**	
Objectives	
5.1	Identify projects that provide maximum risk protection
5.2	Local officials shall promote the mitigation plan and seek assistance to carry-out mitigation programs

Mitigation Action Plan Review

As part of the planning process, the City of Clinton reviewed the action plan included in the previous mitigation plan to track the progress being made to implement mitigation practices throughout the city. During this review, the Mitigation Council determined the status of each action included in the previous plan, and noted if each action had been successfully completed, is no longer relevant, or if the action is still on-going. Below is an overview of the 2021 mitigation action plan. On-going actions are those that are continuous on an annual basis and/or actions that have not been implemented due to limited funding or community support.

Action 1: Ongoing
Maintain a public outreach strategy designed to educate citizens of the risks posed by natural hazards and the protective measures they can take to avoid or minimize those risks.
The Police and Fire Department each have school programs to educate citizens

Action 2: Ongoing
Coordinate with all available media outlets to assist with informing residents on what to do, where to go, and how to recover from hazard events (e.g. TV stations, local radio and newspapers, Facebook and other social media accounts, websites, etc.)
The City informs employs a communications director to conduct public outreach

Action 3: Ongoing
Organize and conduct training seminars for key personnel members to become reliable weather spotters who can provide the city with advanced warning of approaching weather conditions.
The Hinds County EOC conducts weather spotter training

Action 4: Ongoing
Purchase and maintain emergency generators for use by key critical facilities throughout the city.
The City has generators at some of the water wells and other facilities that are regularly tested

Action 5: Ongoing
As future updates are made to the city's existing policies and regulations, and as the city adopts new policies and regulations, they should be reviewed to incorporate hazard mitigation practices to reduce the effect of natural hazards on new and existing infrastructure and buildings.
There is no significant update for this mitigation action

Action 6: Ongoing
Seek funding to assist with the construction of a community shelters.
The City seeks funding for a community shelter to be built behind Fire Station #2

Action 7: Ongoing

Encourage residents to construct individual safe rooms.

There is no significant update for this mitigation action

Action 8: Ongoing

Maintain compliance with the National Flood Insurance Program by maintaining compliance with the three basic components of the program 1) floodplain identification and mapping risk, 2) responsible floodplain management, and 3) flood insurance education with actions such as maintaining copies of flood insurance rating maps, enforcing a floodplain management ordinance, tracking development in the floodplain, and educating residents about flood insurance.

The City is adopting new floodplain ordinance

Action 9: Ongoing

Continue to apply floodplain management strategies to development in the floodplain and look for ways to strengthen development requirements

There is no significant update for this mitigation action

Action 10: Ongoing

Assist residents who want to participate in the "Buy-Out" program for repetitive loss properties.

There is no significant update for this mitigation action

Action 11: Ongoing

Seek funding assistance to retrofit critical facilities to better withstand the impacts of hazards.

Fire Station #4 includes a saferoom

Action 12: Ongoing

Seek funding assistance to maintain the City of Clinton's Hazard Mitigation Plan.

There is no significant update for this mitigation action

Action 13: Ongoing

Maintain an effective warning system that can be used to warn residents during emergencies of approaching weather conditions and other hazards.

The City utilizes CodeRed to inform residents and stakeholders who have opted-in

Action 14: Ongoing

Work with city engineers to find solutions to the identified flooding problems in the city. Once solutions have been identified, the city should work to seek funding to carry-out feasible solutions that alleviate flooding problems in the city.

There is no significant update for this mitigation action

Action 15: Ongoing
Seek funding assistance to improve capacity of "Personal Protective Equipment" (PPE) and develop a protocol to make supplies available to staff during a pandemic
There is no significant update for this mitigation action

Action 16: Ongoing
Seek to improve high-speed internet capabilities by entering into franchise agreements with providers.
There is no significant update for this mitigation action

Action 17: Ongoing
Seek funding assistance to upgrade remote capabilities allowing employees to work off-site if required during hazard events
There is no significant update for this mitigation action

2026 – 2031 Mitigation Action Plan

Once the Mitigation Council completed the review of previously developed mitigation strategies, the Mitigation Council then used the goals developed as part of this plan and the information from the Risk Assessment Section to revise, update and develop a new mitigation strategy for the city. Furthermore, each action identified is based on the results of the capability assessment completed by the city as part of this plan. The capability assessment identified, reviewed and analyzed local and state programs, policies, regulations, funding and practices that are currently in place that may either facilitate or hinder local mitigation efforts. Therefore, each action identified as part of this planning process is designed to reduce future losses, decrease risk, and improve disaster recovery efforts based on realistic local capabilities. Each action item identifies:

1. **Mitigation Action:** Identifies the specific action that, if accomplished, will reduce a jurisdiction's vulnerability to natural hazards.
2. **Entity:** The Jurisdiction adopting the mitigation action
3. **New or Reoccurring Action:** Identifies if the action is new or a reoccurring action from a previously adopted Mitigation Plan.
4. **Hazard Addressed:** Identifies the hazard(s), which the action attempts to mitigate.
5. **Priority:** Indicates whether the action is a high, medium or low priority based on a general cost-benefit review. The broad review conducted for each action takes into account the following factors: a) effect on overall risk to life and property; b) ease of implementation; c) community support; d) estimated cost of the project, and e) funding availability. An action receiving a low priority could have tremendous benefits to life and property, but may be considered too costly with limited funding options and/or limited community support. An action receiving a medium priority is considered to have slight community support, funding options, and some benefits. An action with a high priority is considered to have broad community support and tremendous benefits. However, funding may need to be secured or the action has minimal costs.
6. **Estimated Cost:** Indicates an estimated general cost to accomplish the mitigation action. A more detailed cost analysis will need to be conducted prior to applying for grant funds or appropriating general funds.
7. **Potential Funding Sources:** Indicates possible funding sources to assist with accomplishing the mitigation action.
8. **Lead Agency:** Identifies the local or regional agency that is best suited to accomplish the mitigation action.
9. **Implementation Schedule:** Indicates the timeframe in which the mitigation action is proposed for implementation.

The completion of each action listed below is dependent upon available resources and funding to complete each action. This Action Plan may be modified from time to time, as detailed in Section 7 of this plan, as priorities change, or as resources within the City of Clinton increase or decrease.

Mitigation Action 1

Maintain a public outreach strategy designed to educate citizens of the risks posed by natural hazards and the protective measures they can take to avoid or minimize those risks	
Hazard Addressed:	All Hazards
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	$5,500 annually
Potential Funding Sources:	FEMA Pre-Disaster Mitigation Funds
Lead Agency:	Mayor's Office
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 2

Coordinate with all available media outlets to assist with informing residents on what to do, where to go, and how to recover from hazard events (e.g. TV stations, local radio and newspapers, Facebook and other social media accounts, websites, etc.)	
Hazard Addressed:	All Hazards
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	No Cost
Potential Funding Sources:	N/A
Lead Agency:	Mayor's Office
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 3

Organize and conduct training seminars for key personnel members to become reliable weather spotters who can provide the city with advanced warning of approaching weather conditions.	
Hazard Addressed:	Tornado, Severe Storms
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	$5,500 annually
Potential Funding Sources:	Local Funds
Lead Agency:	Fire & Police Departments, National Weather Service
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 4

Purchase and maintain emergency generators for use by key critical facilities throughout the city.	
Hazard Addressed:	All Hazards
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	Medium
Estimated Cost:	$110,000
Potential Funding Sources:	Local Funds, State Homeland Security Program
Lead Agency:	Public Works, Police and Fire Departments
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 5

As future updates are made to the city's existing policies and regulations, and as the city adopts new policies and regulations, they should be reviewed to incorporate hazard mitigation practices to reduce the effect of natural hazards on new and existing infrastructure and buildings.	
Hazard Addressed:	All Hazards
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	No Cost
Potential Funding Sources:	N/A
Lead Agency:	Mayor, Board of Alderman, and Community Development
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 6

Seek funding to assist with the construction of a community shelters.	
Hazard Addressed:	All Hazards
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	Medium
Estimated Cost:	$2,150,000
Potential Funding Sources:	Local Funds, MEMA, FEMA Hazard Mitigation Grant Program
Lead Agency:	Mayor's Office
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 7

Encourage residents to construct individual safe rooms.	
Hazard Addressed:	Tornado, Severe Storms
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	No Cost
Potential Funding Sources:	N/A
Lead Agency:	Community Development, Police and Fire Departments
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 8

Maintain compliance with the National Flood Insurance Program by maintaining compliance with the three basic components of the program 1) floodplain identification and mapping risk, 2) responsible floodplain management, and 3) flood insurance education with actions such as maintaining copies of flood insurance rating maps, enforcing a floodplain management ordinance, tracking development in the floodplain, and educating residents about flood insurance.	
Hazard Addressed:	Flooding
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	$27,500 annually
Potential Funding Sources:	Local funds
Lead Agency:	Floodplain Manager, Mayor and Board of Alderman
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 9

Continue to apply floodplain management strategies to development in the floodplain and look for ways to strengthen development requirements	
Hazard Addressed:	Flooding
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	No Cost
Potential Funding Sources:	N/A
Lead Agency:	Floodplain Manager & Community Development
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 10

Assist residents who want to participate in the "Buy-Out" program for repetitive loss properties.	
Hazard Addressed:	Flooding
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	No Cost
Potential Funding Sources:	N/A
Lead Agency:	Floodplain Manager, City Clerk, & Mayor
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 11

Seek funding assistance to retrofit critical facilities to better withstand the impacts of hazards.	
Hazard Addressed:	All Hazards
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	Low
Estimated Cost:	$540,000
Potential Funding Sources:	Local Funds, MEMA, FEMA Hazard Mitigation Grant Program
Lead Agency:	Mayor and Board of Alderman
Implementation Schedule:	10-years

Mitigation Action 12

Seek funding assistance to maintain the City of Clinton's Hazard Mitigation Plan.	
Hazard Addressed:	All Hazards
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	$1,500 annually /$25,000-every 5 years
Potential Funding Sources:	Local Funds, MEMA, FEMA Hazard Mitigation Grant Program
Lead Agency:	Mayor and Board of Alderman
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 13

Maintain an effective warning system that can be used to warn residents during emergencies of approaching weather conditions and other hazards.	
Hazard Addressed:	All Hazards
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	$10,000 annually
Potential Funding Sources:	Local Funds, FEMA Next Generation Warning System Grant
Lead Agency:	Police and Fire Departments
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 14

Work with city engineers to find solutions to the identified flooding problems in the city. Once solutions have been identified, the city should work to seek funding to carry-out feasible solutions that alleviate flooding problems in the city.	
Hazard Addressed:	Flooding
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	Reoccurring
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	N/A
Potential Funding Sources:	N/A
Lead Agency:	Public Works
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 15

Seek funding assistance to improve capacity of "Personal Protective Equipment" (PPE) and develop a protocol to make supplies available to staff during a pandemic	
Hazard Addressed:	Public Health Emergency
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	New
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	$55,000
Potential Funding Sources:	Local Funds, MEMA, FEMA Public Assistance Grants
Lead Agency:	Public Works
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 16

Seek to improve high-speed internet capabilities by entering into franchise agreements with providers.	
Hazard Addressed:	Public Health Emergency
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	New
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	$1,100,000
Potential Funding Sources:	Local Funds, State Homeland Security Program
Lead Agency:	Mayor's Office, City Clerk
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Mitigation Action 17

Seek funding assistance to upgrade remote capabilities allowing employees to work off-site if required during hazard events	
Hazard Addressed:	All Hazards
Entity:	City of Clinton
New or Reoccurring Action:	New
Priority (Low, Medium, High)	High
Estimated Cost:	$80,000
Potential Funding Sources:	Local Funds, FEMA EOC Grant, State Homeland Security Grant Program
Lead Agency:	Mayor's Office, City Clerk
Implementation Schedule:	Ongoing

Plan Maintenance

This section of the Mitigation Plan for the City of Clinton outlines how this plan will continue to be monitored, evaluated, and updated within a five-year cycle as required by federal regulations. This section explains who will be responsible for maintenance activities. It also provides a methodology and schedule of maintenance activities including a description of how the public will be involved on a continued basis, and how mitigation practices outlined in this plan will be incorporated into future planning mechanisms.

Monitoring, Evaluating, and Updating the Plan

Key components to any successful planning document are the efforts used to keep the plan current after it has been developed through monitoring, evaluating and updating the document on a regular basis. FEMA defines these terms as:

Monitoring is a means of tracking the implementation of the plan over time by identifying how, when, and by whom the plan will be monitored.

Evaluating is a means of assessing the effectiveness of the plan at achieving its stated purpose and goals by identifying how, when, and by whom the plan will be evaluated.

Updating is a means of reviewing and revising the plan at least once every five-years to reflect changes in development, progress, and priorities. Updating also includes identifying how, when and by whom the plan will be updated.

In order to make this plan a living document and to continuously engage local officials, the Clinton Fire Department will continue to coordinate the plan maintenance efforts. Prior to the required five-year update, the Mitigation Council for Clinton shall meet on an annual basis, at a minimum, to look at the plan and discuss possible updates and progress implementing mitigation actions. The form detailed in Figure 7.1 will be distributed to the City of Clinton Mitigation Council members annually. This form will be used by committee members and other local officials assigned with responsibility for implementing mitigation actions to track and report progress implementing mitigation actions included in this document. This form can also be used to submit new actions identified for inclusion in this document between the five-year required update. The City of Clinton Mitigation Council members are responsible for collecting additional mitigation actions and completing the form as needed to provide updates to existing actions.

The City of Clinton Mitigation Council will use the Plan Update Evaluation Worksheet identified in Figure 7.2 to evaluate this plan and make recommendations for future updates. The worksheet should be completed annually by Mitigation Council members. It is the City of Clinton Mitigation Council members' responsibility to collect information related to their field of work for the annual evaluation.

It is the responsibility of the City of Clinton to maintain and update this document as required by federal regulations. Furthermore, in the event of a large-scale disaster prior to the required

five-year update, the City of Clinton will review the plan to verify the plan's accuracy. A meeting, if necessary, will be called of the Mitigation Council for the City of Clinton to discuss any plan changes. The Board of Aldermen have final authority to adopt any updates or revisions to this document once submitted to them for consideration.

Preliminary Monitoring, Evaluating, and Updating Plan Schedule

October 2026 – Plan adopted

August 2027, '28 & '29 – Worksheets for evaluating and monitoring mailed to Mitigation Council members

September 2027, '28 & '29 – Annual Mitigation Council Meeting held

August 2029 – Apply for grant funding to assist with five-year update

August 2030 – Start the five-year update process based on funding availability

September 2031 – Updated plan approved and adopted

Continued Public Involvement

Public involvement was a key component to the development of this plan, and will continue to be an essential element utilized as changes are made to this plan over time. As is the case with any officially adopted plan, any significant changes to this plan will require additional advertised public review and comment opportunities. The public will have access to the current Hazard Mitigation Plan through the City of Clinton's Fire Department. The public is encouraged to submit comments regarding this plan at any time. The City of Clinton Mitigation Council will review and consider all relevant comments received during the next update of the plan.

In addition, the City of Clinton may seek continued public involvement through activities such as press releases, town hall style meetings and/or involvement solicited through the city's website as needed before the five-year update begins.

Plan Incorporation into Existing Planning Mechanisms

Integrating components of this plan with other planning mechanisms identified in Section 5 of this document is the responsibility of the Board of Aldermen. Whenever appropriate, the City will integrate the goals and objectives as well as other components of this plan into local planning mechanisms such as, Comprehensive Plans, Capital Improvement Plans, Zoning Regulations, etc. The integration process and schedule of incorporating elements of this plan will vary based on the document's update cycle. The annual City of Clinton Mitigation Council meeting will provide an opportunity to track the progress on the integration of this plan into local planning mechanisms. As outlined in Section 5, several regulatory policies exist in the City to help guide development. However, no significant changes or updates have been made to these policies in the last five-years.

Figure 7.1 **Mitigation Action Progress Report Form**

Progress Report Period	From Date: _____ To Date: _____
Mitigation Action Title:	
Project Description:	
Responsible Agency:	
Contact Name:	
Contact Phone/Email:	

Project Status:

_____ Project Completed ___ Project Canceled

_____ Project on schedule ___ Project Delayed

Anticipated Completion Date _____

Project Cost: _____

What was accomplished for this project during this reporting period?

What obstacles, problems or delays did the project encounter?

Plans for the next reporting period?

Other Comments?

Figure 7.2 **Plan Update Evaluation Worksheet**

Jurisdiction: _____

Completed by: _____ Date: _____

Plan Section	Considerations	Explanation
Planning Process	Should other jurisdictions be invited to participate in future plan updates	
	Can any procedures (e.g. meeting, announcements) be handled differently or more efficiently?	
	Has the Planning Team undertaken any public outreach activities?	
	Have there been any changes in public support and/or decision maker priorities related to hazard mitigation?	
Capability Assessment	Has your jurisdiction adopted new policies, plans, regulations, or reports that could be incorporated into this plan?	
	Are there different or additional administrative, human, technical and/or financial resources available for mitigation planning?	
	Are there different or new education and outreach programs and resources available for mitigation activities?	
	Has your National Flood Insurance Program participation changed?	
Risk Assessment	Has a natural and/or human caused major disaster occurred?	
	Should the list of hazards addressed in the plan be modified?	
	Are there new data sources and/or additional maps and studies available? If so, what are they?	

Plan Section	Considerations	Explanation
Risk Assessment	Do you have any new critical facilities?	
	Have any significant changes in development trends occurred that could create additional risks?	
	Have any losses occurred from natural hazards and/or human caused events that should be documented?	
Mitigation Strategy	Is the mitigation strategy being implemented as anticipated? Were the cost and timeline estimates accurate?	
	Should new mitigation actions be added to the Action Plan? Should existing mitigation actions be revised or eliminated from the plan?	
	Are there new obstacles that were not anticipated in the plan that will need to be considered in the next plan update?	
	Are there new funding sources to consider?	
	Have elements of the plan been incorporated into other planning mechanisms?	
Plan Maintenance Procedures	Was the plan monitored and evaluated as anticipated?	
	What are some needed improvements to these procedures?	

Plan Adoption

This section of the City of Clinton's Mitigation Plan documents completion of the plan adoption procedures. This section will be updated upon the adoption of the plan by the City of Clinton.

This section of the plan also includes a copy of the signed adoption resolution.

Appendix A: CMPDD Mailing List

Title	First Name	Last Name	Job Title	Company/Agency	Mailing Address	Mailing City	Mailing State	Mailing Zip	Mailing County	Work Phone	Email
Ms.	Tuesday	Abraham	Attendance Counselor		Post Office Box 1766	McComb	MS	39649	None		tuesdayabraham44@gmail.com
Ms.	Doris	Adcox	Executive Director	Magee Chamber of Commerce	117 First Avenue, N.W.	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018492517	
		Administrator		Amedisys Home Health of Vicksburg	1111 North Frontage Road	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016193670	
Ms.	Andi	Agnew	Community Services Advocate	MS Protection and Advocacy Systems, Inc.	5305 Executive Place	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	6019818207	
Ms.	Penny	Aguirre	Zoning Coordinator of Magee	City of Magee	123 Main Avenue N	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	601 849 3344	paguirre@cityofmagee.com
Ms.	Ester	Ainsworth	Manager, Ec. Dev. & Planning Neighborhoods	City of Jackson	Post Office Box 17	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019602001	eainsworth@city.jackson.ms.us
Honorable	Ricky	Akin	Alderman	City of Hazlehurst	Post Office Box 549	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		
Mr.	Ron	Aldridge		Ntl. Federation of Indpendent Businesses	3000 North State Street	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6013556696	
Mr.	Don	Alford	Attorney	Attorney at Law	147 Cedar Woods Cove	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Honorable	Ray	Allard	Alderman	Town of Flora	4953 SW 4th Street	Flora	MS	39071	Madison	6013833190	
Ms.	Ryan	Allen		Venture Technologies	860 Centre' Street	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6019786114	
Mr.	Cecil	Allred	Chairman City Planning Board	City of Hazlehurst	214 S. Gallatin St.	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018943131	
Mr.	John	Almond	Managing Partner	Allen & Hoshall, Ltd.	713 S. Pear Orchard Rd., Ste. 100	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6019778993	
Mr.	Jeff	Altman	Chief of Staff MDOT	MS Department of Transportation	PO Box 1850	Jackson	MS	39215-1850	Hinds	6013597277	jaltman@mdot.ms.gov
Mr.	Dennis	Ammann	Commercial Lender	Peoples Bank	Post Office Box 7	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson		
Honorable	Robert	Amos	Alderman	City of Byram	P.O. Box 72022	Byram	MS	39272-0222	Hinds		
Mr.	Steve	Amos	Chancery Clerk	Copiah County	Post Office Box 507	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018943021	
Mr.	Bob	Anderson	Executive Director	MS Department of Human Services	200 South Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013594501	bob.anderson@mdhs.ms.gov
Ms.	Sheron	Anderson	Grants Management Bureau	MS Development Authority	Post Office Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013592301	
		Manager		Apple Manor	1160 Joanne Street	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds	6013712724	
Ms.	Mandi	Arinder	Executive Director	Rankin County Chamber of Commerce	Post Office Box 428	Brandon	MS	39043	Rankin	6018252268	marinder@rankinchamber.com
Honorable	Michael	Arinder	Mayor	Braxton	P.O. Box 27	Braxton	MS	39044	Simpson	6018471879	mayorofbraxton@gmail.com
Ms.	Tyler	Armstrong	Membership Services	Greater Jackson Chamber Partnership	Post Office Box 22548	Jackson	MS	39225-2548	Madison	6019487575	tarmstrong@greaterjacksonpartnership.com
Honorable	Jarrad	Ashley	Alderman	Town of Wesson	P.O. Box 297	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah		
Honorable	Louanne	Askew	Alderman	City of Raymond	305 Gillespie Circle	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds		
Ms.	Samantha	Atkinson	Director of Performance Audit Division	State Auditor's Office	P.O. Box 956	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6015762800	sam.atkinson@osa.ms.gov
Honorable	Brent	Bailey	Central District Commissioner	MS Public Service Commission	P. O. Box 1174	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6019615440	
	Bryan	Bailey	Sheriff	Rankin County	221 N. Timber Street	Brandon	MS	39042-3193	Rankin	6018251480	
Ms.	Nicole	Baker	Community Planner	Federal Highway Administration	100 West Capital Street Suite 1062	Jackson	MS	39269	Hinds		baker@dot.gov
Mr.	Jimmy	Baldree	City Clerk	City of Clinton	Post Office Box 156	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds	6019245474	jbaldree@clintonms.org
Mr.	Charles	Baldwin	Tax Assessor and Collector	Simpson County	Post Office Box 459	Mendenhall	MS	39114-0459	Simpson	6018471744	
Honorable	Brad	Banes	Alderman	Town of Learned	P.O. Box 2021	Learned	MS	39093	Hinds		
Honorable	Aaron	Banks	Councilman	City of Jackson	219 South President St	Jackson	MS	39205-0017	Hinds	6019601089	abanks@jacksonms.gov
Honorable	David	Banks	Alderman	Village of Eden	268 Eden Main Street	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		
Honorable	Earle	Banks	State Representative District 67	MS State Legislature	Post Office Box 2539	Jackson	MS	39207	Hinds		ebanksjax@aol.com
Honorable	John	Banks	Alderman	City of Florence	P.O. Box 187	Florence	MS	39073	Rankin		
Honorable	Karl	Banks	District 4 Supervisor	Madison County	Post Office Box 404	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		kmb921@bellsouth.net
Mrs.	Marian	Banks	Retired Nurse		607 Farmer Street	Vicksburg	MS	39183	Adams		
Honorable	William	Banks	District 2 Supervisor	Warren County	Post Office Box 351	Vicksburg	MS	39181	Warren	6016348073	wbanks@co.warren.ms.us
Honorable	Danny	Bankston	Alderman	Town of D'Lo	Post Office Box 102	D'Lo	MS	39062	Simpson		
Mr.	Gerald	Barber	Tax Assessor	Madison County	Post Office Box 292	Canton	MS	39046-0292	Madison	6018591921	
Mr.	Jay	Barbour	Board Attorney	Henry, Barbour, DeCell, and Bridgeforth	117 East Jefferson Street	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627462134	jbarbour@hbdblaw.com
Honorable	Kelle	Barfield	President/District 5 Supervisor	Warren County	1970 Mount Alban Rd	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6019276422	kellebarfield@gmail.com
Mr.	Charles	Barlow, Jr., AIA	Chief Executive Officer	Barlow, Eddy, Jenkins, P.A.	1530 North State Street	Jackson, MS	MS	39202-1699	Hinds	6013528377	
Mr.	Ronnie	Barlow	County Administrator	Copiah County	P.O. Box 551	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018941858	rbarlow@copiahcountyms.gov
Ms.	Ann	Barnes		Prime Care Nursing	407 Briarwood Dr., Ste. 205	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	6019778484	
Honorable	Aubrey	Barnette	Alderman City of Raymond	City of Raymond	P.O. Box 10	Raymond	MS	39154	Rankin		
Honorable	Jason	Barrett	State Senator District 39		P.O. Box 1018	Jackson	MS	39215-1018	Copiah	6013593237	jbarnett@senate.ms.gov
Mr.	Chris	Bass	City of Ridsgeland Engineer	Richland	P.O. Box 180429	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin	6019398737	cbass@engservice.com
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Honorable	Miya	Bates	Alderman At Large Gluckstadt		124 Wells Court	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6015069829	mbates@mclcpa.net
Honorable	Trey	Baxter	District 2 Supervisor	Madison County	P.O. Box 608	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		
Mr.	John	Beamon			5314 Highway 43 North	Camden	MS	39045	Madison	6624682167	
Honorable	Douglas	Beard	Alderman at Large	Town of Bolton	P. O. Box 7	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds		
Mr.	Charlie	Beasley	President & CEO	MS Enterprise for Technology	Building 1103, Ste. 143	Stennis Space Center	MS	39529-6000	None	2286882208	
Mr.	Samuel	Begley	Attorney at Law	Begley Law Firm, LLC	Post Office Box 287	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019695545	
Honorable	Christopher	Bell	State Representative District 65	MS State Legislature	510 George St., Ste. 239	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds		cbell@house.ms.gov
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Mr.	Leonard	Bentz	Executive Director	Southern MS PDD	9229 Highway 49	Gulfport	MS	39503	Harrison	2288682311	lbentz@smpdd.com
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Honorable	Doyle	Berry		Village pf Eden	268 Eden Main	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627467966	
Honorable	John	Berry	Mayor	Town of D'Lo	P.O. Box 100	D'Lo	MS	39062	Simpson	6018471721	dlomayor@bellsouth.net
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Mr.	J.	Betts	President	Eubank & Betts	3820 I-55 North, Ste. 100	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019874314	
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Honorable	Jay	Bishop	Supervisor		211 E Government St Suite A	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018251475	
Mr.	James	Black III			1855 Crane Ridge Drive	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds		
Honorable	Gus	Black	Alderman	Ciry of Richland	P.O. Box 180609	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin		
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Honorable	Kelsey	Blumenberg	Alderman At-Large	Town of Terry	Post Office Box 327	Terry	MS	39170	Hinds		
Mr.	Trey	Bobinger		Bobinger Law Firm	633 N. State Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6019484880	tbobinger@bellsouth.net
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Mr.	Michael	Booker		Bancorp South	Post Office Box 5	Clinton	MS	39060	Hinds		
Mr.	William	Booker		Central Bank of Mississippi	202 N. College St., Box 27	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		
Mr.	Pete	Boone	Executive Director	MS Rural Water Association	Post Office Box 1995	Hattiesburg	MS	39403	None	6015442735	
Honorable	Todd	Booth	Mayor	City of Mendenhall	P.O. Box 487	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson	6018471212	tbooth@cityofmendenhall.com
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Mr.	Eric	Bowen	County Administrator		P.O. Box 308	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson	6018471418	Ebowen@co.simpson.ms.us
Honorable	Guy	Bowering	Alderman	City of Madison	129 Woodland Hills Blvd.	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Mr.	Marcus	Bowers	News Editor	Rankin County News	P. O. Box 107	Brandon	MS	39043	Rankin	6018258333	rankincn@bellsouth.net
Honorable	Decumda	Bozeman	Alderman At- Large	Town of Learned	P.O. Box 2021	Learned	MS	39154	Hinds		pbakhub@bellsouth.net
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Honorable	Susie	Bradshaw	Circuit Clerk	Yazoo County	Post Office Box 108	Yazoo City	MS	39194-0108	Yazoo	6627461872	
Honorable	Casey	Brannon	District 1 Supervisor Madison		101 Saint Ives Dr.	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Mr.	Paul	Brannon	Public Works Director	City of Brandon	P. O. Box 1539	Brandon	MS	39043	Rankin	601-706-2600	pbrannon@brandonms.org
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Mr.	Paul	Breazeale	CPA	Breazeale, Saunders & O'Neil	9 Cypress Lane	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds	6019697440	pbreazeale@bsoltd.com
		Social Work Department		Brentwood Behavioral Healthcare	3531 Lakeland Drive	Jackson	MS	39232	Hinds	6019362024	
Honorable	Teresa	Brewer	Alderman At-Large	Town of Georgetown	Post Office Box 138	Georgetown	MS	39078	Copiah		
Ms.	Sarah	Bridge	South Central Area Director	MS Department of Human Services	300 East Chickasaw	Brookhaven	MS	39601	Copiah	6018234072	sarah.bridge@mdhs.ms.gov
Honorable	Kenneth	Broome	Mayor	Town of Utica	P.O. Drawer 335	Utica	MS	39175	Hinds	6018858718	utikatown@bellsouth.net
Honorable	TM	Broome	Alderman at Large		P.O. Box 27	Braxton	MS	39044	Simpson	6018471879	
Honorable	Bo	Brown	State Representative District 70	MS State Legislature	Post Office Box 1018	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds		bbroown@house.ms.gov
Ms.	Debra	Brown	City Clerk	City of Canton	226 E. Peace St.	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018594331	dbrowncantonpayrollclerk@gmail.com
Honorable	Demetrice	Brown	Alderman	Village of Eden	268 Eden Main Street	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		
Mr.	Pat	Brown	Economic Developer		P.O. Box 316	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson		scdfpbrown@att.net
Honorable	Patrick	Brown	Alderman	City of Magee	640 Atkinson N.E.	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson		pbrown32063@att.net
Mr.	Perry	Brown	Statewide MPO Coordinator	MS Department of Transportation	P.O. Box 1850	Jackson	MS	39215-1850	Hinds	6013597679	pbrown@mdot.ms.gov
Honorable	Ray	Brown	Alderman	City of Crystal Springs	Post Office Box 473	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah		
Honorable	Rodriquez	Brown	Alderman Ward 1	City of Canton	Post Office Box 1605	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	601-500-0135	rodriquezbrwn@yahoo.com
Honorable	Tommy	Brown	Alderman Ward 1	Town of Edwards	Post Office Box 215	Edwards	MS	39066	Hinds		
Mr.	Scott	Brunner	Executive Director	MS Association of Realtors	P.O. Box 321000	Jackson	MS	39232	Hinds		
Mr.	David	Brunt, III	Funeral Director	Stringer Funeral Home	28023 Highway 28	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018941331	dbrunt24@yahoo.com
Mr.	Tim	Bryan	County Engineer	Madison County	3137 South Liberty Street	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6027902520	dan.gaillet@madison-co.com
Mr.	David	Buchanan		McKesson Health Solutions	105 Timber Green Lane	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018537544	cbuchanan@greaterjacksonpartnership.com
Mr.	Sam	Buchannan	Director	Central Mississippi Legal Services	Post Office Box 951	Jackson	MS	39225-0951	Hinds	6015452950	
Mr.	Tim	Buckley	Student Services Coordinator	Franklin County Schools	Post Office Box 177	Meadville	MS	39653	None	6013845889	buckley@ftcweb.net
Mr.	Phil	Buffington	Lawyer		188 East Capital Street, Suite 1400	Jackson	MS	39201	Madison	601-940-9003	pbuffington@balch.com
		Administrator		Buford Yerger Retirement Center	858 Lakeland Dr.	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6019818600	
Mr.	Richard	Burge	Associate Superintendent	Madison County Schools	476 Highland Colony Pkwy	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6014990710	rburge@madison-schools.com
Ms.	Carol	Burger	CEO, President	United Way of Capitol Area	P. O. Box 23169	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds		
Honorable	Clay	Burns	Mayor	City of Richland	P.O. Box 180609	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin	6019323000	Cburns@richlandms.com
Ms.	Hope	Burton	City Clerk	Village of Satartia	P.O. Box 174	Satartia	MS	39162	Yazoo		ghopekennedy@yahoo.com
Ms.	Vicki	Burton	VR Regional Manager	Goodwill Industries of MS	104 East State St.	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Hinds	6018987001	vburton@goodwillms.org
Ms.	Jill	Busby	Executive Director	Pike County Economic Development District	Post Office Box 5302	Summit	MS	39666	Pike	6014650255	jbusby@pikeinfo.com
Honorable	Tamarra	Butler-Washington	State Representative District 69	MS State Legislature	P.O. Box 2035	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds	601-359-3770	tbutlerwashington@house.ms.gov
Honorable	Albert	Butler	State Senator District 37	MS State Senate	Post Office Box 614	Port Gibson	MS	39150	Adams		abutler@senate.ms.gov
Honorable	Johnny	Butler	Alderman	Village of Beauregard	P.O. Box 427	Wesson	MS	39191-0427	Copiah		
Ms.	Keisha	Butler	Executive Director	Southwest MS Opportunity, Inc.	P.O. Box 1667	McComb	MS	39649	Pike	6016845593	kbutler@swmocaa.org
Honorable	Lawrence	Butler	Mayor	Town of Bolton	P.O. Box 7	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds	6018662221	bolton_town@yahoo.com
Mr.	Benjamin	Butts		Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 291	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Mr.	Mark	Buys	President	Merchants National Bank	Post Office Box 871	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		
Ms.	Linda	Bynum		Ridgeland Chamber of Commerce	Post Office Box 194	Ridgeland	MS	39158	Madison	6018560660	
Dr.	Shakira	Cain	Dean of Early Childhood	Hinds Community College	P.O. Box 1100	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds	601-987-8751	
Honorable	Brad	Calhoun	District 3 Board of Supervisors	Rankin County	211 E. Government Street	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018251475	bcalhoun@rankincounty.org
Dr.	John	Calhoun	CEO	IMS Engineers	120 N. Congress St., Ste. 1206	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019689194	
Mr.	Michael	Callahan	Executive Vice-President/CEO	Electric Power Association of MS	Post Office Box 3300	Ridgeland	MS	39158-3300	Madison	6016058600	
Mr.	Sam	Cameron	Executive Director	MS Hospital Association	Post Office Box 16444	Jackson	MS	39236	Hinds		
Ms.	Carol	Campell	Warren County Appointee	Aging Advisory Committee	1330 Baum Street	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		
Ms.	Kay	Candelora, LUTCF		Lincoln Financial Advisors Corp.	1675 Lakeland Drive, Ste. 500	Jackson	MS	39216-4846	Hinds		
Mr.	Donnie	Cannada		Attorney at Law	Post Office Box 22567	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds		
		Manager		Canton Family United	390 Ricks Drive	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018597210	
		Manager		Canton Garden Apartments	630 W. Frey's Lane	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018593997	
Mr.	Tommie	Cardin		Butler, Snow, O'Mara, Stevens & Canada	Post Office Box 6010	Ridgeland	MS	39158-6010	Madison	6019485711	
Ms.	Bonnie	Carew		MS State University Extension Service	124 Howell Engineering	Mississippi State	MS	39762	None	6623251321	bcarew@ext.msstate.edu
Honorable	John	Carlisle	District 4 Supervisor	Warren County	1589 Jeff Davis Rd	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		jcarlisle@co.warren.ms.us
		Manager		Carmel Manor	910 Bowman Avenue	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016310556	
Mr.	John	Carney	News Editor	The Meteor, Inc.	P. O. Box 353	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018922581	
Mr.	Charles	Carr	Intermodal Planning Director	MS Department of Transportation	Post Office Box 1850	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6013597685	
Honorable	Eddie	Carr	Chancery Clerk	Hinds County	Post Office Box 686	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019686508	
Mr.	Quinten	Carver	Chancery Clerk	Yazoo County	Post Office Box 68	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627462661	
Mr.	Alveno	Castilla	Attorney at Law	Butler, Snow, O'Mara, Stevens & Cannada	Post Office Box 6010	Ridgeland	MS	39158-6010	Madison		
Honorable	LeKentric	Caston	Mayor	Town of Edwards	P.O. Box 215	Edwards	MS	39066	Hinds	6018525461	mayorcaston@gmail.com
Ms.	Sue	Cates	City Clerk	Town of D'Lo	Post Office Box 100	D'Lo	MS	39062	Simpson	6018471721	Dlotownhall@bellsouth.net
		Administrator		Central MS Emergency Medical Services District	Post Office Box 1241	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
		Social Work Department		Central MS Medical Center	1850 Chadwick Drive	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds	6013761000	
Mr.	Percy	Chapman			428 Decelle Street	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds		
Honorable	Robert	Chapman	Alderman Ward 3	City of Clinton	P. O. Box 156	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
Ms.	Mildred	Chatman					MS		Adams		mildredchatman14@gmail.com
Honorable	Mitchell	Chatman	Vice Pres/District 1 Supervisor	Simpson County	143 Preston Mangum Road	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6015064317	mitchchatman@yahoo.com
Honorable	Les	Childress	Mayor	Town of Flora	P.O. Box 218	Flora	MS	39071	Madison	6018798686	lchildress@florams.com
		Administrator		Christian Sitters	4801 North State Street	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	6019822277	
Honorable	Bryant	Clark	State Representative District 47	MS State Legislature	271 Clark Road	Pickens	MS	39170	Yazoo		bclark@house.ms.gov
Ms.	Liz	Cleveland	Manager- Business Development	MS Development Authority	Post Office Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593449	
Mr.	Ricky	Clopton	Superintendent	Copiah County Schools	254 W. Gallatin Street	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018941341	
		Manager		Coachlight Manor Apartments	123 Rolling Wood	Brandon	MS	39040	Rankin	6018257532	
Mr.	Ken	Cockrell	Executive Director	Hinds Co. Human Resources Agency	Post Office Box 22657	Jackson	MS	39225-2657	Hinds	6019233930	kenc@hchra.org
Mr.	Fred	Cohen	Acting Chief Operating Officer	Delta Regional Authority	236 Sharkey Avenue, Suite 400	Clarksdale	MS	38614	None	6626248600	

Honorable	Lu	Coker	Alderman	City of Brandon	P. O. Box 1539	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		
Honorable	Brad	Cole	Alderman	Town of Puckett	Post Office Box 130	Puckett	MS	39151	Rankin		
Ms.	Wanda	Collier Wilson		Jackson Convention & Visitors	P.O. Box 1450	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6019601891	
Ms.	Catherine	Collins	Center Director	MS Job Corps Center	Post Office Box 817	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Hinds	6018923348	collins.catherine@jobcorps.org
Honorable	Cobie	Collins		Yazoo County	1040 Grady Avenue	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627461672	cobieest@bellsouth.net
Mr.	Dave	Collins	School Attendance Officer	Yazoo County Youth Court	Post Office Box 812	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627463777	dcollins@mde.k12.ms.us
Ms.	Jan	Collins	Executive Director	Madison Co. Business League & Foundation	135 Mississippi Parkway	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018325592	collins.jan01@gmail.com
Mr.	Garrick	Combs	Executive Director	Brookhaven-Lincoln County Economic Development Alliance	P.O. Box 978	Brookhaven	MS	39602	Lincoln	601-833-1411	gcombs@brookhavenchamber.com
Mr.	Brandon	Comer	Managing Partner	Comer Capital Group	1880 Lakeland Drive, Suite C	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	7692575039	
Ms.	Monica	Cook		Community Bank	270 Maxey Drive	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		
Ms.	Robin	Cooley		Department of Commerce - EDA	401 W. Peachtree N.W., Ste. 1820	Atlanta	GA	30308	Alcorn	4047303032	
Mr.	James	Cooper	CMPDD Alternate Board Member		412 Hampton Court	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Ms.	Shelia	Cooper	Director	JJ's Development Center	950 Tampa Street	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Mr.	Scott	Coopwood	Chairman & CEO	Coopwood Communications	Post Office Box 17	Cleveland	MS	38732	None	6628432700	
	Mary	Corde, OP		St. Catherine's Village	969 Lakeland Drive	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds		
Ms.	Terri	Cosey			1316 Openwood Street	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		
Mr.	H.	Cotten			1506 Greymont Avenue	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds		
	Clerk	Court	Clerk of the Court	MS Supreme Court	Post Office Box 117	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593694	
Mr.	Robert	Covington	Bureau Manager - MS Small Business Development Division	MS Development Authority	PO Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593449	
Ms.	Pam	Coward	City Clerk	Town of Braxton	P.O. Box 27	Braxton	MS	39044	Simpson	6018471879	townofbraxton@yahoo.com
Honorable	Danny	Craft	District 2 Supervisor	Simpson County	155 Bronson Drive	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018471418	craftfarms@live.com
Mr.	James	Craig	Appraiser-Consultant		2060 Spillway Road	Brandon	MS	39047	Rankin		
Mr.	Jim	Craig	Director of Financial Resources Division	MS Development Authority	Post Office Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013592445	
Honorable	Jarrad	Craine	Alderman, Ward 1	City of Brandon	1000 Municipal Dr.	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6014542506	
Ms.	Susan	Crandall	City Clerk	City of Madison	P.O. Box 40	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6018567116	scrandall@madisonthecity.com
Mr.	Travis	Crimm	Tax Collector	Yazoo County	Post Office Box 108	Yazoo City	MS	39194-0108	Yazoo	6627461583	
Mr.	Farris	Crisler		Attorney at Law	217 Mt. Salus Dr.	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds	6019242086	
Mr.	Jack	Criss		Metro Business Chronicle	Post Office Box 12681	Jackson	MS	39236	Hinds	6013661010	
Mrs.	Debra	Crook	Vice President	Bank Plus of Yazoo City	Post Office Box 1087	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627460366	debracrook@bankplus.net
Ms.	Debra	Crook	Vice-President / Loan Officer	BankPlus	200 Terry Clover Blvd.	Yazoo City	MS	39196	Yazoo	6627460112	debracrook@bankplus.net
Honorable	John	Crosby			118 Hidden Hills Drive	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		johnbellcrosby@comcast.net
Honorable	Ronnie	Crudup	State Representative District 71	MS State Legislature	Post Office Box 7003	Jackson	MS	39282		6013711427	crudup@house.ms.gov
		Manager		Crystal Apartments	3435 West Railroad	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018921194	
		Manager		Cumberland Apartments	100 Cumberland Street	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018925417	
Mr.	James	Curcio	Executive Director	North Delta PDD	P. O. Box 1488	Batesville	MS	38606	None	6625614100	jcurcio@ndpdd.com
Honorable	Becky	Currie	State Representative District 92	MS State Legislature	407 Oliver Drive	Brookhaven	MS	39601	None		bcurrie@house.ms.gov
Mr.	T.	Dale, AIA	President	Dale and Associates Architects	120 N. Congress St., Ste. 110	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013525411	
Mr.	Dennis	Daniels, Sr.			266 Ingleside Drive	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Mr.	Dale	Danks	Attorney		Post Office Box 22845	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds	6019573101	
Honorable	Jacqueline	Davenport- Mitchel	Alderman At-Large	Town of Terry	P.O. Box 327	Terry	MS	39170	Hinds		jackie.mitchell0915@gmail.com
Mrs.	Betty	Davis		Union Planters Bank	Post Office Box 307	Terry	MS	39170	Hinds		
Mr.	Don	Davis	Division Administrator	Federal Highway Administration	100 West Capitol Street, Suite 1062	Jackson	MS	39269	Hinds	6019654146	donald.davis@dot.gov
Ms.	Maple	Davis			1613 North Lamar Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds		
Ms.	Margharita	Davis			Post Office Box 821461	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		
Mr.	Richard	Dean	President	Dean & Dean Associates	Post Office Box 4685	Jackson	MS	39296-4985	Hinds	6019397717	
Dr.	Carley	Dear	Director of Assessment	University of MS Medical Center	2500 N State Street	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	601-815-4979	cdear2@umc.edu
Mr.	Joseph	Deason	Economic Developer	Madison County EDA	135 Mississippi Parkway	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6016050368	jdeason@madisoncountyeda.com
Mr.	McKinley	Deaver			Post Office Box 37	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Ms.	Kathy	Deer	Executive Director	Pearl Chamber of Commerce	Post Office Box 54125	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin	6019393338	
		Manager		Delhaven Manor Apartments	3590 Albermarle Road	Jackson	MS	39213	Hinds	6013661466	
Mr.	David	Dennis		Burns Cooley Dennis, Inc.	551 Sunnybrook	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6018569911	
Honorable	Keith	Dennis	Alderman Ward 2	City of Pearl	Post Office Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Honorable	Oscar	Denton	State Representative District 55	MS State Legislature	5024 Rollingwood Estates Drive	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		odenton@house.ms.gov
Mr.	Duane	Dewey	Corporate Banking President	Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 291	Jackson	MS	39205-0291	Hinds		
Mr.	Pablo	Diaz	Executive Director	Vicksburg-Warren Economic Devlopment Partnership	2020 Mission 66	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016361012	pablo@vicksburgchamber.org
	Aging	Director	Aging Director	Southwest MS AAA	110 South Wall St.	Natchez	MS	39120	None		
	Community	Director	Community Development	City of Pearl	Post Office Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
	Deputy	Director	Office of Economic Development	City of Jackson	Post Office Box 17	JacksonJackson	MS	39205-0017	Hinds	6019601638	
	Executive	Director	Executive Director	Jackson Redevelopment Authority	200 South President Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019601815	
	News	Director	News Director	WLBT-TV	Post Office Box 1712	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6019483333	
Mr.	Kane	Ditto	Principal	StateStreetGroup LLC	P.O. Box 13925	Jackson	MS	39236	Hinds	6019814445	
Honorable	Deborah	Dixon	District 3 Hinds County Supervisor		106 Fieldtree Court	Jackson	MS	39212	Hinds		deborah.butler-dixon@co.hinds.ms.us
Mr.	Earl	Dixon			230 Edgewood Drive	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		
Mr.	Johnny	Donaldson	Jackson President of BankPlus	CMDC Jackson Appointee	1200 Eastover Dr.	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds	6019521660	johnnydonaldson@bankplus.net
Honorable	Coney	Dorsey	Claiborne County Supervisor	Claiborne County Supervisor	Post Office Box 689	Port Gibson	MS	39150	Claiborne		coneydorsey@ccmsgov.us
Mr.	Jim	Dossett	Managing Partner	Baker,Donelson,Bearman,Caldwell & Berkowitz	4268 I-55 N., Meadowbrook Office Pk	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds	6013512400	
Ms.	Chloe	Dotson	Director of Planning	City of Jackson	P.O. Box 17	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019602006	bzhao@city.jackson.ms.us
Honorable	Michelle	Douglas	Mayor	Satartia	100 Richards Ave	Satartaia	MS	39162	Yazoo	6627467148	lmdouglas89@gmail.com
Ms.	Malena	Dow			5152 Gault St	Jackson	MS	39209	Hinds		
Ms.	Carmen	Drake	Chief Executive Officer	AJFC Community Agency	1038 N. Union Street	Natchez	MS	30190	Adams	601-442-8681	
Ms.	Denise	Drake	City of Jackson Appointee		P O Box 87	Tougaloo	MS	39174	Hinds	6019553625	
Mr.	Chad	Driskell	Executive Director	MS Bankers Association	Post Office Box 37	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019486366	
Honorable	Russell	Dubose	Mayor	Town of Georgetown	P.O. Box 138	Georgetown	MS	39078	Copiah	6018582463	gtownhall@gtlco.com
Honorable	Robert	Dumas	Alderman	Town of Bentonia	Post Office Box 310	Bentonia	MS	39040	Yazoo		
Honorable	Barbara	Dunn	Circuit Clerk	Hinds County	Post Office Box 327	Jackson	MS	39205-0327	Hinds	6019686629	
	Sedrick	Durr	DBE Certification Officer	MDOT, Office of Civil Rights	P.O. Box 1850	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6013597838	sdurr@mdot.stat.ms.us
Mr.	Thomas	Dyson	Business Development	Earth Consulting Group, Inc.	Post Office Box 1246	Madison	MS	39130	Madison	6018532134	
Ms.	Kathy	Earley	Alderwoman	Village of Eden	268 Eden Main Street	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		
Mr.	Derek	Easley	Executive Director	BIPEC	Post Office Box 23021	Jackson	MS	39225-3021	Hinds		
		Manager		East Villa	310 Barrow Street	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin	6019394655	
		Manager		Eastgate Manor Apartments	800 First Street N.W.	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018492154	
		Manager		Eastside Manor	967 Laurel Drive	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018492154	
Ms.	Emily	Eberhardt	CPD Director	US Department of HUD	US Federal Bldg, 100 West Capitol, Rm. 910	Jackson	MS	39269	Hinds	6019604702	
	News	Editor	News Editor	The Pelahatchie News	Post Office Box 771	Pelahatchie	MS	39145	Rankin		
Ms.	Annie	Edwards			149 Carl Circle	Byram	MS	39272	Hinds	6014437773	
Mr.	A. M.	Edwards, III	Attorney at Law	Phelps, Dunbar, LLP	4270 I-55 North	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds		
Mr.	Roy	Edwards	Zoning Administrator	City of Clinton	PO Box 156	Clinton	MS	39060	Hinds		redwards@clintonms.org
Honorable	Billy	Ellison	Alderman	Town of Wesson	Post Office Box 297	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah		
Mr.	Jeff	Ely	Assistant Chief Engineer - Preconstruction	MS Department of Transportation	P.O. Box 1850	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6013597667	jely@mdot.ms.gov
Honorable	Fred	Esco	Alderman Ward 2	City of Canton	P.O. Box 1605	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	601-859-4331	
Honorable	Russ	Espiritu	Mayor	Town of Puckett	P.O. Box 130	Puckett	MS	39151	Rankin	6018258074	espiritucues@att.net
Mr.	Michael	Espy	Board Attorney	Madison County	317 East Capitol Street, Ste. 101	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013559101	
Mr.	Bryan "Chip"	Estes	Vice President, Southeast Region	Williams Energy Services	Post Office Box 70	Flora	MS	39071	Madison	6018793714	chip.estes@williams.com
Mr.	Marcus	Estes	Workforce Services Employment Manager	MS Dept. of Employment Security	P. O. Box 1699	Jackson	MS	39215-1699	Hinds	6013216506	mestes@mdes.ms.gov
Ms.	Anna Carole	Evans	City Clerk	Town of Flora	P.O. Box 218	Flora	MS	39071	Madison	6018798686	floratown@florams.com
Honorable	Bob	Evans	State Representative District 91	MS State Legislature	Post Office Box 636	Monticello	MS	39654	Simpson		bevans@house.ms.gov
Mr.	Bruce	Evans	Chief of Staff	Office of Senator Thad Cochran	113 Dirksen Building	Washington	DC	20510	None	2022245054	ta_hawks@cochran.senate.gov
Mr.	Arthur	Evans, Jr.	Economic Developer	Copiah County Economic Dev. District	218 East Marion Ave	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6013085140	mayoralevans@yahoo.com
Honorable	Wanda	Evers	District 4 Supervisor	Hinds County	P.O. Box 686	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		wanda.evers@co.hinds.ms.us
		Administrator		F & S Sitter's Ministry	730 Benning Road	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	8003149278	
Mr.	Eddie	Fair	Tax Collector	Hinds County	Post Office Box 1727	Jackson	MS	39215-1727	Hinds	6019686585	
		Manager		Falcon Crest Estates	222 East Main Street	Florence	MS	39073	Rankin	6018458760	
Honorable	Doug	Falvey	District 5	Lincoln County Supervisor	1639 Falvey Road	Wesson	MS	39191	None	6018353419	
Mr.	Robert	Farr, II	President	Cooke, Douglas, Farr, Lemons, LTD	3780 I-55 North, Ste. 101	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds	6013663110	
Honorable	David	Farris	District 6 Alderman	City of Brandon	Post Office Box 1539	Brandon	MS	39047	Rankin		dfarris@brandonms.org
		Manager		Federation Towers	301 West Northside Drive	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds	6019242467	
Mr.	Robert	Ferguson		Attorney at Law	Post Office Drawer 89	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds		
Mr.	Frank	Figgers	City of Jackson Appointee	Aging Advisory	2977 Poncahontas Avenue	Jackson	MS	39213		6015402719	
Mr.	Haley	Fisackerly	Vice President Customer Operations	Entergy	Post Office Box 1640	Jackson	MS	39215-1640	Hinds	6019692602	hfisack@entergy.com
Mrs.	Glenda	Fisher	Executive Director	Yazoo County Human Resource Agency	Post Office Box 208	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6017461222	
Honorable	Phil	Fisher	Mayor	City of Clinton	P.O. Box 156	Clinton	MS	39060	Hinds	6019256103	pfisher@clintonms.org
Honorable	Lynn	Fitch	Attorney General	State of Mississippi	Post Office Box 220	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593680	
Ms.	Antonia	Flaggs-Jones	Tax Collector	Warren County	P.O. Box 351	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016386181	
Honorable	George	Flaggs	Mayor	City of Vicksburg	P.O. Box 150	Vicksburg	MS	39181	Warren	6018013539	mayorflaggs@vicksburg.org
Mr.	Bob	Flowers	President	The Mattiace Company	125 S. Congress St., 18th Floor	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013521818	
Ms.	Jane	Flowers	Executive Director	Vicksburg/Warren Co. Chamber of Commerce	2020 Mission 66	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016361012	
Ms.	Sheri	Flowers	City Attorney	Town of Bolton	Post Office Box 483	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019485030	
Mr.	Nick	Floyd		Nick Floyd & Associates	828 Hwy 540	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson	6018470505	Nfloyd8655@aol.com
Honorable	Donald	Flynt	Alderman	City of Flowood	Post Office Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin		
Ms.	Linda	Fondren	Warren County Appointee	Warren County Appointee	140 Fondren Drive	Vicksburg	MS	39183	Warren		lfondren@aol.com
Honorable	Ashby	Foote	City Councilman District 1	City of Jackson	750 Woodlands Pkwy. #201	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Hinds	6019811773	ashby@vectormm.com
Honorable	Jill	Ford	State Representative District 73	MS State Legislature	180 Deerhaven Dr	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6016246911	jford@house.ms.gov
Mrs.	Denise	Forsythe		Southern Cross Underwriters	Post Office Box 5108	Jackson	MS	39296-5108	Hinds		
Mr.	Paul	Foster	Public Works Director	City of Flowood	P.O. Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	6019394243	pfoster@ci.flowood.ms.us
Honorable	Stephanie	Foster	State Representative District 63	MS State Legislature	120 Western Hills Drive	Jackson	MS	39212	Hinds	6018427742	sfoster@house.ms.gov
Mr.	D. G.	Fountain	President	Fountain Construction Company	Post Office Box 10506	Jackson	MS	39209-0506	Hinds	6013734162	
Ms.	Corine	Fox	City of Jackson Appoinbtee	Aging Advisory	1436 Saint Mary Street	Jackson	MS	39206	Adams	6012093281	
Mr.	John	Fox		Attorney at Law	P.O. Box 22547	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Honorable	Casey	Foy	Alderman	City of Pearl	P.O. Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Mr.	David	Franks	Planning Committee	City of Madison	464 Pine Ridge Dr.	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6018567116	
Mr.	C.	Frazier	President	C.E. Frazier Construction Company	5247 Greenway Drive	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds	6013260555	
Honorable	Hillman	Frazier	State Senator District 27	MS State Senate	2066 Queensroad Ave.	Jackson	MS	39213	Hinds		hfrazier@senate.ms.gov
Mr.	Lee	Frederick	State LPA Engineer	MDOT	P.O. Box 1850	Jackson	MS	39215			lfrederick@mdot.ms.gov
Honorable	Steve	Gaines	District 4 Supervisor President	Rankin County	211 East Government Street, Ste A	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		sgaines@rankincounty.org
Mr.	Mike	Gallarno		Department of Human Services	PO Box 352	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013592680	
Mr.	Bobby	Gann	Director of AAA	Golden Triangle AAA	Post Office Box 828	Mississippi State	MS	39760-0828	None	6623247860	bgann@gtpdd.com
Mr.	Evan	Gardner	District Field Representative & Constituent Services	Office of Congressman Gregg Harper	2507-A Old Brandon Road	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin	6019322410	
Ms.	Sharon	Gardner	Executive Director	Northeast MS PDD	Post Office Box 600	Booneville	MS	38829	None	6627286248	sgardner@nempdd.com
Honorable	Sally	Garland	Mayor	City of Crystal Springs	P.O. Box 473	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018921210	sgarland_2000@yahoo.com
	Debbie	Garner		Oxford Healthcare	322 Main Avenue South	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson		
Honorable	Ricki	Garrett	Alderman	City of Clinton	P.O. Box 156	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
Mr.	Jesse	Garrison	Retired		107 Hawkridge Drive	Madison	MS	39110	Adams		
	Cloyd	Garth, Jr.	Superintendent	Hazlehurst City Schools	119 E. Frost Street	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		
Honorable	Bruce	Gates	Alderman	Town of Learned	P. O. Box 2021	Learned	MS	39093	Hinds		
Honorable	Sheila	Gates	Alderman At Large	Town of Puckett	Post Office Box 130	Puckett	MS	39151	Rankin		
Honorable	Chuck	Gautier	Alderman	City of Ridgeland	Post Office Box 217	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Dr.	Trina	George	State Director	USDA Rural Development	100 West Capitol Street, Suite 831	Jackson	MS	39269	Hinds	601-956-4316	trina.george@usda.gov
Honorable	Alberta	Gibbs			P.O. Box 7	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds	6018662221	
Honorable	Justis	Gibbs	State Representive District 72	Mississippi House of Representatives	1223 Hallmark Dr	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	601-827-1691	jgibbs@yahoo.com
Honorable	Roschelle	Gibson	Alderwoman Ward 5	City of Byram	Post Office Box 72022	Byram	MS	39272-0222	Hinds		
Ms.	Caroline	Gilbert	Tax Collector	Rankin County	211 E. Government St., Ste. B	Brandon	MS	39042-3151	Rankin	6018251467	
		Administrator		Gilbert's Home Health Agency of Central MS	106 Riverview	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	6013627801	
Honorable	Monica	Gilkey	Alderman Ward 6	City of Canton	Post Office Box 1605	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6015734315	eric_gilkey@yahoo.com
Honorable	Gavin	Gill	Alderman	City of Pearl	Post Office Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Mr.	Lee	Gill		Regions Bank	202 South 40th Avenue	Hattiesburg	MS	39402-1641	None		
Honorable	Andy	Gipson	MS Commisioner of Agriculture	MS Agriculture Commission	501 North Jefferson St	Jackson	MS	39201	Simpson		agipson@house.ms.gov
Ms.	Vicki	Glass	Director of Meetings and Membership	National Association of Development Organizations	400 N. Capitol Street, NW, Suite 390	Washington	DC	20001	None	2026247806	vglass@nado.org
Honorable	Carolyn	Glin	Alderman	Town of Edwards	P.O. Box 215	Edwards	MS	39066	Hinds		
Honorable	Karen	Godfrey	Alderman Ward 1	City of Clinton	Post Office Box 156	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
Mr.	Willie	Goliday, Sr.	Manager of Statistical Info & Analysis	Univ MS Medical Center	23 Hampton Court	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6018156147	wgoliday@comcast.net
Mr.	John	Gomez	President	Downtown Jackson Partners	210 E Capitol St. Suite 210	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013539800	JGomez@downtown-jackson.com
Mr.	Jeff	Good	Owner	Mangia Bene Rest. Mgt. Group Inc.	3317 North State Street	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6019824443	jeffg@bravobuzz.com
Mr.	Tommy	Goodwin	Executive Director	South Delta PDD	Post Office Box 1776	Greenville	MS	38702	None	6623783831	tgoodwin@sdpdd.com
Mr.	Kenny	Goza	Community & Economic Dev. Coordinator	Copiah-Lincoln Community College	1028 J.C. Redd Drive	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah	601-643-8322	Kenneth.Goza@colin.edu
Honorable	Robert	Graham	President/District 1 Supervisor	Hinds County	8 Lakewood Cove	Jackson	MS	39213	Hinds	6019686689	rgraham@co.hinds.ms.us
Ms.	Shirley	Graham			8 Lakewood Cove	Jackson	MS	39213	Adams	6019405464	
Honorable	Van	Graham	Alderman At- Large	Town of Wesson	P.O. Box 297	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah		

Honorable	Brian	Grantham	Alderman	City of Florence	P.O. Box 187	Florence	MS	39073	Rankin		
Mr.	J.	Grantham, Jr.	Managing Partner	Grantham Pool CPAs	6360 I-55 North, Ste. 101	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds	6019578717	
Ms.	Kathy	Grantham		USDA/Rural Development	Federal Bldg. Ste 831	Jackson	MS	39269	Hinds	6019654316	
Dr.	Myrle	Grate	Executive Director	Sunnybrook Children's Home	222 Sunnybrook Road	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	601-856-6555	mgrate@sunnybrookms.org
Mr.	John	Graves	President	IBEW Local 2164	P.O. Box 54032	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		jwgraves1945@yahoo.com
Honorable	Melvin	Graves	Supervisor Amite County	Amite County	5020 Heborn Road	Smithdale	MS	39664	None	6018578022	jcausey@amitecountyms.gov
Mr.	Al	Gray	Director of Parks and Recreation	City of Flowood	Post Office Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	6019394243	
Mr.	Rod	Gray	Commercial Lender	Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 291	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Honorable	Tim	Gray	Alderman at Large	City of Mendenhall	P. O. Box 487	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson	6013465421	tlgray@ncigroup.com
Mr.	Tim	Gray	Chancery Clerk	Simpson County	Post Office Box 367	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson	6018472626	
Ms.	Glenda	Grayson	Director Project Assistance	Magee General Hospital	300 Third Avenue, SE	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018497391	ggrayson@mghosp.org
Honorable	Ella	Green	Alderman Ward 3	Town of Utica	P.O. Box 124	Utica	MS	39175	Copiah		
Mr.	Purvie	Green		MS Department of Agriculture	121 North Jefferson Streeet	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds		
Mr.	Synarus	Green	Chief of Staff	Mayor's Office, City of Jackson	P.O. Box 17	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Mr.	John	Greer Jr.	Economic Developer	City of Canton	P. O. Box 1605	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		jgreerjr1@comcast.net
Honorable	Paul	Griffin	District 5 Supervisor	Madison County	Post Office Box 5	Camden	MS	39045	Madison	6018598241	
Honorable	Ruth	Griffin	Alderman	Town of D'Lo	Post Office Box 151	D'Lo	MS	39062	Simpson		
Mr.	Demery	Grubbs		Government Consultants, Inc.	1830 Crane Ridge Drive	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6019820005	gcms@jam.rr.com
Honorable	Mark	Grubbs	Alderman Ward 1	City of Magee	123 Main Street	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson		
Honorable	Michael	Guest	Congressman	U.S. House Of Representatives	2227 Rayburn House Building	Washington	DC	20515-2403	None		Michaelguest@mail.house.gov
Mr.	Bill	Guion	Corporate Relationship Officer	Renasant Bank	1600 Highland Colony Parkway	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6016054608	Bill.Guion@renasant.com
Ms.	Ruth	Gullette			320 Fernwood Cove	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin	6019557373	
Mr.	George	Gunn		Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 522	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Honorable	Trey	Gunn	Alderman	City of Florence	Post Office Box 187	Florence	MS	39073	Rankin		
Ms.	Bonnie	Gustavis	Director	Copiah County Human Resource Agency	Post Office Box 448	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018944788	
Mr.	Clyde	Guyse		Bank of Mississippi	Post Office Box 1605	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds		
		Manager		H. A. Scott Apartments	725 River Road	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627463283	
Mr.	Fred	Haag		Irby Construction Company	817 S. State Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds		
Mr.	Emmitte	Haddox	Managing Member	Haddox Reid Burkes & Calhoun, PLLC	1100 AmSouth Center	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019609154	
Dr.	Jim	Haffey	President	Holmes Community College	Post Office Box 369	Goodman	MS	39079	None	6624729013	
Ms.	Jennifer	Hall	Executive Director	MS Manufactured Housing Assoc.	Post Office Box 320369	Jackson	MS	39232	Hinds	6019398820	
Honorable	Larry	Hall	Alderman	Town of Wesson	P.O. Box 297	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah		
Mr.	Ralph	Hall	Commercial Lender	Community Bank	270 Maxey Drive	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		
Honorable	John	Hamilton	Alderman At- Large	City of Richland	Post Office Box 180609	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin		
Honorable	Wesley	Hamlin	Alderman	City of Ridgeland	Post Office Box 217	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Mr.	Steve	Hardin	Director-Community Services	MS Development Authority	Post Office Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013592366	shardin@mississippi.org
Mr.	Phil	Hardwick	Coordinator of Capacity Development	Stennis Institute - MS State University	509 East Capitol Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013546011	phil.hardwick@msstate.edu
Ms.	Donna	Hardy	Chancery Clerk	Warren County	Post Office Box 351	Vicksburg	MS	39181	Warren	6016364415	
Honorable	Josh	Harkins	State Senator District 20	MS State Senate	726 Inheritance Place	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin		jharkins@senate.ms.gov
Ms.	Tawana	Harley	Office Manager and Executive Assistant	National Association of Development Organizations	400 North Capitol Street, NW, Suite 390	Washington	DC	20001	None	2026247806	
Honorable	Deron	Harmon	Alderman	City of Flowood	PO Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin		
Honorable	Jeff	Harness	State Representative District 85	MS State Legislature	Post Office Box 758	Fayette	MS	39069	Warren	6017021997	jharness@house.ms.gov
Mrs.	Barbara	Harper	Deputy Clerk	Town of Pelahatchie	P.O. Box 229	Pelahatchie	MS	39145	Rankin	6018545224	pelahat@bellsouth.net
Honorable	James	Harrell	Alderman	Town of Pelahatchie	P.O. Box 229	Pelahatchie	MS	39145	Rankin		
Mr.	Mitchell	Harrell	President	Harrell Contracting Company	Post Office Box 12850	Jackson	MS	39236-2850	Hinds		
Honorable	Roshunda	Harris-Allen	Alderman At- Large	City of Byram	Post Office Box 72022	Byram	MS	39272-0222	Hinds	6013727746	
Ms.	Angela	Harris	Municipal Clerk	City of Jackson	219 South President Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019601137	aharris@jacksonms.gov
Honorable	Helen	Harris	Alderman	Town of Bolton	P.O. Box 7	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds		
Honorable	Linda	Harris	Mayor	Beauregard	P.O. Box 427	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah	6017482328	beauregard462@bellsouth.net
Honorable	Randall	Harris	Alderman	City of Raymond	Post Office Box 10	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds		
Mr.	Dan	Hart	CMPDD Board Member	Madison County	113 Oak Hollow Drive	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		hhart113@comcast.net
Mr.	Frank	Hart		Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 522	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Mr.	Harold	Hart	Owner	Elim's Art Gallery	350 W. Woodrow Wilson	Jackson	MS	39213	Hinds	6015404810	elimsart07@yahoo.com
Honorable	Veron	Hartley	Councilman Ward 5	City of Jackson	Post Office Box 17	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019601092	
Honorable	Terry	Hartwig	Alderman	Town of D'Lo	Post Office Box 327	D'Lo	MS	39062	Simpson	6018471721	
Honorable	Sandra	Harvey	Alderman Ward 2	Town of Pelahatchie	411 Lockwood Ave	Pelahatchie	MS	39145	Rankin		harvey.sandra629@gmail.com
Honorable	Mary	Hawkins Butler	Mayor	City of Madison	P.O. Box 40	Madison	MS	39130	Madison	6018567116	mayor@madisonthecity.com
Ms.	Lillie	Hayes	City Clerk	Town of Puckett	P.O. Box 130	Puckett	MS	39151	Rankin	6018258074	townofpuckett@gmail.com
Mr.	Mack	Haynes	Owner	Haynes Box Company	567 Morris Smith Lane	Centreville	MS	39631	Wilkinson	6016452127	
Honorable	Robert	Haynes	Alderman	Town of Georgetown	Post Office Box 138	Georgetown	MS	39078	Copiah		
		Manager		Hazlehurst Housing	150 Roebuck Court B #36	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018941566	
		Manager		Hazlehurst Manor	523 Lake	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		
Mr.	Keith	Head	OPC/Air/Emisions Inventory	MS Dept. of Environmental Quality	Post Office Box 2281	Jackson	MS	39225-2261	Hinds	6019615577	
Ms.	Bobbie	Heads			103 Glatney Drive	Vicksburg	MS	39183	Warren		
Honorable	Ken	Heard	Alderman	City of Ridgeland	Post Office Box 217	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Honorable	John	Helms	Alderman	City of Florence	P.O. Box 187	Florence	MS	39073	Rankin		
Mr.	Dewey	Hembree	Attorney		617 Renaissance Way, Ste. 210	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6016056345	
Ms.	Andrea	Hendricks		Small Business Capital Fund of MS	Post Office Box 11305	Jackson	MS	39283	Hinds		
Mr.	Steve	Hendrix	Managing Partner	Forman Perry Watkins Krutz & Tardy	188 E. Capitol St., 200 One Jackson Pl.	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019608600	
Ms.	Letitia	Henry	City Clerk	Town of Bolton	P.O. Box 7	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds	6018662221	bolton_town@yahoo.com
		Manager		Heritage House	3103 Wisconsin Avenue	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016381514	
Honorable	Edward	Herring	District 1 Supervisor	Warren County	913 Jackson Street	Vicksburg	MS	39183	Warren	6016348073	
Mr.	Jim	Herring	Attorney	Herring, Long & Crews, P.C.	Post Office Box 344	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018592573	jhh38@bellsouth.net
Ms.	Mary Ann	Hess	City Clerk	City of Brandon	P.O. Box 1539	Brandon	MS	39043	Rankin	6018255021	mhess@brandonms.org
Mr.	Trey	Hess		MS Dept. of Environmental Quality	Post Office Box 2261	Jackson	MS	39225-2261	Hinds		
Ms.	Angela	Hester	City Clerk	Town of Wesson	P.O. Box 297	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah	6016435221	angela.hester@wessonms.org
	Jason	Hicks		Sample, Hicks and Associates	P.O. Box 320278	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	6019329050	
Mr.	Chuck	Hiers	Owner	Home Instead Senior Care	807 Monroe Street	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
Mr.	Greg	Higginbotham	County Administrator	Madison County	P.O. Box 608	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		administrator@madison-co.com
		Manager		Highland View Apartments	1521 West Highland Drive	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds	6013530400	
Reverend	Ed	Hightower			Post Office Box 10015	Jackson	MS	39286	Hinds		
Dr.	Daphine	Hill	Director of Development	Boy & Girls Club	258 S. Extension	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		dgfoster31@yahoo.com
Honorable	Diane	Hill	Alderman Ward 1	Town of Pelahatchie	Post Office Box 741	Pelahatchie	MS	39145	Rankin		beblessed4949@gmail.com
Ms.	Shannon	Hillman	Marketing & Membership Manager	MS Manufacturers Association	720 N. President St.	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6012921127	shannon@mma-web.org
Reverend	Hosea	Hines			1201 Cooper Road	Jackson	MS	39212	Hinds		
Mr.	Chris	Hinton	Community Development Manager	Entergy	308 Piney Wood Lane	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	601-969-2383	chinto3@entergy.com
Ms.	Deborah	Hinton		Hudspeth Retardation Center	Post Office Box 127-B	Whitfield	MS	39193	Rankin		
Mr.	Dusty	Hinton	Manager Financial Servicing Bureau	MS Development Authority	Post Office Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593617	
Honorable	Lekisha	Hogan	Mayor of Eden	Eden	268 Eden Main Street	Yazoo City	MS	37194	Yazoo	6627467966	edencity.village@yahoo.com
Mr.	Sammy	Holcomb	State Planning Manager	MS Department of Transportation	Post Office Box 1850	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds		sholcomb@mdot.ms.gov
Honorable	Kevin	Holder	Alderman	City of Ridgeland	Post Office Box 217	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Mrs.	Donna	Hollis	Manager, Grants & Contracts	MS Department of Employment Security	1235 Echelon Parkway	Jackson	MS	39213	Hinds	601-321-6051	dhollis@mdes.ms.gov
Ms.	Patricia	Hollis		Baptist Adult Day Care Health Services	6250 Old Canton Road	Jackson	MS	39211	Copiah	6019567794	
Ms.	April	Holloway	Tax Collector	Copiah County	Post Office Box 705	Hazlehurst	MS	39083-0705	Copiah	6018942731	
Honorable	Gregory	Holloway	State Representative District 76	MS State Legislature	115 Edgewood Drive	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		gholloway@house.ms.gov
Honorable	Kenji	Holloway	State Representative District 27	MS State Legislature	143 Yellow Creek Rd	Carthage	MS	39051	Madison		kholloway@house.ms.gov
Honorable	Bonnie	Holly	Alderman At- Large	Town of Terry	Post Office Box 327	Terry	MS	39170	Hinds		
Mr.	Clarke	Holmes, III			505 Leonard Ridge Court	Nashville	TN	37221	None		
		Administrator		Home Health Care Services, Inc.	401 Bailey Drive	Hollandale	MS	34748	None	6628272226	
		Administrator		Home Instead Senior Care	807 Monroe Street	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds	6019261181	
Honorable	Sue	Honea	Alderman	City of Magee	123 Main Street	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson		
Honorable	Perry	Hood	Supervisor District #	Copiah County	230 Edgewood Drive	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018944891	pvhood@aol.com
Mr.	Alan	Hoops	Director of Community Development	City of Madison	Post Office Box 40	Madison	MS	39130	Madison	3018567116	ahoops@madisonthecity.com
Ms.	Ollie	Hoover			622 St. Louis Ave NW	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson		ochoover@gmail.com
	Donna	Hopkins		MS Association of Supervisors	793 N. President Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6013532741	dhopkins@massup.org
Honorable	Briggs	Hopson	State Senator District 23	MS State Senate	206 Madison Ridge	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016366565	bhopson@senate.ms.gov
Mr.	Charlie	Horhn	External Director	Office of Congressman Bennie Thompson	P.O. Box 610	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds	6018669003	
Honorable	John	Horhn	State Senator District 26	MS State Senate	P.O. Box 2030	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds		jhorhn@senate.ms.gov
Honorable	Delbert	Hosemann	Lieutenant Governor	State of Mississippi	Post Office Box 1018	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6013593200	
Honorable	Diandra	Hosey	Alderwoman	City of Byram	Post Office Box 72022	Byram	MS	39272-0222	Hinds		
Mr.	Gerald	Host		Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 291	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Mr.	Larry	Houchins	Executive Director	MS Bar Association	Post Office Box 2168	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds		
		Manager		Housing Authority of Canton	496 Dobson Avenue	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018594032	
Dr.	Walter	Howell			1002 Longwood Place	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
Honorable	John	Howland			812 Wellington Way	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6018555500	jhowland14@comcast.net
Mr.	Benny	Hubbard	Owner	Hubbard Financial Services	702 Prominence Drive	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	6012605449	bhubbard44@hotmail.com
Honorable	Michael	Hudgins	Alderman	City of Madison	Post Office Box 40	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Mrs.	Tish	Hughes		Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 291	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Ms.	Pat	Hunt	Ombudsman	Community Council of Vicksburg	3204 Wisconsin Avenue	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016387441	
Ms.	LaRose	Hunter		Regions Bank	1031 Highland Colony Parkway	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Honorable	Celeste	Hurst	State Representative District 75	MS State Legislature	P.O. Box 475	Sandhill	MS	39161	Rankin		churst@house.ms.gov
Ms.	Whitney	Hurt	Interim Executive Director	Yazoo County Chamber of Commerce	Post Office Box 172	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627461273	
Honorable	Angela	Hutchins	Supervisor	Adams County	104 Kennedy Drive	Natchez	MS	39120	None	6014422431	hutchins0818@bellsouth.net
Honorable	Cindy	Hyde-Smith	US Senator	US Senate	190 East Capitol Street #550	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019654459	cindy@cindyhyde-smith.com
		Manager		Indian Run Estates	210 Small Drive	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin	6019323336	
		Manager		Jackson Manor Apartments	332 Joanne Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6013559936	
		Manager		Jackson Run Apartments	5620 Shaw Road	Jackson	MS	39209	Hinds	6019233200	
Mr.	Francis	Jackson	President	Midsouth Lease & Sales, Inc.	208 E. Georgetown St.	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018925050	francis@midsouthcorp.com
Ms.	Karen	Jackson	City Clerk	City of Richland	P.O. Box 180609	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin	6014201540	kjackson@richlandms.com
Honorable	Kenyon	Jackson	Supervisor Wilkinson County	Wilkinson County Supervisor	Post Office Box 1375	Woodville	MS	39669	none	6018884387	kenyon.jackson@yahoo.com
Honorable	Shawn	Jackson	District 3 Supervisor	Warren County	2522 Washington Street	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6018316428	sjackson@co.warren.ms.us
Ms.	Sylvia	Jackson		South Delta AAA	PO Box 1776	Greenville	MS	38702	None	6623783831	
Honorable	Timaka	James-Jones	State Representative District 51	MS State Legislature		Belzoni	MS	39038	Yazoo	662-247-3065	tjamesjones@house.ms.gov
Mr.	Harry	James	State Aid Engineer	MS Department of Transportation	Post Office Box 1850	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019597150	cwebb@osarc.state.ms.us
Mr.	Randy	Jansen	Community Planner	Federal Highway Administration	100 W. Capitol St., Ste. 1062	Jackson	MS	39269	Hinds	6019657332	randal.jansen@dot.gov
Mr.	Steve	Janzen	Governmental Affairs	Brunini Grantham Grower & Hewes	190 East Capitol Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019483101	
Honorable	Jan	Jarvis	Alderman Ward 3	City of Madison	Post Office Box 40	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Mr.	Tony	Jeff	President and CEO	MS Technology Alliance	134 Market Ridge Drive	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6019603610	
Honorable	Charlie	Jenkins	Alderman - At Large	City of Yazoo City	P.O. Box 689	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627461401	
Mr.	James	Jenkins		Bio-Medical Services	1850 Chadwick Dr.	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds		
Honorable	Kenny	Jenkins	Alderman Ward 2	Town of Flora	Post OfficeBox 218	Flora	MS	39071	Madison		
Ms.	Tamika	Jenkins	Executive Director	Hinds Co. Economic Dev. Authority	Post Office Box 248	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013536056	Tamika@selecthinds.com
Mr.	Chuck	Jennings	President	Raymond Chamber of Commerce	Post Office Box 1162	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds	6018578044	
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Mr.	David	Johnson	Sr. Vice-President	Bank Plus	912 Dalton Street	Jackson	MS	39203	Hinds		
Mr.	Derrick	Johnson	State President	MS NAACP	1072 Lynch Street	Jackson	MS	39203	Hinds	6013536906	
Honorable	Erma	Johnson	Alderman Ward 1	City of Byram	Post Office Box 72022	Byram	MS	39272-0222	Hinds	6013727746	
Mr.	McKinley	Johnson		Entergy	5741 Hwy 80 East	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Ms.	Paulette	Johnson	Nurse Office Director Long Term	MS Division of Medicaid	550 High Street, Suite 1000	Jackson	MS	39201-1399	Hinds	6013595514	Paulette.Johnson@medicaid.ms.gov
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Mr.	Rudy	Johnson	Executive Director	Golden Triangle PDD	P.O. Box 828	Starkville	MS	39760	None	6623247860	rjohnson@gtpdd.com
Honorable	Terry	Johnson	Alderman	Town of Terry	P.O. Box 327	Terry	MS	39170	Hinds		
Mr.	Troy	Johnston		Butler Snow	P.O. Box 6010	Ridgeland	MS	39158-6010			
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Honorable	Eddie	Jones	Alderman	Town of Pelahatchie	P.O. Box 229	Pelahatchie	MS	39045	Rankin		
Honorable	Frank	Jones	Alderman	City of Hazlehurst	Post Office Box 549	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		
Mr.	T. A.	Jones	Financial Resources Division	MS Development Authority	Post Office Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205-0849	Hinds		
Mr.	Walter	Jones	City Clerk	Village of Eden	268 Eden Main Street	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627467966	edencity.village@yahoo.com
Honorable	Wilson	Jones	Alderman	Town of Edwards	Post Office Box 215	Edwards	MS	39066	Hinds		
Ms.	Deborah	Kaiser-Nickson	City Clerk	City of Vicksburg	P.O. Box 150	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	601-634-4553	Dnickson@vicksburg.org
Ms.	Mary	Keith	Publisher/Editor	Hinds County Gazette	Post Office Box 729	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds	6018578071	
Mr.	Vernon	Kelley	Executive Director	Three Rivers PDD	Post Office Box 690	Pontotoc	MS	38863	None	6624892415	vrk@trpdd.com
Ms.	Lindsay	Kellum	City CLerk	City of Gluckstadt	343 Distribution Drive	Madison	MS	39110	Adams	769-567-2306	lindsay.kellum@gluckstadt.net
Mr.	Steve	Kelly		Entergy	Post Office Box 1640	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds		skelly@entergy.com
Ms.	Dorothy	Kendrick			2055 Moncure Marble Road	Terry	MS	39170	Hinds		
Honorable	Joseph	Kendrick, Jr.	Mayor	Town of Terry	P.O. Box 327	Terry	MS	39170	Hinds	6018785521	tmayor7@att.net

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Mr.	Scott	Kimbrell	Owner	Kimbrell's Digital Solutions	520 Main Street	Natchez	MS	39120	Adams	6014421495	skimbrell@wps.design
Ms.	Dorothy	King	Ameritech Retiree		444 King Road	Benton	MS	39039	Yazoo	6627461672	dot858@tecinfo.com
Ms.	Kay	King	Retired		P. O. Box 150	Vicksburg	MS	39181	Adams	6016308059	
Honorable	Kelvin	King	Jefferson County Supervisor	Jefferson County Supervisor	1585 Harriston Road	Fayette	MS	39069	Jefferson		kking@jeffersoncountyms.gov
Honorable	Michael	King	Alderman	Town of Wesson	Post Office Box 297	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah		
Ms.	Pat	King	Director of Information/Editor	MS Association of Supervisors	793 N. President Street	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013532741	pking@massup.org
		Social Work Department		King's Daughters Hospital	823 Grand Avenue	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627462261	
Honorable	Dean	Kirby	State Senator District 30	MS State Senate	Post Office Box 54099	Pearl	MS	39288	Rankin		dkirby@senate.ms.gov
Mrs.	Casey	Kitchens	Executive Director	Crystal Springs Chamber of Commerce	Post Office Box 519	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018922711	
Honorable	Dwight	Knight	Alderman	City of Pearl	P.O. Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Mr.	S.	Knox, P.G.	Senior Geologist	Gallet & Associates	119 Market Ridge Drive, #C	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6019560851	dknox@gallet.com
Mr.	Jimmy	Kopf	Vice President	Michael Baker, Inc.	2925 Layfair Drive	Jackson	MS	39232-9507	Hinds	6019328895	
Ms.	Donna	Kraft	County Administrator	Yazoo County	P.O. Box 1106	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627468668	admin@yazoocountyms.gov
Mr.	Jeff	Lacey	Commercial Lender	Merchants & Farmer Bank	134 W. Washington	Kosciusko	MS	39090	None		
Honorable	Clinton	Lancaster	Mayor	Town of Bentonia	P.O. Box 310	Bentonia	MS	39040-0310	Yazoo	6627552281	townofbentonia51@yahoo.com
Mr.	Guy	Land	Special Counsel and Congressional Affairs Director	Appalachian Regional Commission	1666 Connecticut Avenue, NW-Ste 700	Washington	DC	20009-1068	None	2028847674	guyland@arc.gov
Mr.	Daniel	Lang	Director of Economic Development	City of Flowood	P.O. Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	601-278-2621	dlang@cityofflowood.com
Mr.	Clarence	Latham		Pied Piper Playhouse School	1235 W. Capitol	Jackson	MS	39203	Hinds		
Mr.	Robert	Lawrence		Attorney at Law	E. Railroad Ave.	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah		
Dr.	Laurie	Lawson	Executive Director	4C's	2001 W. Northside Drive	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds	6019249436	
Dr.	Laurie	Lawson	Executive Director	Clinton Christian Community Corp.	Post Office Box 21	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds	6019249436	
Honorable	Angelique	Lee	City Councilman District 2	City of Jackson	Post Office Box 17	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019601091	angeliquel@jacksonms.gov
Honorable	Bill	Lee	Alderman	City of Ridgeland	P.O. Box 217	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Honorable	Butch	Lee	Mayor	City of Brandon	P.O. Box 1539	Brandon	MS	39043-1539	Rankin	6018255021	blee@Brandonms.org
Honorable	Judy	Lee	Alderman Ward 1	City of Mendenhall	P.O. Box 487	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson		
Mr.	Robert	Lee	Project Engineer	City of Jackson	PO Box 17	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019601651	rlee@jacksonms.gov
	Commercial	Lending		Rankin County Bank	106 Government St., Box 66	Brandon	MS	39042	Simpson		
Mr.	Jackie	Lett		MS Association of Broadcasters	855 S. Pear Orchard Rd., Ste. 403	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6019579121	
Mr.	Douglas	Levanway	President	Wise Carter Child & Caraway	Post Office Box 651	Jackson	MS	39205-0651	Hinds	6019685500	
	Tyrone	Lewis	Sheriff	Hinds County	Post Office Box 1452	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6019742900	
Honorable	Virgi	Lindsay	Councilwoman	City of Jackson	219 South President	Jackson	MS	39205-0017	Hinds	6019601063	vlindsay@greaterbelhaven.com
		Manager		Lintonia Apartments	203 East 9th	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627461923	
Ms.	Nicole	Litton	Dep. Administrator, Policy & Compliance	MS Division of Medicaid	440 High Street, Ste. 1000	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013596118	nicole.litton@medicaid.ms.gov
Mr.	David	Livingston	Executive Director	MS Loggers' Association	6311 Ridgewood Road Suite E99	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds	601-776-5754	dlivingston.mla@gmail.com
Ms.	Tasha	Lock	CDSM Coordinator	MSDH-Office of Preventive Health	570 E. Woodrow Wilson, Osborne 208	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds		
Honorable	Justin	Lofton	Pike County Supervisor	Pike County Supervisor	1014 Myers Lane	McComb	MS	39648	Pike		tamid@co.pike.ms.us
Mr.	Henry	Logue	President	Merchants & Planters Bank	Post Office Box 699	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds		
Honorable	Jeremy	Longino	Alderman Ward 2	City of Hazlehurst	P.O. Box 549	Hazlehurst	MS	39083			
Ms.	Liza	Looser	CEO	The Cirlot Agency, Inc.	Post Office Box 16087	Jackson	MS	39236-6087	Hinds	6016642610	
Mr.	Ronny	Lott	Chancery Clerk	Madison County	Post Office Box 404	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018555526	
		Manager		Lou Wright Enterprises, Inc.	3925 Oak Hill Drive	Jackson	MS	39206-4538	Hinds		
Ms.	Teresa	Love	State Director	Office of Senator Roger Wicker	501 East Court Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019654644	
Mr.	F.	Lowery, Jr.			4246 Honeysuckle Lane	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds		
Mr.	Ben	Luckett	Tax Assessor	Warren County	Post Office Box 351	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016386161	
		Manager		Lula B. Covington Apartments	101 Holmes Street	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018598300	
Ms.	Donna	Lum	Public Involvement Coordinator	Neel-Schaffer, Inc.	Post Office Box 22625	Jackson	MS	39255-2652	Hinds	609483071	donna-lum@neel-schaffer.com
Honorable	Chokwe	Lumumba	Mayor	City of Jackson	P.O. Box 17	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019601084	tmurray@jacksonms.gov
Mr.	John	Lunardini	Vice President Community Programs	Hinds Co. Human Resource Agency	P.O. Box 22657	Jackson	MS	39225-2657	Hinds		
Honorable	Teresa	Mack	Alderman, District 4	City of Byram	Post Office Box 72022	Byram	MS	39272-0222	Hinds	6013727746	
Mr.	Joe	Madden		Trustmark National Bank	105 Caldwell Drive	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		
		Social Work Department		Madison Regional Medical Center	1421 East Peace Street	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018591331	
		Manager		Madonna Manor Apartments	4125 Sunset Drive	Jackson	MS	39213	Hinds	6013530061	
		Social Work Department		Magee General Hospital	300 S. E. Third Street	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018495070	
Ms.	Debra	Magee	Commercial Lender	BankPlus	912 Dalton Street	Jackson	MS	39203	Hinds		
		Manager		Magnolia Manor	3515 Manor Drive	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016363625	
	Terre	Male			PO Box 1552	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds		terremale@att.net
Honorable	Robert	Mangum	Alderman	Town of Mendenhall	P.O. Box 487	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson		
Ms.	Robin	Mars, LSW		Clinton Health & Rehabilitation Cnt.	101 W. Northside Dr.	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
Ms.	Debra	Martin	President	Service Specialists	201 Highway 51, Suite C	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6018981085	dmartin@servicespecialistsltd.com
Ms.	Jackie	Martin	Dean of Career, Technical & Workforce Education	Copiah-Lincoln Community College	Post Office Box 649	Wesson	MS	39191	None	6016438323	jackie.martin@colin.edu
Honorable	Jim	Martin	Alderman	City of Clinton	Post Office Box 156	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
Honorable	Kim	Martin	Alderman At-Large	Town of Bentonia	P.O. Box 310	Bentonia	MS	39040	Yazoo		
Mr.	Stan	Martin	Freight Industry Representative		148 Commonwealth Avenue	Brandon	MS	39047	Rankin		stan.martin@att.net
Honorable	Shirley	Mason	Alderman	Town of Bolton	P.O. Box 7	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds		
Mr.	Michael	Mathews		CMPDD BOD	1810 Skipland Drive	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		michael@mutualcu.org
Mr.	John	May	Attorney		728 North Congress Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6019441888	johnmay@bellsouth.net
Honorable	Judi	May	Alderman	Town of Puckett	Post Office Box 130	Puckett	MS	39151	Rankin		
Honorable	T.J.	Mayfield	Alderman Ward 1		P.O. 150	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	601-631-3770	northward@vicksburg.org
Ms.	Diane	McAlister	Executive Assistant to the Governor	Office of the Governor	P.O. Box 139	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6015762001	dianne.mcallister@governor.state.ms.us
Ms.	Kawana	McCary	Executive Director	East Central PDD	Post Office Box 499	Newton	MS	39345	Lauderdale	6016832007	mail@ecpdd.org
Mr.	Mike	McCormick	President	MS Farm Bureau Federation	Post Office Box 1972	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6019774290	
Honorable	Jamie	McCoy	Ward 3		P.O. Box 689	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627461401	
Ms.	Mary	McDaniel			135 Lower Windrush Drive	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin		Majamc11@aol.com
Honorable	Kirk	McDaniel	Alderman	City of Flowood	Post Office Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin		
Ms.	Monta	McDonald		Copiah County Apppointee	4139 Harmony Road	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018922177	mcdonaldfarm@att.net
Mrs.	Monte	McDonald			4139 Harmony Road	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Hinds		
Honorable	Gene	McGee	Mayor	City of Ridgeland	P.O. Box 217	Ridgeland	MS	39158	Madison	6018567113	mayor.mcgee@ridgelandms.org
	Ronnie	McGeehee	Superintendent	Madison County Schools	Post Office Box 159	Flora	MS	39071	Madison	6018793009	mcgehee@madison-schools.com
Mr.	Michael	McGinnis	Attorney at Law	Rawlings & McGinnis	Post Office Box 1789	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Honorable	Bobby	McGowan	District 5 Supervisor	Hinds County	1349 Gonia Road	Utica	MS	39175	Hinds	6019686699	bobbymc@co.hinds.ms.us
Mr.	D.	McGowan		Bank of Yazoo City	Post Office Box 600	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		
Mr.	Robert	McGrat	President	Spencer Engineers, Inc.	2675 River Ridge Road	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6019827766	
Honorable	John	McHenry	Alderman	City of Pearl	P.O. Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Mr.	John	McKay	Executive Director	MS Manufacturers Association	Post Office Box 22607	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds	6012921119	johnm@mma-web.org
Mr.	John	McKee		ABMB Engineers, Inc.	200 N. Congress Street, #600	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6013540696	john.mckee@stantec.com
Mr.	Joe	McKinney	Executive Director	National Association of Development Organizations	113 C Street, NW, Suite 830	Washington	DC	20001	None	2026247806	jmckinney@nado.org
Honorable	Bo	McKinzie	Alderman	City of Hazlehurst	P.O. Box 549	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		
Ms.	Nonie	McKnight	Director	EarthCon Consultants	Post Office Box 1246	Madison	MS	39130	Madison	6018532134	
Mr.	John	McLaurin		Attorney at Law	P.O. Box 25	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018255463	
Dr.	Leslie	McLemore			746 Windward Road	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	6019791564	
Ms.	Leigha	McLendon		BankPlus	1200 Eastover Drive Suite 200	Jackson	MS	39211			
Mr.	P.	McMahen		Southern Farm Bureau Life Ins.	Post Office Box 78	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Ms.	Patricia	McMahon		Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 291	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Honorable	Johnathan	McMillian	State Representative District 58	MS State Legislature	483 Cherry Hill	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	601-885-0020	Jmcmillian@house.ms.gov
Honorable	Kristy	McMillian	Alderman at Large	Town of Braxton	P.O. Box 27	Braxton	MS	39044	Simpson	6018471879	
Honorable	Daryl	McMillian, Sr.	District 1 Supervisor	Copiah County	117 West Street	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018941858	dmcmillian40@icloud.com
Mr.	Fountaine	McNair	Priority Bank President	Simpson County	Post Office Box 516	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6014230076	fmcnair@priorityonebank.com
Mr.	Richard	McNeel, AIA		Johnson Bailey Henderson McNeel Architects	1855 Lakeland Drive, Bldg. O	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6013522699	
Honorable	David	McRae	State Treasurer	State of Mississippi	Post Office Box 138	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593600	Dmcrae@treasury.state.ms.us
Ms.	T. J.	McSparrin	Executive Director	Clinton Chamber of Commerce	Post Office Box 143	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds	6019245912	
		Manager		Meadow Ridge Senior Apartments	230 East Beasley Road	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	6019910085	
		Administrator		Medger Evers Home Health	405 Hayden Street	Belzoni	MS	39038	None	6622471254	
Mr.	Paul	Megginson		Risk Management Partners, Inc.	Post Office Box 5069	Brandon	MS	39047	Rankin		
		Manager		Mendenhall Associates	224 Revere Circle	Mendenhall	MS	39111	Simpson	6018472633	
Mr.	Greg	Michel	Executive Director	MS Emergency Management Agency	Post Office Box 5644	Pearl	MS	39288-5644	Rankin	6019336882	gmichel@mema.ms.gov
Honorable	Walter	Michel	District 25	Senator District 25	2660 Ridgewood Road Suite 101	Jackson	MS	39206	Madison	6013593221	wmichel@senate.ms.gov
Dr.	Dewayne	Middleton	President	Copiah-Lincoln Community College	Post Office Box 649	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah		
Honorable	Dwight	Middleton	Alderman		P.O. Box 1539	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		
Mr.	Jed	Mihalyka		Attorney at Law	Post Office Box 1446	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		
Mr.	Bill	Miley	Public Works Director	City of Byram	P. O. Box 720222	Byram	MS	39272	Hinds	601-372-7791	bmiley@byram-ms.us
Mr.	Don	Miller			1789 Raymond Rd., Apt. 219	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds		
Honorable	Janna	Miller	Alderman	City of Mendenhall	P.O. Box 487	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson		
Mr.	Michael	Miller	Director	MDHS-Dept. of Economic Assistance	4777 Medgar Evers Blvd.	Jackson	MS	39283	Hinds		
Honorable	Natalie	Miller	Alderman	Village of Beauregard	P.O. Box 427	Wesson	MS	39191-0427	Copiah		
Mr.	Perry	Miller	CEO of Jackson Air port	Jackson Airport	P.O. Box 98109	Jackson	MS	39298	Hinds	6013597899	pmiller@jmaa.com
	Stanley	Miller	Superintendent	Pearl Public Schools	Post Office Box 5750	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Ms.	Latasha	Mills	City Clerk	City of Mendenhall	P.O. Box 487	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson	6018471212	LMills@cityofmendenhall.com
Mr.	Danny	Mitchell	CEO	Godwin Group	One Jackson Place, Ste. 800	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Mr.	J.	Mitchell	Managing Shareholder	Copeland Cook Taylor & Bush	Post Office Box 6020	Ridgeland	MS	39158	Rankin	6018567200	
Mr.	Thomas	Mitchell		Central Bank of MS	2917 Highway 80 West	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Mr.	Chuck	Mobley	Financial Resources Division	MS Development Authority	PO Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593552	
Honorable	Alex	Monsour	Alderman	City of Vicksburg	P.O. Box 150	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		
	Yvita	Montgomery					MS		Adams		Yvmon1@gmail.com
Honorable	Bernice	Moody	Deputy Circuit Clerk	Hinds County	Post Office Box 88	Raymond	MS	39154	Rankin		
Mr.	Todd	Mooney	Tax Assessor	Copiah County	Post Office Box 730	Hazlehurst	MS	39083-0705	Copiah	6018942731	
Honorable	David	Moore	Alderman		P.O. Box 72022	Byram	MS	39272-0222	Hinds		
Honorable	Lee	Moore	District 1 Supervisor	Yazoo County	2054 Phoenix Road	Bentonia	MS	39040	Yazoo	6625719215	phoenixsquirreldogs@yahoo.com
Mr.	Pierce	Moore	Policy Advisor	Office of the Governor	P.O. Box 139	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593150	chris.champion@governor.ms.gov
Mr.	Robert	Moore	Member	Laborers Local 145	Post Office Box 2224	Fayette	MS	39069	None	6019482505	
Mr.	Chip	Morgan	Executive Director	Delta Council	Post Office Box 257	Stoneville	MS	38776-0257	None	6626863350	
Mr.	Kemp	Morgan	Federal Program Coordinator	Delta Regional Authority	236 Sharkey Avenue - Suite 400	Clarksdale	MS	38614	None	6626248600	kmorgan@dra.gov
Ms.	Lisa	Morris	City Clerk	Town of Utica	P.O. Drawer K	Utica	MS	39175	Hinds	6018858718	utikatown@bellsouth.net
Honorable	Robert	Morris	Mayor	City of Florence	P.O. Box 187	Florence	MS	39073	Rankin	6018452462	morrist12@yahoo.com
Honorable	Walter	Morrison IV	Mayor of Gluckstadt	Gluckstadt	137 Colony PL	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6012093171	wmorrison@gainsben.com
Mr.	John	Morrow	Vice-President	Pryor & Morrow Architects	P.O. Box 167	Columbus	MS	39703-0167	None	6623278990	
Ms.	Linda	Morrow	State Director	Oxford HealthCare	Post Office Box 4649	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds		
Dr.	William	Moss	Superintendent of Schools	Hinds County School District	Post Office Box 100	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds	6018575222	
Honorable	Alfred	Motley	Alderman	Village of Beauregard	Post Office Box 427	Wesson	MS	39191-0427	Copiah		
Honorable	Barbara	Motley	Alderman	Village of Beauregard	Post Office Box 427	Wesson	MS	39191-0427	Copiah		
Honorable	Ira	Motley	Alderman	Village of Beauregard	Post Office Box 427	Wesson	MS	39191-0427	Copiah		
Mr.	James	Mozingo			Post Office Box 865	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
		Social Work Department		MS Baptist Medical Center	1225 North State Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6019681000	
		Administrator		MS Home Care of Jackson	940 North State Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6013525065	
		Social Work Department		MS Hospital for Restorative Care	1225 North State Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6019731661	
		Social Work Department		MS Methodist & Rehabilitation Center	1350 East Woodrow Wilson	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6019812611	
		Social Work Department		MS State Hospital	3550 Highway 468 West, Bldg. #50	Whitfield	MS	39193	Rankin	6013518000	
Mr.	Eric	Munden	Building Official	City of Byram	P. O. Box 720222	Byram	MS	39272	Hinds	601-372-7791	emunden@byram-ms.us
Ms.	Elise	Munn	Board Attorney	Copiah County	Post Office Box 768	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018944150	
Dr.	Clyde	Muse	President Emeritus	Hinds Community College	Post Office Box 1100	Raymond	MS	39154-1100	Hinds	6013726507	
Mr.	Ronnie	Musgrove			1062 Highland Colony Parkway	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Dr.	Charles	Myers			600 S. Pear Orchard Rd., Ste. 240	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6016058669	
Mr.	Jeffery	Myers		Gentiva Health Services	106 Riverview Drive	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	6019922323	
Mr.	Perry	Nations	Executive Director	Associated General Contractors of MS	Post Office Box 12367	Jackson	MS	39236	Hinds	6019811144	nations@msagc.com
		Manager		NCBA Estates	811 Forest Avenue	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	6019818059	
Mr.	Hibbett	Neel		Neel-Schaffer, Inc.	Post Office Box 22625	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds	6019483071	hibbett.neel@neel-schaffer.com
Honorable	Fabian	Nelson	State Representative District 66		118 Byram Parkway Ste.6	Byram	MS	39272	Hinds		
Mr.	Robert	Newell		Abby Medical	2725 N. State Street St.	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds		
Honorable	Gene	Newman	State Representative District 61	MS State Legislature	301 Country Place Drive	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin	6013162491	gnewman@house.ms.gov
Mr.	Griffin	Norquist, Jr.	President	Bank of Yazoo City	Post Office Box 600	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627465421	
		Norris	Alderman City of Florence	City of Florence	P.O. Box 187	Florence	MS	39073	Rankin		
Honorable	Sollie	Norwood	State Senator District 28	MS State Senate	2644 Hemingway Circle	Jackson	MS	39209	Hinds	6013593267	snorwood@senate.ms.gov
Mr.	Donnie	Nutt		Consumer National Bank	Post Office Box 22767	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds		
Mr.	John	O'Hara	CEO	Better Business Bureau	660 Katherine Drive, Ste. 400	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	6013981700	johara@ms.bbb.org
		Social Work Department		Oak Circle Center	3550 Highway 468 West Bldg. 23	Whitfield	MS	39193	Rankin	6013518000	
		Manager		Oak Heaven Apartments	743 Shady Drive	Yazoo City	MS	39191	Yazoo	6627468344	

Honorable	Beverly	Oliver	Alderman Ward 5	City of Clinton	Post Office Box 156	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
Mr.	Ralph	Ollier		Renasant Bank	Post Office Box 837	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah		
		Administrator		Orchard Care	600 South Pear Orchard Road	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6018562205	
Mr.	Dennis	Osgood	Director of Parks & Recreation	City of Pearl	Post Office Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39288	Rankin		
Honorable	Heath	Outlaw	Alderman	Town of Puckett	P.O. Box 130	Puckett	MS	39151	Rankin		
Mr.	Hayden	Overby	Town of Pelahatchie Engineer	Waggoner Engineering	143 LeFleurs Square	Jackson	MS	39211	Rankin	601-355-9526	hayden.overby@waggonereng.com
Mr.	Bill	Owen	City of Clinton & Raymond Engineer	Williford, Gearhart and Knight	PO Box 156	Clinton	MS	39060	Hinds	6019254444	bowen@wgkengineers.com
Mr.	Bob	Owens		Attorney at Law	Post Office Box 19	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
		Administrator		Oxford Healthcare	3828 I-55 North	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6019827311	
Ms.	Kay	Pace	Tax Collector	Madison County	Post Office Box 113	Canton	MS	39046-0113	Madison	6018595226	
	Martin	Pace	Sheriff	Warren County	Post Office Box 351	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016361761	
Ms.	Janna	Padgett	Executive Director	Canton Convention & Visitors Bureau	Post Office Box 53	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018591307	jpadgett@cantontourism.com
Ms.	Connie	Page	City Clerk	Town of Georgetown	P.O. Box 138	Georgetown	MS	39078-0138	Copiah	6018582463	gtownhall@gtlco.com
Mr.	Jim	Palmer		Prudential-Bache Securities	One Jackson Place, Suite 100	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds		
Mr.	Phil	Paradice	Executive Director	Department of Commerce - EDA	401 W. Peachtree, NW, #1820	Atlanta	GA	30308-3510	None	4047303019	hparadice@eda.gov
		Manager		Park Place Apartment	Raleigh Road	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018493555	
Mr.	Charles	Parker	President	Engineering Service	Post Office Box 180429	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin	6019823401	
Mr.	Hugh	Parker, CPA	President	Horne CPA Group	200 E. Capitol St., Ste. 1400	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019732043	
Mr.	Tim	Parker	Engineer		P.O. Box 180429	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin		
Honorable	Colby	Parks	Alderman	Town of Bentonia	P.O. Box 310	Bentonia	MS	39040	Yazoo		
		Manager		Parkwood South Apartments	510 Bazinsky Road	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016389299	
Dr.	Roger	Parrott	President	Belhaven University	1500 Peachtree St.	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds		
		Administrator		Patricia Sitters	3640 Woodrow Wilson Blvd.	Jackson	MS	39213	Hinds	6019247268	
Mr.	R.	Patrick		Rankin County Bank	Rt. 2, Box 132	Pelahatchie	MS	39145	Rankin		
Ms.	Alyne	Payton			2656 Hemingway Circle	Jackson	MS	39209	Hinds	6019485666	
Honorable	Patricia	Peeler	Alderman	City of Madison	Post Office Box 40	Madison	MS	39130	Madison		
Honorable	Les	Penn	Alderman	City of Canton	Post Office Box 1605	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		
Ms.	Heather	Pennypacker	City Clerk	City of Pelahatchie	705 2nd Street	Pelahatchie	MS	39145	Rankin		
Ms.	Paige	Peterson	Executive Director	Madison Chamber of Commerce	Post Office Box 544	Madison	MS	39130	Madison	6018567060	Paige@madisonthecitychamber.com
Mr.	Wirt	Peterson	Executive Director	Southwest MS PDD	100 South Wall Street	Natchez	MS	39120	None	6014466044	wpeterson1@bellsouth.net
Honorable	David	Peyton	District 4 Supervisor	Yazoo County	1638 Barnwell St	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6625280054	david.peyton@rocketmail.com
Mr.	David	Pharr	Attorney at Law		Post Office Box 5369	Jackson	MS	39296-5369	Hinds	6012080922	david@davidpharrlaw.com
Dr.	Ivory	Phillips	Retired Professor		334 Forest Avenue	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds		
Honorable	Steven	Piggs	Alderman At-Large	Town of Bentonia	Post Office Box 310	Bentonia	MS	39040	Yazoo		
	Manager			Pinecrest Guest Home	133 Pine Street	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		
		Manager		Pinehurst Apartments	705 Government Street	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018252211	
Ms.	Bobbye	Pitts			1541 Vernon Circle	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds		
Mr.	Keith	Plunkett	Special Assistant for Constituent Services	Office of Congressman Gregg Harper	2507-A Old Brandon Road	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Honorable	Doug	Popwell	Walthall County Supervisor	Walthall County Supervisor	101 Popwell Road	Tylertown	MS	39667	Walthall		
Ms.	Amelia	Porter	Ombudsman	Madison County Human Resource Agency	Post Office Box 726	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018595703	
Honorable	Brent	Powell	State Representative District 59	MS State Legislature	201 East Lake Drive	Brandon	MS	39047	Rankin	6019463316	bpowell@house.ms.gov
Mr.	James	Powell			Post Office Box 12389	Jackson	MS	39236	Hinds		jim@powellcompany.biz
Honorable	Jayce	Powell	Alderman At Large Gluckstadt		111 Ridgefield Dr	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6015069829	jayce127@yahoo.com
Honorable	Kenneth	Powell	District 4 Supervisor	Copiah County	211 North Pat Harrison Drive	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018471858	
Honorable	Vera	Powell	Alderman	Town of Bolton	Post Office Box 7	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds		
Mr.	Vincent	Powell	Commercial Lender	Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 291	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Mr.	Mike	Prestage	Building Official/Zoning Administrator	City of Flowood	Post Office Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin		mprestage@cityofflowood.com
Mr.	E.	Prestridge		Bank of Hazlehurst	101 Caldwell Dr.	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah		
Mr.	Donald	Price	Business Owner	Price Funeral Home	Post Office Box 403	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018923271	Dondaisy.price@gmail.com
		Social Work Department		Promise Speciality Hospital of Vicksburg	1111 Frontage Road	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016193526	
Mr.	Peyton	Prospere			1336 St. Mary Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds		
Mr.	John	Pulley			113 Bradford Green	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6018982346	
Ms.	Delores	Purvis		MBHS, Geriatric Services	1225 North State St.	Jackson	MS	39209	Hinds		
Honorable	Matthew	Quick	Alderman At-Large	City of Richland	Post Office Box 180609	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin		
Ms.	Doris	Quinn		Quinn Bookkeeping & Accounting	154 Lexington St.	Jackson	MS	39209	Hinds		
Mr.	Frank	Quinn	Retired SBA Lender	CMDC Madison Co. Appointee	198 Quail Ridge Drive	Madison	MS	39110	Hinds	6019857919	nquinn45@att.net
Mr.	Fred	Rainer	Director, Agri-Business Bureau	MS Development Authority	P. O. Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013595768	frainer@mississippi.org
Ms.	Shirley	Rainey		Division of Aging & Adult Services	750 North State St.	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds		
		Manager		Raleigh Annex Apartments	Raleigh Road N. E.	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018494628	
Mr.	Andres	Ramirez	Community Planner	Federal Transit Administration	230 Peachtree St NW, Suite 1400	Atlanta	GA	30303	Adams		andres.ramirez@dot.gov
Honorable	Brian	Ramsey	Alderman	City of Ridgeland	Post Office Box 217	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Honorable	Kenneth	Ramsey	Mayor	City of Hazlehurst	P.O. Box 549	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018943131	Kenneth@cityofhazlehurst.com
		Social Work Department		Rankin Medical Center	350 Crossgates Blvd.	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018252811	
Mr.	Chris	Ray	CEO	The Ramey Agency	1052 Highland Colony Prkwy, Ste. 125	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6018988900	cray@tra.net
Ms.	Dorothy	Redd		Rankin County	102 Caine Circle	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		
Ms.	Alexis	Reed	City Clerk	Town of Terry	P.O. Box 327	Terry	MS	39170-0327	Hinds	6018785521	areed@terryms.org
Ms.	Charlotte	Reeves	President	A-1 Pallet Company	P O Box 23278	Jackson	MS	39225		6016243011	charlotte@millstreetstudios.com
Honorable	Tate	Reeves	Governor	State of Mississippi	Post Office Box 139	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593150	
Mr.	Chip	Reno	Partner	The Talon Group	4266 I-55 North, Ste. 108	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds	6013664255	chipreno@talonms.com
Mr.	Jeff	Rent	Economic Developer	Greater Jackson Chamber Partnership	Post Office Box 22548	Jackson	MS	39225-2548	Hinds	6019487575	jrent@greaterjacksonms.com
Honorable	Gary	Rhoads	Mayor	City of Flowood	P.O. Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	6019394243	grhoads@cityofflowood.com
Mr.	Jack	Rhodes			126 Arrington Drive	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Ms.	Rachelle	Richardson	Deputy Executive Director	MDHS/Aging and Adult Services	200 South Lamar Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6015023080	rachelle.richardson@mdhs.ms.gov
Ms.	Angela	Richburg	City Clerk	City of Byram	P.O. Box 720222	Byram	MS	39272	Hinds	6013727746	arichburg@byram-ms.us
Ms.	Ann	Ricks	Bureau Director	Bureau of Long Term Care, Div. of Medicaid	550 High Street, Ste. 1000	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013596141	ann.ricks@medicaid.ms.gov
Honorable	Henry	Riggin	Alderman At- Large	Town of Learned	Post Office Box 2021	Learned	MS	39093	Hinds		
Honorable	Joe	Riggin	Mayor	Town of Learned	P.O. Box 2021	Learned	MS	39154	Hinds	6018852258	robbie.riggin10@icloud.com
Mr.	Gary	Rikard	Executive Director	MS Dept. of Environmental Quality	Post Office Box 2261	Jackson	MS	39225-2261	Hinds	6019615171	grikard@mdeq.ms.gov
Mrs.	Flora	Rimmer		Canton Exchange Bank	127 W. Peace St., Box 293	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		
Mr.	John	Rings	Vice President, Business	Regions Bank	1031 Highland Colony Parkway	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6016055578	johnrings@regions.com
		Social Work Department		River Oaks Hospital	1030 River Oaks Drive	Jackson	MS	39296	Hinds	6019321030	
		Social Work Department		River Region Health System	2100 Highway 61 North	Vicksburg	MS	39182	Warren	6018835000	
Honorable	Seth	Robbins	Alderman	City of Flowood	Post Office Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin		
Ms.	Denise	Robertson	Tax Assessor	Yazoo County	Post Office Box 108	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627462643	
Mr.	Bernard	Robinson		Bolton Development Corp.	Post Office Box 7	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds		
Mr.	Boyd	Rose			1465 Stratfield Circle, NE	Atlanta	GA	30319-2522	None		
Honorable	Doris	Ross	Alderwoman	Town of Utica	Post Office Drawer 335	Utica	MS	39175	Hinds		
Ms.	June	Rushing			P O Box 3835	Brookhaven	MS	39603	None		
Mr.	Raphael	Sample	Ombudsman	Rankin County Human Resource Agency	1545 West Government Street Suite C	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018251309	
Honorable	Beth	Sanford	Alderman	City of Richland	P.O. Box 180609	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin		
Honorable	Noah	Sanford	State Representative District 90	MS State Legislature	Post Office Box 1900	Collins	MS	39428	Simpson		nsanford@house.ms.gov
Mr.	Umesh	Sanjanwala	State Director	Senator Cindy Hyde Smith	190 East Capital Street Suite 550	Jackson	MS	39201		6019854459	umesh_sanjanwala@hydesmith.senate.gov
Dr.	Jayne	Sargent	Superintendent	Jackson Public Schools	Post Office Box 2338	Jackson	MS	39225-2338	Hinds		
Honorable	Sid	Scarborough	District 1 Supervisor	Rankin County	211 East Government Street	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018251475	sscarborough@rankincounty.org
Ms.	Kelly	Scouten	City Clerk	City of Pearl	P.O. Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39288-5948	Rankin	6019322262	kscouten@cityofpearl.com
Mr.	Clarence	Scutter		MS Regional Housing Authority #VI	511 Greenwood St.	Port Gibson	MS	39150	None	6014374176	cbscutt@yahoo.com
Mr.	Steven	Seals	Attorney at Law	Wise Carter Child & Caraway, PA	Post Office Box 651	Jackson	MS	39205-0651	Hinds	6013267706	css@wisecarter.com
		Social Work Department		Select Speciality Hospital	1850 Chadwick Drive	Jackson	MS	39284	Hinds	6013761005	
		Administrator		Senior Partners	500 East Woodrow Wilson Blvd.	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6013625962	
	Social	Services		Madison General Hospital	Post Office Box 281	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		
Ms.	Amy	Sessions	Executive Director	Warren County Community Council	3204 Wisconsin Avenue, Ste. 4	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		
Ms.	Clair	Seward	Meeting Coordinator	MS Municipal League	600 E. Amite Street - Suite 104	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013535854	clair1@mmlonline.com
		Manager		Shady Lane Apartments	740 Shady Drive	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627461826	
Honorable	Greg	Shaffer	Alderman	Town of Bentonia	Post Office Box 310	Bentonia	MS	39040	Yazoo		
Honorable	Fred	Shanks	State Representative District 60	MS State Legislature	312 Busick Well Road	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		Fshanks@house.ms.gov
Honorable	Alton	Shaw	Mayor	Town of Wesson	P.O. Box 297	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah	6016435221	ashaw@wessonms.org
Dr.	Chad	Shealy	Superintendent	Vicksburg-Warren County Schools	1500 Mission 66	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		
Ms.	Mary	Shearrill	Director of Programs	Mississippi Department of Human Services	200 S Lamar Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013955005	
Mr.	Jake	Shelby	Engineer		P.O. Box 180429	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin		jshelby@engservice.com
Mr.	Joseph	Shelby		alternate for Darrel McQuirter	104 Longwood Dr	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds	6015733318	joshelby62@gmail.com
	Jacob	Sheriff	Sheriff	Yazoo County	Post Office Box 108	Yazoo City	MS	39194-0108	Yazoo	6627465611	
Honorable	AJ	Shields	Alderman At-Large	City of Richland	Post Office Box 180609	Richland	MS	39218	Rankin		
Mr.	Garrig	Shields	Deputy Executive Director	MS Department of Human Services	750 North State Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds		garrig.shields@mdhs.ms.gov
Mr.	John	Sigman	Executive Director	Pearl River Valley Water Supply District	P.O. Box 2180	Ridgeland	MS	39158	Madison	6018566574	
Mrs.	Pat	Sigrest		Bank of Utica	125 Main Street	Utica	MS	39175	Hinds		
Mr.	Sonny	Simmons	Business Development, Marketing Bureau	MS Development Authority	Post Office Box 849	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013593903	
Honorable	Willie	Simmons	Central District Transportation Commissioner	MS Department of Transportation	Post Office Box 1850	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6013597035	wsimmons@mdot.state.ms.us
Mr.	Frank	Simpson		Bank of Bentonia	Post Office Box 338	Bentonia	MS	39040	Yazoo		
Mr.	Stanley	Simpson		Bank of Flora	Post Office Box 219	Flora	MS	39071	Madison		
Mr.	Will	Simpson	Policy Advisor & Counsel	Office of the Governor	P.O. Box 139	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6015762886	
Dr.	Mary	Sims-Johnson	Executive Director	Madison County Citizens Services Agency	1005 W. Peace Street	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018555710	MSJohnson@mccsaweb.org
Honorable	Steve	Singleton	Alderman	City of Crystal Springs	P.O. Box 473	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6019418698	
Mr.	Craig	Slay	Board Attorney	Rankin County	211 East Government Street	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		cslay@rankincounty.org
Honorable	Wesley	Slay	Alderman at Large Gluckstadt		197Lakeshire Cir	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6019406406	b2ewal@gmail.com
Ms.	Debra	Small		UDSA/Rural Development	175 B Commerical Parkway	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		
Mr.	Sam	Smith-Vaniz		Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 409	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		
Honorable	Anthony	Smith	District 2 Supervisor	Hinds County	1950 S Norrell Rd	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds		hopeforpeople23@gmail.com
Mr.	Bill	Smith	City Attorney	City of Mendenhall	Post Office Box 606	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson	6018475937	
Honorable	Bridget	Smith	Alderman At-Large	City of Raymond	Post Office Box 216	Raymond	MS	39154	Hinds		
Mrs.	Cynthia	Smith	Retired		4329 Clinton Blvd	Jackson	MS	39209	Adams		
Honorable	D.I.	Smith	Alderman At Large	City of Ridgeland	Post Office Box 217	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Ms.	Frances	Smith		Comcast	5375 Executive Place	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	6013212006	
Honorable	Georgia	Smith	Alderman at Large		P.O. Box 27	Braxton	MS	39044	Simpson	6018471879	
Mr.	Jimmy	Smith		Hinds Community College	3805 Highway 80 East	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Mr.	Joe	Smith	Retired	Aging Advisory Committee	220 Clay Avenue	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6625718003	
Mr.	Johnell	Smith		Copiah County	217 Powell St.	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	601-624-7809	johnell18boaz@hotmail.com
Honorable	Johnny	Smith	District 2 Supervisor	Copiah County	100 Caldwell Dr	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018941858	
Honorable	Kathy	Smith	Alderman	City of Flowood	Post Office Box 320069	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin		
Ms.	Kemsye	Smith	Director of Workforce Development	Hinds County Economic Development Authority	125 S. Congress Street, Suite 1500	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	601-3536056	kemsye@selecthinds.com
Mr.	Larry	Smith			141 Ingleside Road	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		usersm9540@netzero.com
Honorable	Pam	Smith	Alderman	Town of D'Lo	Post Office Box 232	D'Lo	MS	39062	Simpson		
Ms.	Dolores	Snedel, RN		South MS Home Laize & Hospice	2679 Insurance Center Drive #D	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds		
Mr.	Drew	Snyder	Executive Director	MS Division of Medicaid	550 High Street , Ste. 1000	Jackson	MS	39201-1399	Hinds	6013599562	
	Director	Social Services	Director	Methodist Hospital	1850 Chadwick Dr.	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds		
	Copiah Medical Center	Social Work Department		Copiah Medical Center	233 Magnolia Street	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6018944541	
		Administrator		South MS Home Health, Inc. - Region II	1385 Johnny Johnson Road	Brookhaven	MS	39601	Lincoln	6018351145	
		Administrator		Southern Home Care	3530 Manor Drive, Suite I	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016386606	
Mr.	Darby	Sowell		Goodwill Industries of MS	104 E. State St.	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		
Ms.	Stephanie	Spangler	Director of Member Services/Finances	MS Association of Supervisors	793 N. President Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6013532741	sspangler@massup.org
Mr.	Leland	Speed		EastGroup/Parkway Properties	Post Office Box 22728	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds	6013543555	
		Social Work Department		St. Dominic Memorial Hospital	969 Lakeland Drive	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds	6012006848	
		Administrator		St. Luke Home Health Services	0028 Bogue Chitto Road SW	Bogue Chitto	MS	39629	Lincoln	6017343905	
		Manager		St. Mark's Villa	917 West Pearl Street	Jackson	MS	39203	Hinds	6013527949	
	CMPDD	Staff		CMPDD	243 Mary Louise Reinke Rd.	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		
Honorable	De'Keither	Stamps	Public Service Commissioner		4542 Robinson Rd	Jackson	MS	39284	Hinds	6019602052	dekeitherstamps@gmail.com
Honorable	David	Starling	Mayor of Yazoo City	Yazoo City	128 East Jefferson Street	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627638636	dstarlingmayor@yazoocitymss.us
Ms.	Gayla	Starling			603 Webster Street	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		
Ms.	Lula	Starling	Yazoo County Appointee	Aging Advisory Committee	924 Prentiss Avenue	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		
Honorable	Gerald	Steen	President/District 3 Supervisor	Madison County	312 Bobwhite Lane	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison		gerald.steen@madison-co.com
Mr.	E.	Stennett		Attorney at Law	200 S. President St.	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Mr.	C. Jim	Stephens	Training Director	Jackson Electrical JATC	P.O. Box 721077	Byram	MS	39272-1077	Hinds	6013724650	jatc-jackson@msn.com
Honorable	Stanley	Stephens	Supervisor	Lawrence County Supervisor	Post Office Box 1160	Monticello	MS	39654	Adams	6015873003	stanley.stephens@geosc.com
Mr.	Paul	Stephenson, III	Managing Partner	Watkins & Eager, PLLC	Post Office Box 650	Jackson	MS	39205-0650	Hinds	6019486470	
Honorable	Edna	Stevens	Circuit Clerk	Copiah County	Post Office Box 467	Hazlehurst	MS	39083-0467	Copiah	6018941241	
Ms.	Tiffany	Stevens		Home Instead Senior Care	807 Monroe Street	Clinton	MS	39056	Hinds		
Honorable	Johnny	Steverson	Alderman		P.O. Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Ms.	Carol	Stewart		The Amos Network	350 W. Woodrow Wilson Drive	Jackson	MS	39213	Hinds	6013641091	

Ms.	Janita	Stewart	District Director	U.S. Small Business Administration	210 E. Capitol St., Ste. 900 Regions Plaza	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019654378	
Mrs.	Robin	Stewart	Executive Director (Interim)	MS Dept. of Employment Security	Post Office Box 1699	Jackson	MS	39215-1699	Hinds	6013216003	Rstewart@mdes.ms.gov
Mr.	Tom	Stingley	Attorney At Law	Stingley Law Firm, PLLC	Post Office Box 2326	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds	6017093592	stingleylaw@gmail.com
Mr.	James	Stirgus, Jr.	Chairman	Revolving Loan Fund	1501 Marcus Street	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren		stirgusjr@aol.com
Mr.	James	Stirgus, Sr.			131 Elizabeth Circle	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016381661	
Ms.	Amanda	Stocks	Executive Director	Rankin County Human Resource Agency	1545 West Government St., Ste. C	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		
Mr.	Charles	Stokes	Tax Assessor	Hinds County	Post Office Box 22908	Jackson	MS	39225-2908	Hinds	6019686624	
Honorable	Kenneth	Stokes	City Councilman	City of Jackson	Post Office Box 17	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6019601090	kstokes@jacksonms.gov
Ms.	Pat	Stoltman	Executive Secretary/Scheduler	Delta Regional Authority	236 Sharkey Avenue, Suite 400	Clarksdale	MS	38614	None	6626248600	pstoltman@dra.gov
		Manager		Stonewood Apartments	1309 Mission 66	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6013633226	
Mr.	McArthur	Straughter			P.O. Box 1254	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		mack42ts@yahoo.com
Mr.	Frank	Street			252 Country Clujb Road	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		
Ms.	Laura Beth	Strickland	Executive Director	Vicksburg Convention & Visitors Bureau	1619 Walnut St	Vicksburg	MS	39183	Warren	6016369421	
Mr.	Wendell	Stringer	CMPDD Board Member	Copiah County Appointee	Post Office Box 431	Crystal Springs	MS	39059	Copiah	6018921521	stringerfuneral@bellsouth.net
Mr.	Forrest	Stringfellow	President	Daniel Coker Horton & Bell PA	Post Office Box 1084	Jackson	MS	39215-1084	Hinds	6019697607	
Ms.	Kianca	Stringfellow	Director of Economic Development	City of Madison	P.O. Box 40	Madison	MS	39130	Madison	6018567116	kstringfellow@madisonthecity.com
Reverend	Curtis	Strong	Minister		300 Steen Blvd	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	662-590-2043	curtisstrong37@yahoo.com
Mrs.	Yolanda	Strong			300 Steen Blvd.	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		Strong_yolando@yahoo.com
Mr.	Gil	Sturgis	CMPDD Board Member	City of Jackson Appointee	5738 Brownlee Drive	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds		
Ms.	George	Stutts			809 N State Street	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds		
Mr.	Jon	Styron	City Clerk	City of Magee	123 Main Avenue, N.	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018493344	jstyron@cityofmagee.com
Ms.	Delores	Suel	Business Owner	Prep Company Tutorial School	5462 Watkins Drive	Jackson	MS	39206	Hinds	6013622254	dsuel@comcast.net
Mr.	John	Sullivan	Tax Assessor	Rankin County	211 E. Government St., Suite C	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018251470	jsullivan@rankincounty.org
Honorable	Mary	Sumler	Alderwoman	Town of Flora	Post Office Box 218	Flora	MS	39071	Madison		
		Manager		Sunnybrooks Estates	248 Locust Lane	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6018564050	
		Manager		Sunset Hill	415 West Sunset Street	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018256856	
Mr.	Derrick	Surrette	Executive Director	MS Association of Supervisors	793 North President St.	Jackson	MS	39202	Hinds	6013532741	dsurrette@massup.org
Mr.	Michael	Suttlar		Yazoo Co. Youth Court	Post Office Box 378	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo	6627466234	michael.suttlar@gmail.com
Ms.	Remona	Suttlar			P.O. Box 378	Yazoo City	MS	39194	Yazoo		Rsutlar23@gmail.com
Mr.	Larry	Swales	Chancery Clerk	Rankin County	Post Office Box 700	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin	6018252217	lswales@rankincounty.org
Honorable	Carol	Swilley	Circuit Clerk	Rankin County	Post Office Box 1599	Brandon	MS	39043	Rankin	6018251466	
	Byron	Swilly	Sheriff	Copiah County	20030 Highway 51	Gallman	MS	39077	Copiah	6018943011	
Mr.	Andy	Taggart	Attorney at Law	Taggart, Rimes & Graham, PLLC	1022 Highland Colony Parkway - Suite 101	Ridgeland	MS	39157	Madison	6018988400	andy@tru-law.com
Honorable	Paul	Tankersley	alderman Ward 4 Madison	City of Madison	113 Country Club Drive	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		ptankers@bellsouth.net
Mr.	Thomas	Tann		Tann Brown and Company, CPA	415 E. Capitol St.	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds		
Mr.	Arthur	Tate			326 W. Peace St.	Canton	MS	39046	Madison	6018592047	
Honorable	Tawanna	Tatum	Alderman	City of Madison	Post Office Box 40	Madison	MS	39110	Madison		
Honorable	Connie	Taylor	Alderman	Town of Terry	P. O. Box 251	Terry	MS	39170	Hinds		
Honorable	John	Taylor	Alderman At Large Gluckstadt		1075 Gluckstadt Road	Madison	MS	39110	Madison	6012013692	laylandfarms@gmail.com
Mr.	Simon	Taylor		Rankin County	905 Holly Bush Road	Brandon	MS	39047	Rankin		simonlt07@icloud.com
Ms.	Betty	Teat		Better Sitters	Post Office Box 31346	Jackson	MS	39286	Hinds		
Honorable	Sammie	Tebo	Alderman	City of Magee	123 Main Ave., N.	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson		
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Dr.	Stephen	Vacik	President Hinds Community College		P. O. Box 1100	Raymond	MS	39154			
		Administrator		Van Winkle Home Health Care	208 West Green Street	Hazlehurst	MS	39083	Copiah	6019487800	
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Mr.	Daren	Vandevender	Human Resources Director	Steel Service	2260 Flowood Drive	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	601-937-4701	dvandevender@steelservice.com
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Honorable	Cris	Vinson	Alderman, Ward 2	City of Brandon	Post Office Box 1539	Brandon	MS	39042	Rankin		
Honorable	Marguerite	Vinson	Alderman	Village of Satartia	Post Office Box 174	Satartia	MS	39162	Yazoo	6627465784	
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Honorable	Arthur	Walker	Alderman Ward 4	City of Mendenhall	P.O. Box 487	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson		
Honorable	George	Walker	Alderman	Town of Utica	Post Office Drawer 335	Utica	MS	39175	Hinds		
Mr.	Harry	Walker		Trustmark National Bank	Post Office Box 291	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds	6013545111	
Mr.	LeRoy	Walker, Jr.	President	LTM Enterprises, Inc.	P.O. Box 9445	Jackson	MS	39286	Hinds	6018590610	LTMENT@netdoor.com
Mr.	Robert	Walker			187 Inez Owens Drive	Jackson	MS	39212	Hinds		
Mr.	John	Wallace		Canton Municipal Utilities	P.O. Box 114	Canton	MS	39046	Madison		
Honorable	Price	Wallace	District 77 Representative	District 77 Representative	125 Price Wallace Drive	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson		
Mr.	Scott	Waller	Interim Director	MS Economic Council	P.O. Box 23276	Jackson	MS	39225	Hinds		
Mr.	Steven	Walls	Legislative Director	Office of Senator Thad Cochran	113 Dirksen Senate Office Building	Washington	DC	20510	None	2022245054	
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Honorable	Michael	Watson	Secretary of State	State of Mississippi	401 Mississippi Street	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6013591350	
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Mr.	Lewis	Weeks	Village Attorney	Village of Beauregard	Route 4	Wesson	MS	39191	Copiah		
Mr.	Walter	Weems	Managing Partner	Brumini Grantham Grower & Hewes	248 E. Capitol St., Ste. 1400	Jackson	MS	39201	Hinds	6019483101	
Mr.	Eric	Weill	VP-Operations Manager	Universal Wearparts, Inc.	142 Old Hwy 98 W	Tylertown	MS	39667	None	6018763442	eric@universalwearparts.com
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Honorable	Donny	Welch	President/District 4 Supervisor	Simpson County	158 Little Dick Welch Rd	Magee	MS	39111	Simpson	6018495361	rmtractordww@bellsouth.net
Mr.	Sammy	Welch			1548 Simpson Highway 13	Mendenhall	MS	39114	Simpson		
Ms.	Pam	Wellington		Wellington Associates	7 River Bend Place	Flowood	MS	39232	Rankin	6014200174	
Ms.	Dorothy	Wells		MBHS - Geriatrics Services	1225 North State St.	Jackson	MS	39209	Hinds		
Mr.	Scott	Westberry	Economic Development Representative	Southwest Partnership	P.O. Box 1750	Natchez	MS	39120	Adams	601-870-9400	scottw@nettervillelumber.com
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Honorable	Charlie	Westmoreland	District 5 Supervisor	Simpson County	226 Wash Welch Rd	Harrisville	MS	39082	Simpson		
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Honorable	Jason	White	State Senator District 48	MS State Legislature	P.O. Box 1018	Jackson	MS	39215	Hinds	6013558321	jwhite@house.ms.gov
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Mr.	John	White		Consumer National Bank	P.O. Box 22767	Jackson	MS	39205	Hinds		
Mr.	Malcolm	White	Director of Tourism Division	MS Development Authority	Post Office Box 16259	Jackson	MS	39236	Hinds		
Honorable	Richard	White	Mayor	City of Byram	P.O. Box 720222	Byram	MS	39272-0222	Hinds	6013727746	rwhite@byram-ms.us
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		Social Work Department		Whitfield Medical/Surgical Hospital	Oak Circle Bldg. 60	Whitfield	MS	39193	Rankin	6013518023	
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Honorable	Calvin	Williams	Alderman		P.O. Box 335	Utica	MS	39175			
Honorable	Harry	Williams	Alderman Ward 3	City of Brandon	Post Office Box 1539	Brandon	MS	39043	Rankin		
Mr.	John	Williams	Managing Partner	Williams,Weiss, Hester & Company	4785 Old Canton Road	Jackson	MS	39211	Hinds	6019814132	
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Mr.	Ray	Williams		Hope ECD	1748 Terry Road	Jackson	MS	39204			
Honorable	Sammy	Williams	Alderman Ward 1	City of Pearl	P.O. Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Honorable	Shirley	Williams	Alderman At-LargeAlderman	Town of Learned	P.O. Box 2021	Learned	MS	39154	Hinds	6018852258	
Ms.	Tuwanna	Williams		Natchez, Inc.	100 S. Pearl Street	Natchez	MS	39120	Adams	601-445-0288	Twilliams@natchezinc.com
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Ms.	Ann	Wilson		School of Nursing UMC	2500 N. State St.	Jackson	MS	39216	Hinds		
Ms.	Betty	Wilson		Pearl Public School District	180 Mary Ann Dr.	Pearl	MS	39208	Rankin		
Mr.	Doug	Wilson		Howard Wilson Chrysler	Post Office Box 8779	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds		
Mr.	James	Wilson			5500 Warriors Trail	Vicksburg	MS	39180	Warren	6016340119	
Mr.	Woody	Wilson		Jackson Municipal Airport Authority	PO Box 98109	Jackson	MS	39298-8109	Hinds	6019395631	wwilson@jmaa.com
Honorable	Jake	Windham	Mayor	City of Pearl	P.O. Box 5948	Pearl	MS	39288	Rankin	6019323500	jwindham@cityofpearl.com
		Manager		Windsong Apartments	1789 Raymond Road	Jackson	MS	39204	Hinds	6013722528	
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Honorable	Steve	Womack	Circuit Clerk	Simpson County	Post Office Box 307	Mendenhall	MS	39114-0307	Simpson	6018472474	
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Honorable	William	Woods	Alderman At-Large	Town of Bolton	P.O. Box 7	Bolton	MS	39041	Hinds		
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Ms.	Doris	Young	Alderwoman District 3	Town of Terry	Post Office Box 96	Terry	MS	39170	Hinds		
Dr.	Dorothy	Young	Deputy Administrator	MS Division of Medicaid	550 High Street, Suite 1000	Jackson	MS	39201-1399	Hinds	6013596150	dorothy.young@medicaid.ms.gov
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Appendix B: Substantial Damage

Community officials are responsible for making substantial improvement/substantial damage determinations before structures are repaired or improved as part of the local floodplain management regulations. Development in SFHAs is regulated by issuing permits and enforcing local floodplain requirements, including substantial damage, for the repairs of damaged buildings.

After a disaster, the floodplain manager assists and supports NFIP communities, including technical assistance and training on FEMA Substantial Damage Administrative Procedures (SDAP) workshops, which provide training for local officials to effectively manage, document, and determine if buildings in floodplains are substantially damaged following a disaster, as well as FEMA's Disaster Recovery Reform Act (DRRA) Section 1206 which authorizes reimbursement through the Public Assistance (PA) program for costs incurred by local governments to enforce building codes and floodplain management ordinances after a major disaster. To implement and enforce substantial damage requirements, FEMA developed the tool to assist state and local officials in estimating substantial damage for residential and non-residential structures per the National Flood Insurance Program requirements adopted by the communities.

Damage Estimates are a part of the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP). If a community participates in the NFIP, part of the responsibility of the local participating community is to perform damage estimates. These estimates are performed using a FEMA Substantial Damage Estimate software program. This program is used by the Mississippi Emergency Management Agency's (MEMA) Office of Mitigation Floodplain Management (FPM) Bureau to assist local communities in determining damage estimates as it relates to the NFIP. The FPM Bureau is tasked with assisting local communities with the training and deployment of the SDE program. However, it is the local community's responsibility to perform and document the damage estimates for compliance with the NFIP.

Substantial damage is defined as damage of any origin sustained by a structure whereby the cost of restoring the structure to its before-damage condition would equal or exceed 50 percent of the market value of the structure before the damage occurred.

Scope of Work for SDEs assistance by MEMA's FPM Bureau:

MEMA's FPM Bureau will assist any community with training and field work to ensure that the damage estimates by the community are compliant with the NFIP. The community must request assistance in writing to the FPM Bureau. After the request is made to the FPM Bureau, the information will be given to the Office of Mitigation Director. The community should be able to estimate the number of structures in the floodplain receiving damage from the event and pass it along to the FPM Bureau. At that point, the FPM Bureau and

Office of Mitigation Director will make decisions on deployment. Any community requesting assistance from the FPM Bureau should be willing to have local individuals comprise the SDE teams and run the FEMA SDE program. If the damage is so widespread that the number of requests or the number of structures supersede the capacity of the FPM Bureau, then a meeting with the Office of Mitigation Director and the State NFIP Coordinator will ensue to determine the course of action.

Field Deployment Procedure:

- Review of Safety Requirements.
- Review of the site.
- Review of SDE program.
- Review of data collection and evaluation.
- Review of data entry.
- Review of the data not to be collected on the first survey.
- Review of the program with the SDE teams.
- Review Crisis Track
- Data collection is not about speed but about quality.
- Calibration of the SDE teams {Minimum of three structures).
- Point out differences in residential, non-residential and manufactured home.
- Choose Team leaders and points of contact.
- Data from all inspection teams from the first day should be reviewed. (Point out any issues).
- Data entry.

Equipment for SDE Teams:

- Flood maps for the area (Digital applications on smartphones is available).
- Teams to be comprised ideally of three-person teams (Minimum is two-person teams).
- Teams should have a local person on each team deployed to the field.

- Maps showing the area to be inspected (maps with addresses, Subdivision lot plats, and/or tax parcels).
- Digital Cameras
- GPS units
- Drone(s)
- Dry erase boards with markers and erasers.
- Safety Equipment (le. Boots, bug spray, snake protection, sunscreen, etc.).
- Field inspection forms.
- Each team must have a way of communicating with other teams and base of operations.
- Pens/pencils.
- Details list of area to be covered for each day.
- If you use tablets, ensure that the equipment is charged and ready to function.
- Paper SDE forms must pack up the tablets.

SDE Data Entry:

Prior to field deploying, the MEMA FPM Lead should review Crisis Track and print a report for all structures that have received damage in the Special Flood Hazard Area. The structures that are listed in Crisis Track should be reviewed and have an SDE completed on them. Data entry should be performed by a local person after training on the program. It is best to have a one-point data entry source. Data entry will occur daily after the teams return from the field. FPM bureau person will stay with the data entry along with team leaders as the data is entered in the program. After each team filed inspection forms are entered in the program, the team leader can be dismissed. The FPM Bureau person will stay until all entries have been made for the day. The FPM bureau person will get a printed list of the day's inspections with percent damage to turn into the FPM Bureau team leader. The FPM team leader will compile the number of inspection and the percent damage into a report for the Office of Mitigation Director daily. All inspections to be determined between 50 and 60 percent damaged should be reevaluated by different filed teams. The local official should have a computer able to run the SDE software.

If using the tablet to run the software, FPM will export from tablet and import to local FPM computer of choice (may even print the reports for the local FPM. MEMA must retain a copy or the SDE inspections for follow-up of substantial damage.

Field inspection Teams:

SDE Field Inspection Teams should consist of three team members but no less than two members (two members responsible for measuring and one to record the data. All members should make the percent damage assessments) All data collected must be clearly marked and written on filed inspection forms. Photos of structures should be clear with at least three photos at each location, addresses board, overall structure, water line if flooding or damage to the structure. The drone should be utilized to assist with taking photos of the structure and fully assessing the structure for damage. At every inspection make sure that you are clearly recognizable and give notice to property owner if applicable by knocking on doors and waiting for a response before proceeding. It is the responsibility of the filed team leader to maintain forms, equipment, photos, etc. In areas that are still inaccessible, drone(s) should be used to view structures that are damaged and record the water lines.

Follow-up

FPM Specialists will have monthly follow-ups with local FPMs that have substantially damaged structures to ensure compliance within their area.